

Media Guide 2016 Olympic & Paralympic Rowing Regatta

**RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, OLYMPIC GAMES 6-14 AUGUST
PARALYMPIC GAMES 9-11 SEPTEMBER**



Our future

With FISA's 125th anniversary coming up in 2017, one can sense the tremendous history in our sport. As a sport of tradition, values, determination and hard work, rowing is sure to continue to be practised by generation after generation. And to ensure our sport remains relevant for all those future participants, we continue to develop it around the world, strive for gender equality, and achieve full and equal representation at all levels. FISA will continue to lead the fight against doping, practise good governance, and always put the health and well-being of rowers first.

Looking to the future and considering that water makes our sport possible, rowers also care deeply about the planet on which we live. One of the greatest challenges

of our time is to ensure there is enough clean water to support human life. As the World Rowing Federation and as rowers, we believe that we have a responsibility to protect this vital resource. Now, in the sixth year of our global freshwater partnership with the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF), we have launched a joint action project; the Kafue River & Rowing Centre. Funds are now being raised to create this multi-purpose facility for water management research, stakeholder involvement and the development of rowing in Kafue, Zambia.

To find out more: www.worldrowing.com/environment.

**Because our planet and our sport
depend on clean water.**

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1. General

1.1 Introduction

Welcome to the 2016 Olympic Rowing Regatta at Rodrigo de Freitas Lagoon, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

The World Rowing communications team has produced this media guide to help you get the most out of your time covering the Olympic Rowing Regatta. It is packed with information about the sport of rowing and aims to aid those unfamiliar with our sport as well as those who are experienced rowing specialists.

If you are new to rowing you may find the explanation of “How to Row,” the rowing glossary and the Olympic competition description useful. The World Rowing communications team is on site in the Lagoa Stadium media centre to answer any questions you may have and to help you better understand our sport.

The 2016 Olympic Rowing Regatta will see 550 athletes competing in 215 boats from 69 nations in 14 boat classes. These athletes have come through a qualification system to be eligible to compete at Rio.

Leading up to Rio through the 2016 season, New Zealand topped the points table of the 2016 World Rowing Cup series with 119 points, despite only racing at two of the three stages. Great Britain finished four points behind the Kiwi team in second position overall, while the Netherlands finished third. New Zealand was particularly strong in the men’s single sculls with multi Olympic and world medallist Mahe Drysdale taking two gold medals, the men’s pair of Eric Murray and Hamish Bond who have remained unbeaten since 2009 and the up-and-coming lightweight men’s four who also won two gold medals at World Cup level.

The Netherlands topped the World Cup standings in the men’s eight by winning two World Cup golds. The Dutch also had a strong season in the lightweight women’s double sculls thanks to the European Championship and World Cup gold medals won by Maaïke Head and Ilse Paulis.

Great Britain was the nation that collected the most medals at this season’s European Rowing Championships with a total of six medals in Olympic boat classes, including three gold. Their strongest boat this season has been the women’s pair of Helen Glover and Heather Stanning, who are unbeaten in this Olympic cycle. The men’s four claimed the European Champion title as well as two World Cup golds, and the women’s eight also won at the Europeans.

Germany followed Great Britain on the medals table at the European Rowing Championships with the highest number of medals won overall in Olympic boat classes (8), including two golds. These came in the men’s eight and women’s quadruple sculls.

This guide also includes a “Who to Watch” section which highlights crews that are likely to win Olympic medals. We have also singled out athletes in this predominantly team sport and highlighted them in the “Rowers in the Spotlight” section. In the “Historical Results” and “Statistics” sections you’ll find a host of valuable past performance information related to the Olympic and Paralympic Games and World Rowing Championships.

The 2016 Paralympic Rowing Regatta will see 108 athletes competing in 48 boats from 26 nations in four boat classes. Strong nations include Australia, Great Britain and Ukraine with Brazil well represented.

Here is to some excellent racing and rowing coverage!

World Rowing Communications Team

[Javier Altamirano \(MEX\) – Media operations](#)

[Melissa Bray \(NZL\) – Communications manager – content](#)

[Jillian O’Mara \(USA\) – Communications manager – digital](#)

[Vincent Giorgis \(SUI\) – Photo processing & communications coordinator](#)

1.2 FISA

What is FISA?

The World Rowing Federation, FISA (from the French, Fédération Internationale des Sociétés d’Aviron), is the governing body of the sport of rowing. It is empowered by its 148 member National Rowing Federations, the National Olympic Committees and the International Olympic Committee to govern the sport of rowing.

FISA sets the rules and regulations for the practice of the sport in all its forms (elite, para-rowing, coastal, masters and some aspects of indoor). It organises sanctioned World Rowing events including those for junior and under-23s. It provides advice and expertise for the organisation of rowing regattas, on coaching education and other matters relating to the sport and its development.

FISA was founded by representatives from Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and Adriatica (now a part of Italy) in Turin, Italy on 25 June 1892. It is the oldest international sports federation in the Olympic movement. FISA established its first headquarters in Lausanne, Switzerland in 1922 and, after moving away, it returned to its roots in February 1996.

FISA's vision

The goals and objectives of FISA are to efficiently develop, promote, present, govern and protect the environment through the sport of rowing.

FISA's mission

To make rowing a universally practised and globally relevant sport. To spread the sport in all its forms.

Core values

Core Values of the sport of rowing

Teamwork:	Rowers work together towards a common goal.
Fairness:	In a spirit of fair play, rowers learn self-discipline, the need for commitment and respect for their opponents.
Enduring:	Rowers pass on time-honoured values and shared experiences from past to future generations.
Inclusive:	Rowers combine into a single and cooperative community, irrespective of race, gender, creed, age or ability.
Natural:	Rowers respect and safeguard the water and its surroundings.

Core values of FISA

First:	FISA is the oldest International Sport Federation created in 1892 and rowing has been on the Olympic programme from the beginning in 1896.
Global:	FISA has 148 member federations in all five continents.
Influential:	FISA has key representatives in leadership positions in many international sports organisations and governing bodies.
Ethical:	FISA is a leading federation in the fight against doping, was the first to conduct out of competition testing and leads in protecting the health of the athletes.
Environmental:	Rowers respect and safeguard the water and its surroundings.

FISA's Environmental policy

Care of the environment is an integral part of rowing's core values, and shapes FISA's strategy in all areas of its activities.

FISA is committed to practices that respect and safeguard the environment in which the sport of rowing is conducted. FISA endorses responsible and sustainable environmental practices in the planning and staging of events, the design and construction of new rowing facilities and the refurbishment of existing rowing facilities. FISA promotes awareness and community consultation on rowing-related environmental issues.

FISA's Environmental Policy is based on seven principles. These cover:

- 1 [Habitat protection](#)
- 2 [Resource conservation](#)
- 3 [Waste and pollution reduction](#)
- 4 [Heritage and indigenous culture recognition](#)
- 5 [Healthy conditions for all associated with rowing](#)
- 6 [Environmental awareness and education](#)
- 7 [Consultation with wider community](#)

FISA is actively developing new strategies to fully engage itself in the promotion of clean water and the protection of the environment.

FISA at Events

Below is a summary of FISA activities during international events:

- [The Umpiring Commission, chaired by Patrick Rombaut \(Belgium\), supervises and advises the Jury.](#)
- [The Events Commission, chaired by Mike Tanner \(Hong Kong China\), oversees the preparation, technical aspects and running of the regatta.](#)
- [The Competitive Commission, chaired by Rosie Mayglothling \(Great Britain\), is in charge of competition regulation such as the fairness committee and coach support.](#)
- [The Sports Medicine Commission, chaired by Alain Lacoste \(France\), oversees all medical aspects of the competition, including anti-doping.](#)
- [FISA's Executive Director Matt Smith represents the Executive Committee in overseeing the operation of the event.](#)

For more info, go to www.worldrowing.com/fisa/

World Rowing Events

FISA promotes the sport of rowing as well as its main events under the brand "World Rowing". Para-rowing is included at the World Rowing Championships and selected World Rowing Cup regattas..

World Rowing events are listed below:

- [World Rowing Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Cup \(annual series of three regattas\)](#)
- [World Rowing Under 23 Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Junior Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Coastal Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Tour](#)
- [World Rowing Masters Regatta](#)
- [World Rowing City Sprints](#)

These events are all FISA-sanctioned events. For more info, go to www.worldrowing.com/events/

FISA Contacts

[Jean-Christophe Rolland – FISA President](#)

[Matt Smith – FISA Executive Director](#)

[Mike Tanner – Technical Delegate and Executive Committee Member](#)

[Svetla Otzetova – Technical Delegate, FISA Events Director](#)

[Patrick Rombaut – President of the Jury and Executive Committee Member](#)

[Nathalie Phillips – FISA Events Manager](#)

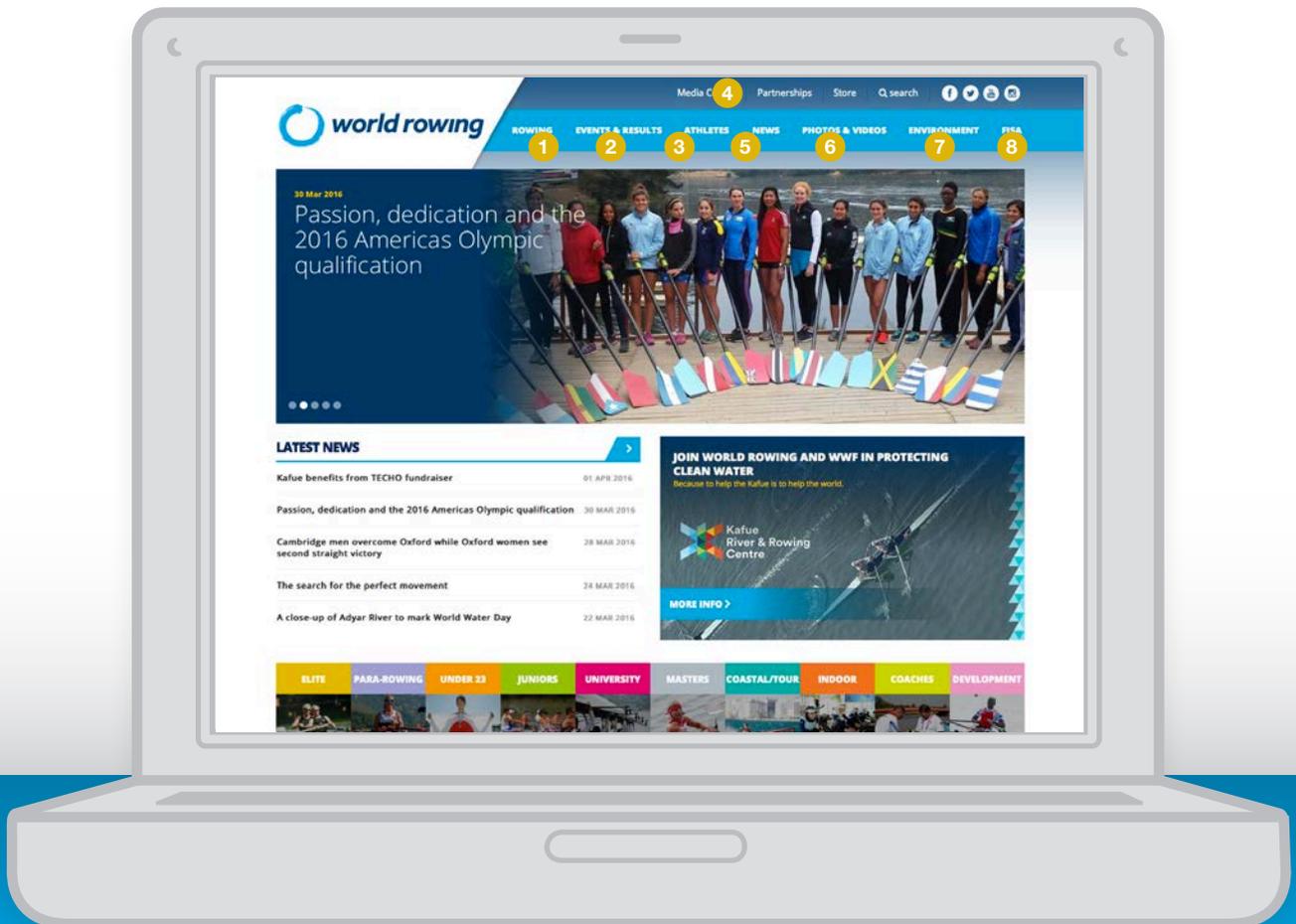
[Tricia Smith – Vice President](#)

[Mike Williams – Treasurer](#)

[Lenka Dienstbach-Wech – Athlete's Commission Chair and Executive Committee Member](#)

For contact information go to: <http://www.worldrowing.com/fisa/>

1.3 Where to find on www.worldrowing.com



- 1 ROWING** news, information, events and more for each of rowing's eight communities - elite, under-23, junior, masters, para, university, indoor and coastal. Also links to coaching and development information.
- 2 EVENTS & RESULTS** divided by category and community. Links to all you will need to know about upcoming events including venue information, contacts, events offered and more. For past events, you can find results, photos, news, documents and more.
- 3 ATHLETES** includes top athletes, award winners, training and anti-doping information. Athlete bios and interviews covering thousands of rowers. The Athlete Zone with career information and news updates.
- 4 MEDIA CENTRE** information for all media with media guides, accreditation information, links to extra media information and more.
- 5 NEWS** latest news, race reports, media releases and reviews.
- 6 PHOTOS & VIDEOS** showing the photo gallery and links to all World Rowing racing videos.
- 7 ENVIRONMENT** all about World Rowing's commitment to clean water including WWF partnership and the Kafue River & Rowing Centre project.
- 8 FISA** about FISA, governance documents, rule book and other FISA publications. National Federation pages.



1.4 World Rowing communications channels

Websites:

Information directly from the venue: www.rio2016.com/en/rowing

Rowing and the Olympics: www.olympic.org/rowing

Results, live race tracker, live blog, quick quotes, photos and more on: www.worldrowing.com

News, photos and more about the sport: www.row2k.com

National Rowing Federation websites (selected)

<https://www.britishrowing.org/>

<http://www.rudern.de/>

http://www.canottaggio.org/web_FIC_2009/index1.shtml

<http://nlroei.nl/>

<http://www.rowingaustralia.com.au/>

<http://www.rowingcanada.org/>

<http://www.rowingnz.kiwi/>

<http://www.usrowing.org/>

Rowing and the Paralympics: <https://www.paralympic.org/rowing>

Follow:

World Rowing

Twitter: @WorldRowing

Instagram: @WorldRowingOfficial

Facebook: WorldRowing, WorldParaRowing

Olympics

Twitter: @Olympics, @Rio2016

Instagram: @Olympics, @Rio2016

Facebook: @Olympics, @Rio2016

Paralympics

@Paralympics, @Rio2016

www.rio2016.com

www.paralympic.org

Athletes (selected)

Twitter: @Kiwipair, @PeteReed, @HelenGlovergb, @OlafTufte08, @BirgitSkarstein

Instagram: @Kiwi_eight, @SinkovicBrothers, @rowingrelated, @twigg_emma

Facebook: @Swissfour, @deutschlandachter, @kjetilborch, @NZLW2x, @LithuanianW2x

Hashtag it:

#RowinginRio #Rio2016 #GoRow #OlympicRowing #Rowing #ParalympicRowing

1.5 2016-2017 World Rowing event calendar

August			
6-14	Rio de Janeiro	BRA	Rio 2016 Olympic Games Rowing Regatta
21-28	Rotterdam	NED	World Rowing Senior, Under 23, Junior Championships
September			
9-12	Rio de Janeiro	BRA	Paralympic Games Para-rowing Regatta
9-11	Copenhagen	DEN	World Rowing Masters Regatta
October			
21-23	Monaco	MON	World Rowing Coastal Championships
March 2017			
10-12	World-wide		World Rowing Indoor Sprints
15-15 April	World-wide		World Erg Challenge
May			
5-7	Belgrade	SRB	World Rowing Cup I
20-21	Krefeld	GER	European Rowing Junior Championships
26-28	Racice	CZE	European Rowing Championships
June			
16-18	Poznan	POL	World Rowing Cup II
July			
7-9	Lucerne	SUI	World Rowing Cup III
19-23	Plovdiv	BUL	World Rowing Under 23 Championships
August			
2-6	Trakai	LTU	World Rowing Junior Championships
September			
2-3	Kruszwica	POL	European Rowing Under 23 Championships
8-11	Bled	SLO	World Rowing Masters Regatta
24-1 Oct	Sarasota-Bradenton	USA	World Rowing Championships
October			
13-15	Thonon	FRA	World Rowing Coastal Championships

For more event information: <http://www.worldrowing.com/events/>

2. Rowing

2.1 About rowing

The origin of rowing

The boat was mankind's most significant mode of transport for centuries and the oar is considered to be the most important invention before the wheel. The first representation of a rowing boat was discovered in Finland and dates back to 5,800 BC. The earliest regatta was held on 16 September 1274 in Venice, Italy, where regattas developed as challenges between gondoliers and boatmen in a variety of rowing boats. Rowing has evolved all over the world wherever people and water mix. The origin of the sport of rowing as we know it today comes from England, where the world-renowned Oxford versus Cambridge University Boat Race was first held in 1829 on the River Thames.

Rowing at the Olympic & Paralympic rowing regattas

Rowing became an Olympic sport in 1896, at the first Olympic Games of the modern era held in Athens, Greece. Rough seas in the Piraeus harbour, however, forced the event to be cancelled which is why rowing won its first Olympic medals four years later in 1900, on the outskirts of Paris. Women's events were added to the Olympic programme in 1976 and lightweight events in 1996. Para-rowing first appeared at the Paralympic Games in 2008.

Rowing at the World Rowing Championships

The first World Rowing Championships were staged in Lucerne, Switzerland in 1962. Initially held every four years, the championships soon became an annual event. It is the biggest annual World Rowing event. At the 2015 World Rowing Championships 77 nations raced with a total of 1300 athletes.

Female boat classes were included on the World Championship programme in 1974, with lightweight categories for both men and women featuring annually from 1985. Para-rowing was integrated into the World Rowing Championships programme for the first time in 2002 and has attracted an increasing number of participants ever since.

In non-Olympic years, both Olympic and international boat classes compete at the World Rowing Championships, while in Olympic years only international boat classes take part.

The boats

Boats or shells were traditionally made from wood, but top level boats are now fabricated from composite materials such as carbon fibre and kevlar. The width of boats varies from approximately 30 cm for a single scull and up to 65 cm for an eight. Lengths of the different boat types are shown in the diagrams on p13. A small fin is fitted beneath the boat for directional stability. A rudder is attached to the fin or the stern for steering (except on most sculling boats). A white ball is attached to the bow for safety as well as for judging precision of the start and finish of races. A splashboard prevents waves from splashing water aboard. Seats are fitted with wheels which roll on runners or tracks.

The oars

Oars are hollow to reduce weight and attached to the boat by adjustable outriggers. The size and shape of oars is unrestricted, the average length of a sweep oar is 3.70 m and of a scull 2.85 m.

2.2 Olympic boat classes

Rowing events are either sculling or sweep events. In sculling (denoted by an 'x'), each rower has two oars whereas in sweep rowing (denoted by a '-' for boats without coxswains and '+' for coxed boats) each person in the boat has one oar.

Men

Single Sculls (M1x)	Single Sculls (W1x)
Double Sculls (M2x)	Double Sculls (W2x)
Lightweight Double Sculls (LM2x)	Lightweight Double Sculls (LW2x)
Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	Quadruple Sculls (W4x)
Pair (M2-)	Pair (W2-)
Four (M4-)	Eight (W8+)
Lightweight Four (LM4-)	
Eight (M8+)	

Women

2.3 Paralympic boat classes

Men

Para men's single sculls (ASM1x)	Para women's single sculls (ASW1x)	Para mixed double sculls (TAMix2x)
		Para mixed coxed four (LTAMix4+)

Women

Mixed

Scull boats

1x Single scull

1 rower

Average length: 8.2 m (27 ft)
 Minimum weight: 14 kg (30.8 lbs)
 Olympic Events: W1x, M1x



2x Double scull

2 rowers

Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)
 Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)
 Olympic Events: W2x, M2x, LW2x, LM2x



4x Quadruple scull

4 rowers

Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)
 Minimum weight: 52 kg (114 lbs)
 Olympic Events: W4x, M4x



Sweep boats

2- Pair

2 rowers

Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)
 Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)
 Olympic Events: W2-, M2-



4- Four

4 rowers

Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)
 Minimum weight: 50 kg (112 lbs)
 Olympic Events: M4-, LM4-



8+ Eight

8 rowers with cox

Average length: 19.9 m (62 ft)
 Minimum weight: 96 kg (221 lbs)
 Olympic Events: W8+, M8+



2.4 How to row

1 Entry/Catch

- Raise only the hands
- Do not “open” the body
- Enter the water before beginning the leg drive

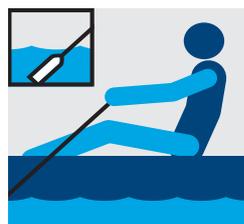
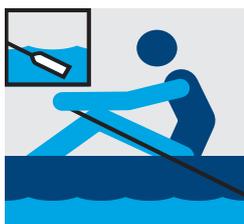


6 Finish/Release

- Forearms and hands move oar handles down and around in a fluid continuous manner, releasing the oars from the water

2 Drive No. 1

- Almost no change in the body position
- The body is “hanging” on the oar and footstretcher
- Work is done exclusively by the legs

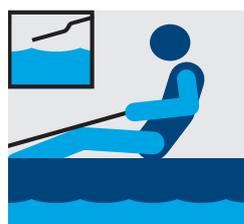
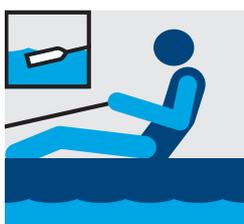


7 Recovery No.1

- Hands move away from the body at a constant speed

3 Drive No. 2

- Upper body slowly takes over the leg drive
- The body starts to “uncoil” in a natural way

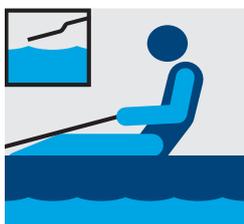


8 Recovery No.2

- At the beginning of the slide, arms are past the knees
- There is early forward body angle preparation

4 Drive No. 3

- Legs almost finish their work
- The upper body still continues its swing
- The arms begin their work

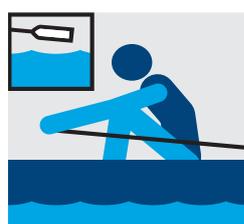


9 Recovery No.3

- The slide is at half-way
- The arms and upper body have finished reaching out

5 Drive No. 4

- End of the “layback”
- The arms move quickly and strongly to the body



10 Before Entry

- Last part of the slide
- All movements are finished except continuation of slide with concentration on a direct entry

2.5 Glossary of rowing terms

Blade	Flattened or spoon-shaped end of oar or scull; sometimes used as term for oar
Bow	1 Forward end of boat, in terms of the direction the boat is moving in. 2 The rower in the seat nearest the bow
Bow ball	Safety ball fitted to the bow end of racing boat
Boat class	The rowing event pertaining to the type of boat and gender eg men's single scull
Bow side/starboard side	The right hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
Catch	The part of the stroke when the blade is put in the water
Coxswain/Cox	Person who steers the boat usually from a seat in the stern
Crab	Occurs when rower fails to get the oar out of the water at the end of the stroke, causing the oar to get caught in the water: "catching a crab"
Drive	The part of the stroke between the catch and the finish, when the oar is in the water
Feather	To turn the blade parallel with the water surface at the start of the recovery to reduce wind resistance
Finish/Release	The part of the stroke when the blade is taken out of the water
Layback	The amount of backward lean of the rower's upper body towards the bow at the finish of the stroke
Length	The length of a boat ("They won by one length")
Recovery	The part of the stroke cycle between the finish and the catch in which the blade is feathered and out of the water
Regatta	A competitive event raced in boats
Sculling	Rowing when each person rows with two oars
Slide	1 The parallel rails on which the boat seats move 2 The action of the boat seat with wheels on parallel rails
Square	When the blade is perpendicular to the water
Stern	The back end of the boat in terms of the direction in which the boat is moving
Stroke	1 The complete cycle of the oar going from the catch back to the catch. 2 The rower seated nearest to the stern of the boat
Stroke rate	The number of strokes per minute that a crew is rowing, as in the number of times a blade goes in the water each minute
Stroke side/Port side	The left-hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
Sweep rowing	Rowing when each person rows with one oar

3.1 Timetable of entries (continued)

Rowing Regatta of the 2016 Paralympic Games in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil As of 16 November 2015

Tue 6 Sep	Wed 7 Sep	Thu 8 Sep	Time	Fri 9 Sep	Sat 10 Sep	Sun 11 Sep	Mon 12 Sep
15:00 Preliminary Team Managers Meeting	8:30 First Jury Meeting	9:00 POJ and Jury Inspection of facilities and equipment	7:00 Jury Meeting	Jury Meeting	Jury Meeting	Jury Meeting	
17:30 TDs inspection of the racing facilities	9:00 Technical and Safety Dress Rehearsal	11:00 - 12:00 Practice Starts	8:30 ASW1x	Heats ASW1x	Repechages ASW1x	Finals B ASW1x	
			8:50 ASW1x	ASW1x	ASW1x	ASW1x	
			9:10 ASW1x	ASW1x	ASW1x	ASW1x	
			9:30 ASW1x	ASW1x	ASW1x	TAMix2x	
						LTAMix4+	
			9:50 TAMix2x	TAMix2x	TAMix2x	Finals A ASW1x	RESERVE DAY
	9:15-10:15 Practice starts	15:00 Team Managers meeting and draw	10:10 TAMix2x	TAMix2x	TAMix2x	ASW1x	
			10:30 LTAMix4+	LTAMix4+	LTAMix4+	ASW1x	
	10:30 Course Closes		10:50 LTAMix4+	LTAMix4+	LTAMix4+	TAMix2x	
						LTAMix4+	
	11:00 Venue Closes						
	11:00 Last bus departure from the venue						

3.2 Entries by event

As updated on 1 August 2016

W2-	M2-	W2x	M2x	M4-	W1x	M1x	LW2x	LM2x	LM4-	W4x	M4x	W8+	M8+
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	[13]	[14]

15	13	13	13	13	32	32	20	20	13	7	10	7	7
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BLR	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS	ALG	ALG	BRA	ANG	CAN	AUS	AUS	CAN	GBR
CAN	CZE	BLR	AZE	BLR	ARG	ARG	CAN	AUT	CHN	CHN	CAN	GBR	GER
CHN	ESP	CHN	BUL	CAN	AUS	AUS	CHI	BRA	CZE	GER	EST	NED	NED
DEN	FRA	CZE	CRO	FRA	AUT	BEL	CHN	CHI	DEN	NED	GBR	NZL	NZL
ESP	GBR	DEN	CUB	GBR	BAH	BLR	CUB	CHN	FRA	POL	GER	ROU	POL
FRA	HUN	FRA	FRA	GER	BER	CRO	DEN	CUB	GBR	UKR	LTU	RUS	RUS
GBR	ITA	GBR	GBR	GRE	BLR	CUB	GBR	DEN	GER	USA	NZL	USA	USA
GER	NED	GER	GER	ITA	CAN	CZE	GER	FRA	ITA		POL		
ITA	NZL	GRE	ITA	NED	CHN	ECU	HKG	GBR	NED		SUI		
NED	ROU	LTU	LTU	ROU	CZE	EGY	IRL	GER	NZL		UKR		
NZL	RSA	NZL	NOR	RSA	DEN	GBR	JPN	HKG	RUS				
POL	SRB	POL	NZL	RUS	EGY	HUN	NED	IRL	SUI				
ROU	USA	USA	SRB	USA	INA	INA	NZL	ITA	USA				
RSA					IRI	IND	POL	JPN					
USA					IRL	IRQ	ROU	NOR					
					KAZ	KAZ	RSA	POL					
					KOR	KOR	RUS	RSA					
					LTU	LBA	TUN	SUI					
					MEX	LTU	USA	TUR					
					NGR	MEX	VIE	USA					
					NZL	NOR							
					PAR	NZL							
					PER	PAR							
					SIN	PER							
					SUI	POL							
					SWE	THA							
					THA	TUN							
					TOG	URU							
					TPE	UZB							
					TTO	VAN							
					USA	VEN							
					ZIM	ZIM							

LEGEND

W2-	Women's Pair
M2-	Men's Pair
W2x	Women's Double Sculls
M2x	Men's Double Sculls
M4-	Men's Four
W1x	Women's Single Sculls
M1x	Men's Single Sculls
LW2x	Lightweight Women's Double Sculls
LM2x	Lightweight Men's Double Sculls
LM4-	Lightweight Men's Four
W4x	Women's Quadruple Sculls
M4x	Men's Quadruple Sculls
W8+	Women's Eight
M8+	Men's Eight

	Countries	Crews	Competitors
Men	49	88	239
Women	44	74	176
Lightweight Men	25	33	92
Lightweight Women	20	20	40
Total	69	215	546

3.3 Progression system and rules

The regatta

All international races are contested over 2000m (or 1000m for para-rowing) on a 6-lane course. Depending upon the number of entries in each boat class, there will be heats, repechages, quarterfinals, semifinals and finals. A-finals (medals and ranking 1 – 6) and B-finals (ranking 7 – 12) will be contested in all boat classes with eight or more entries. Where 14 or more crews are entered, C, D, E etc. finals will be contested. Each boat is drawn into a first-round race (the heat) with progression to further rounds depending on placings and the number of entries in accordance with the FISA progression system.

Rowing follows a unique format in that crews have the benefit of a second chance if they are not successful in their first round heat. The repechage, loosely translated from French as “second chance,” is the name for the second round of competition which ensures that every crew has a second chance to advance from the preliminary races to the next round.

Round 1	Heats – after the initial round of heats, every unsuccessful crew has a second chance to advance in the repechage round.
Round 2	Repechages – second chance to advance.
Round 3	Quarterfinals (If a boat class has less than 25 boats competing, there are no quarterfinals).
Round 4	Semifinals (If a boat class has less than 13 boats competing, there are no semifinals).
Round 5	Finals - A, B, C and D Finals (In principle, there are no more than six boats per final. The top six boats in the qualification rounds compete in the A-final, the next six in the B-final, etc. Only the rowers who finish in the top three places of the A Final win a medal).

Note: The rounds to which crews advance after each race and the number of crews advancing depends on the number of boats entered in each event as defined in the FISA progression system and is shown on the start lists and result lists. A full description of the progression system can be found in Appendix 6 of the FISA Rules of Racing.

Lanes

There are normally eight buoyed lanes, of which six are used at one time for racing. Each lane is 13.5 m wide. A draw is conducted before the beginning of racing to determine the allocation of crews to heats and to lanes within each heat. A seeding panel determines in advance which crews will be seeded. There will normally be two seeded crews in each heat. The purpose of seeding is only to avoid having all the faster boats in an event being drawn into the same heat in the first round.

Dead-heat rules and procedures

If there is a dead-heat between crews, and if only one of those crews progresses to the next round, there are several options to resolve it depending on the round of the competition. If the dead-heat occurs in a heat (the 1st round), crews row a 2000 m race again in order to determine which crew should progress. In a repechage, quarterfinal or semifinal there will be no re-row but the crew which has the higher ranking in the immediately preceding round will progress. Only if crews have the same ranking in both the preceding and next previous rounds shall they then have to re-row to resolve the dead-heat. If, in a final, there is a dead-heat both crews will be given equal placing and the next placing left vacant with no re-row. If the tied placing is for a medal position, additional medals will be awarded.

Competition schedule contingency plan

As for any outdoor sporting event, it is possible that the competition schedule may be disrupted due to adverse weather conditions. The FISA Rules allow for the implementation of certain contingency plans in order to ensure that the competition can be completed within the available days.

FISA has a number of contingency plans or options that can be implemented, depending on the severity of the conditions and the threatened disruption to the competition schedule.

These include:

- Changing the start times of the races and/or the intervals between races.
- Combining different groups on the same day.
- Combining two rounds in the same day.
- Combining finals on three days, two days or all on one day.
- Time trials

Crew changes

Up to half of the rowers in all crews entered may be substituted. The changes must be communicated in writing to FISA at least one hour before the first heat of the event. A crew which has already raced in the heat of its event may not make changes in the crew, except in the case of illness or injury. A single sculler who entered and falls ill or is injured may be replaced before their heat. No substitution may be made for a single sculler after their first heat.

Penalties / disqualification rules / exclusion

The Board of the Jury may impose the following penalties: reprimand, yellow card (applying to the next round in which the crew competes), exclusion (from all the rounds of the boat class in question), relegation where this is specifically provided in the Rules (to last place in its race of that round), disqualification (from all boat classes in the regatta), or any other appropriate measure in order to assure the fairness of the competition. A crew arriving late at the start may be awarded a yellow card and the Starter may start the race without reference to absent crews. A crew causing two false starts in the same race will be excluded. A yellow card is equivalent to one false start. Crews interfering with opponents during the race may be excluded by the umpire.

3.4 Qualification process for the Rio 2016 Olympic and Paralympic Games

Olympic Qualification:

- 2015 World Rowing Championships, Aiguebelette, France.
For each Olympic boat class, the highest placed National Federation according to the number of quota places indicated below qualified for the Rio 2016 Olympic Games:

<i>Boat Class</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Men Lightweight</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Women Lightweight</i>
Single Sculls(1x)	9	–	9	–
Pair (2-)	11	–	11	–
Double Sculls (2x)	11	11	11	11
Four (4-)	11	11	–	–
Quadruple Sculls (4x)	8	–	5	–
Eights (8+)	5	–	5	–

- The continental qualification regattas filled the next quota places in varying numbers. The four continental qualification regattas were:
 - [African in Tunis, Tunisia](#)
 - [Americas in Valparaiso, Chile](#)
 - [Asian & Oceania in Chungju, Korea](#)
 - [European in Lucerne, Switzerland](#)

These were staged for the men's and women's single sculls and the lightweight men's and women's double sculls.

- Final Olympic Qualification Regatta, Lucerne, Switzerland. Open to all nations. This included all boat classes not raced at the continental qualification regattas with a total of 12 men's boats and ten women's boats.
- The remaining qualification spots are allocated to the host country if they have not achieved any qualification places through the other avenues. Tripartite Commission invitation places make up the final spots - two for men and two for women. These are through invitation and target nations that have no boats qualified for the Rio Olympics.

Total number of rowers: 550 (331 men, 219 women)

Paralympic Qualification:

- 2015 World Rowing Championships, Aiguebelette, France.
The eight highest ranked boats in each of the following medal boat classes (men's single, women's single, mixed double and mixed four) qualified for the Rio 2016 Paralympic Games.
- Final Paralympic Qualification Regatta, Gavirate, Italy
The two highest ranked boats in each of the boat classes qualified for the Rio 2016 Paralympic Games.
- Eight bipartite spots, decided by the Bipartite Commission based on invitation to member federations that had not qualified in another boat in para-rowing at the Paralympic Games.

Total number of para-rowers: 84 (42 men, 42 women)

3.5 Rowing in Brazil

With nearly 8,000km of coastline, hundreds of rivers, lakes and ponds, Brazil naturally lends itself to the sport of rowing.

The first boat duel recorded in Brazil took place in 1851, in Rio de Janeiro's Botafogo Bay, between longboats and whaleboats. In 1894, the first rowing governing body was established in Brazil - the Regatta Committee – through the initiative of several rowing clubs. The first Brazilian Rowing Championships were held in 1900, which led to the institution of the Brazilian Federation of Rowing Societies (FBSR) in 1902 which the World Rowing Federation (FISA), recognised the following year. In 1916, the national governance of the sport of rowing was transferred to the new Brazilian Sports Confederation (CBD) which became a FISA member in 1931.

In its rowing history, Brazil only missed the Olympic Games once, in 1920, and achieved its best result so far at the Los Angeles 1984 Games where it finished fourth in the men's coxed pair with Nilton Silva Alonço, Walter Hime Smith and Angelo Rosso Neto.

Twenty years later, at the Athens Games, Brazil's most successful international rower to date, Fabiana Beltrame, marked the debut of female Olympic participation in rowing for her country. She finished 14th in the women's single sculls.

Beltrame continued to make her nation proud in the following years, when she became the first Brazilian sculler to ever win a gold medal at a World Rowing Cup – she did so in 2011 in the lightweight women's single sculls. Later that year she went on to become a World Champion in that same event, scoring Brazil's best ever international rowing result.

Two Brazilian line-ups - the lightweight women's and lightweight men's double sculls - have qualified for the Rio 2016 Olympic Games through FISA's Americas Continental Qualification Regatta.

In the past decade, Brazil has also become a strong para-rowing nation with several World Championship medals won. A Paralympic bronze medal in the para-rowing mixed double sculls was claimed at the inaugural Paralympic Rowing Regatta in 2008. Three para-rowing crews will race at Rio's Paralympic Games – in the para women's single sculls, men's single sculls, and mixed double sculls.

Rowing is concentrated in three main pockets in Brazil - Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo and Porto Alegre. In each of these regions the rowing clubs are connected to football clubs. Flamengo in Rio de Janeiro is the best known and most successful. It originally began as a rowing club in 1895 before it became better known for football. The Rio Olympic rowing regatta course at Rodrigo de Freitas Lagoon is the home of Flamengo.

4. Athletes

4.1 Participating athletes – by country

(As updated on 1 August 2016)

Country	Boat class	Athlete(s)
Algeria	W1x	Amina Rouba
	M1x	Sid Boudina
Angola	LM2x	Andre Matias, Jean-Luc Rasamoelina
Argentina	W1x	Lucia Palermo
	M1x	Brian Rosso
Australia	M2-	Spencer Turrin, Alexander Lloyd
	W2x	Sally Kehoe, Genevieve Horton
	M2x	David Watts, Christopher Morgan
	M4-	William Lockwood, Joshua Dunkley-Smith, Joshua Booth, Alexander Hill
	W4x	Jessica Hall, Kerry Hore, Jennifer Cleary, Madeleine Edmunds
	M4x	Karsten Forsterling, Alexander Belonogoff, Cameron Girdlestone, James Mcrae
	W1x	Kimberley Brennan
	M1x	Rhys Grant
	W8+	Fiona Albert, Jessica Morrison, Alexandra Hagan, Meaghan Volker, Molly Goodman, Charlotte Sutherland, Lucy Stephan, Olympia Aldersey, Sarah Banting
Austria	LM2x	Paul Sieber, Bernhard Sieber
	W1x	Magdalena Lobnig
Azerbaijan	M2x	Aleksandar Aleksandrov, Boris Yotov
Bahamas	W1x	Bahamas
Belarus	W2-	Alena Furman, Ina Nikulina
	W2x	Yuliya Bichyk, Tatsiana Kukhta
	M4-	Vadzim Lialin, Mikalai Sharlap, Dzianis Mihal, Ihar Pashevich
	W1x	Ekaterina Karsten
	M1x	Stanislau Shcharbachenia
Belgium	M1x	Hannes Obreno
Bermuda	W1x	Michelle Pearson
Brazil	LW2x	Vanessa Cozzi, Fernanda Ferreira
	LM2x	Xavier Maggi Vela, Willian Giaretton
Bulgaria	M2x	Georgi Bozhilov, Kristian Vasilev
Canada	W2-	Jennifer Martins, Nicole Hare
	M4-	William Crothers, Tim Schrijver, Conlin McCabe, Kai Langerfeld
	LW2x	Lindsay Jennerich, Patricia Obee
	LM4-	Maxwell Lattimer, Brendan Hodge, Nicolas Pratt, Eric Woelfl
	M4x	Julien Bahain, Robert Micael Gibson, Will Dean, Pascal Lussier
	W1x	Carling Zeeman
	W8+	Lisa Roman, Cristy Nurse, Natalie Mastracci, Susanne Grainger, Caleigh Filmer, Lauren Wilkinson, Christine Roper, Antje Von Seydlitz-Kurzbach, Lesley Thompson-Willie
Chile	LW2x	Josefa Vila Betancurt, Melita Abraham
	LM2x	Felipe Cardenas Morales, Bernardo Guerrero Diaz
China	W2-	Min Zhang, Tian Miao
	W2x	Yang Lyu, Weiwei Zhu
	LW2x	Wenyi Huang, Feihong Pan
	LM2x	Man Sun, Chunxin Wang
	LM4-	Wei Jin, Jingbin Zhao, Chenggang Yu, Tiexin Wang
	W4x	Ling Zhang, Yan Jiang, Yuwei Wang, Xinyue Zhang
	W1x	Jingli Duan

Chinese Taipei	W1x	Yi-Ting Huang
Croatia	M2x	Martin Sinkovic, Valent Sinkovic
	M1x	Damir Martin
Cuba	M2x	Eduardo Rubio Rodriguez, Adrian Oquendo
	LW2x	Yislena Hernandez, Licet Hernandez
	LM2x	Raul Hernandez Hidalgo, Liosbel Hernandez
	M1x	Angel Fournier Rodriguez
Czech Republic	M2-	Jakub Podrazil, Lukas Helesic
	W2x	Kristyna Fleissnerova, Lenka Antosova
	LM4-	Jan Vetesnik, Ondrej Vetesnik, Jiri Kopac, Miroslav Vrstil Jr.
	W1x	Miroslava Topinkova Knapkova
	M1x	Ondrej Synek
Denmark	W2-	Anne Andersen, Hedvig Rasmussen
	W2x	Nina Hollensen, Lisbet Jakobsen
	LW2x	Juliane Rasmussen, Anne Lolk Thomsen
	LM2x	Rasmus Quist, Mads Rasmussen
	LM4-	Jacob Larsen, Jacob Barsoe, Morten Joergensen, Kasper Joergensen
	W1x	Fie Udby Erichsen
Ecuador	M1x	Bryan Sola Zambrano
Egypt	W1x	Nadia Negm
	M1x	Abdel Khalek Elbana
Estonia	M4x	Andrei Jamsa, Allar Raja, Tonu Endrekson, Kaspar Taimsoo
France	W2-	Marie Le Nepvou, Noemie Kober
	M2-	Germain Chardin, Dorian Mortelette
	W2x	Helene Lefebvre, Elodie Ravera-Scaramozzino
	M2x	Hugo Boucheron, Matthieu Androdias
	M4-	Valentin Onfroy, Benjamin Lang, Mickael Marteau, Theophile Onfroy
	LM2x	Pierre Houin, Jeremie Azou
	LM4-	Franck Solfrosi, Thomas Baroukh, Thibault Colard, Guillaume Raineau
Germany	W2-	Kerstin Hartmann, Kathrin Marchand
	W2x	Marie-Catherine Arnold, Mareike Adams
	M2x	Marcel Hacker, Stephan Krueger
	M4-	Felix Wimberger, Maximilian Planer, Anton Braun, Maximilian Korge
	LW2x	Fini Sturm, Marie-Louise Draeger
	LM2x	Moritz Moos, Jason Osborne
	LM4-	Tobias Franzmann, Lucas Schaefer, Jonathan Koch, Lars Wichert
	W4x	Annekatri Thiele, Carina Baer, Julia Lier, Lisa Schmidla
	M4x	Philipp Wende, Lauritz Schoof, Karl Schulze, Hans Gruhne
	M8+	Maximilian Munski, Malte Jakschik, Andreas Kuffner, Eric Johannesen, Maximilian Reinelt, Felix Drahotta, Richard Schmidt, Hannes Ocik, Martin Sauer
Great Britain	W2-	Helen Glover, Heather Stanning
	M2-	Alan Sinclair, Stewart Innes
	W2x	Victoria Thornley, Katherine Grainger
	M2x	Jonathan Walton, John Collins
	M4-	Alex Gregory, Mohamed Sbihi, George Nash, Constantine Louloudis
	LW2x	Charlotte Taylor, Katherine Copeland
	LM2x	Will Fletcher, Richard Chambers
	LM4-	Chris Bartley, Mark Aldred, Jono Clegg, Peter Chambers
	M4x	Peter Lambert, Sam Townsend, Angus Groom, Graeme Thomas
	M1x	Alan Campbell
	M8+	Scott Durant, Tom Ransley, Andrew T Hodge, Matt Gotrel, Pete Reed, Paul Bennett, Matt Langridge, William Satch, Phelan Hill
	W8+	Katie Greves, Melanie Wilson, Frances Houghton, Polly Swann, Jessica Eddie, Olivia Carnegie-Brown, Karen Bennett, Zoe Lee, Zoe De Toledo

Greece	W2x	Aikaterini Nikolaidou, Sofia Asoumanaki
	M4-	Dionysios Angelopoulos, Ioannis Tsilis, Georgios Tziallas, Ioannis Christou
	LM4-	Panagiotis Magdanis, Spyridon Christos Giannaros, Stefanos Ntouskos, Ioannis Petrou
Hong Kong	LW2x	Yuen Yin Lee, Ka Man Lee
	LM2x	Hin Chun Chiu, Chiu Mang Tang
Hungary	M2-	Adrian Juhasz, Bela Simon Jr.
	M1x	Bendeguz Petervari-Molnar
India	M1x	Dattu Bhokanal
Indonesia	W1x	Dewi Yuliawati
	M1x	Memo Memo
Iran	W1x	Mahsa Javar
Iraq	M1x	MohammedMohammed Al-Khafaji
Ireland	LW2x	Claire Lambe, Sinead Lynch
	LM2x	Gary O'Donovan, Paul O'Donovan
	W1x	Sanita Puspure
Italy	W2-	Alessandra Patelli, Sara Bertolasi
	M2-	Giovanni Abagnale, Marco Di Costanzo
	M2x	Francesco Fossi, Romano Battisti
	M4-	Domenico Montrone, Matteo Castaldo, Matteo Lodo, Giuseppe Vicino
	LM2x	Andrea Micheletti, Marcello Miani
	LM4-	Stefano Oppo, Martino Goretti, Livio La Padula, Pietro Ruta
	M8+	Emanuele Liuzzi, Fabio Infimo, Mario Paonessa, Pierpaolo Frattini, Matteo Stefanini, Simone Venier, Luca Agamennoni, Vincenzo Capelli, Enrico D'Aniello
Japan	LW2x	Ayami Oishi, Chiaki Tomita
	LM2x	Hiroshi Nakano, Hideki Omoto
Kazakhstan	W1x	Svetlana Germanovich
	M1x	Vladislav Yakovlev
Libya	M1x	Alhussein Ghambour
Lithuania	W2x	Donata Vistartaite, Milda Valciukaite
	M2x	Mindaugas Griskonis, Saulius Ritter
	M4x	Dovydas Nemeravicius, Martynas Dziaugys, Dominykas Jancionis, Aurimas Adomavicius
	W1x	Lina Saltyte
	M1x	Armandas Kelmelis
Mexico	W1x	Kenia Lechuga Alanis
	M1x	Juan Carlos Cabrera
Netherlands	W2-	Karien Robbers, Aletta Jorritsma
	M2-	Roel Braas, Mitchel Steenman
	M4-	Harold Langen, Peter Van Schie, Vincent Van Der Want, Govert Viergever
	LW2x	Ilse Paulis, Maaïke Head
	LM4-	Joris Pijs, Timothee Heijbrock, Jort Van Gennep, Bjorn Van Den Ende
	W4x	Chantal Achterberg, Nicole Beukers, Inge Janssen, Carline Bouw
	M8+	Dirk Uittenbogaard, Boaz Meylink, Kaj Hendriks, Boudewijn Roell, Olivier Siegelaar, Tone Wieten, Mechiel Versluis, Robert Luecken, Peter Wiersum
	W8+	Wianka Van Dorp, Claudia Belderbos, Lies Rustenburg, Jose Van Veen, Elisabeth Hogerwerf, Sophie Souwer, Monica Lanz, Olivia Van Rooijen, Ae-Ri Noort

New Zealand	W2-	Genevieve Behrent, Rebecca Scown
	M2-	Eric Murray, Hamish Bond
	W2x	Eve Macfarlane, Zoe Stevenson
	M2x	Robert Manson, Christopher Harris
	LW2x	Sophie Mackenzie, Julia Edward
	LM4-	James Lassche, Peter Taylor, Alistair Bond, James Hunter
	M4x	Nathan Flannery, John Storey, George Bridgewater, Jade Uru
	W1x	Emma Twigg
	M1x	Mahe Drysdale
	M8+	Thomas Murray, Michael Brake, Shaun Kirkham, Alex Kennedy, Jonathan Wright, Isaac Grainger, Brook Robertson, Stephen Jones, Caleb Shepherd
W8+	Kayla Pratt, Rebecca Scown, Ruby Tew, Kelsey Bevan, Grace Prendergast, Kerri Gowler, Genevieve Behrent, Emma Dyke, Frances Turner	
Nigeria	W1x	Chierika Ukogu
Norway	M2x	Kjetil Borch, Olaf Tufte
	LM2x	Kristoffer Brun, Are Strandli
	M1x	Nils Jakob Hoff
Paraguay	W1x	Gabriela Mosqueira
	M1x	Arturo Rivarolo Trappe
Peru	W1x	Camila Valle Granados
	M1x	Renzo Leon Garcia
Poland	W2-	Anna Wierzbowska, Maria Wierzbowska
	W2x	Magdalena Fularczyk-Kozłowska, Natalia Madaj
	LW2x	Martyna Mikolajczak, Weronika Deresz
	LM2x	Artur Mikolajczewski, Milosz Jankowski
	W4x	Maria Springwald, Joanna Leszczynska, Agnieszka Kobus, Monika Ciaciuch
	M4x	Mateusz Biskup, Wiktor Chabel, Dariusz Radosz, Mirosław Zietarski
	M1x	Natan Wegrzycki-Szymczyk
	M8+	Zbigniew Schodowski, Mateusz Wilangowski, Marcin Brzezinski, Robert Fuchs, Krystian Aranowski, Michał Szpakowski, Mikołaj Burda, Piotr Juszcak, Daniel Trojanowski
Romania	W2-	Elena-Lavinia Tarlea, Laura Oprea
	M2-	Cristi-Ilie Pirghie, George Palamariu
	M4-	Vlad-Dragos Aicoboae, Constantin Adam, Marius-Vasile Cozmiuc, Toader-Andrei Gontaru
	LW2x	Ionela-Livia Lehaci, Gianina-Elena Beleaga
	W8+	Mihaela Petrila, Ioana Strungaru, Madalina Beres, Luliana Popa, Adelina Bogus, Laura Oprea, Roxana Cogianu, Andreea Boghian, Daniela Druncea
Russian Federation	M4-	Semen Yaganov, Georgij Efremenko, Ivan Podshivalov, Daniil Andrienko
	LW2x	Alena Shatagina, Anastasiia Ianina
Singapore	W1x	Saiyidah Mohamed Rafa'ee
Serbia	M2-	Milos Vasic, Nenad Bedik
	M2x	Marko Marjanovic, Andrija Sljukic
South Africa	W2-	Lee-Ann Persse, Kate Christowitz
	M2-	Lawrence Brittain, Shaun Keeling
	M4-	David Hunt, Jonathan Smith, Vincent Breet, Jake Green
	LW2x	Kirsten Mccann, Ursula Grobler
	LM2x	James Thompson, John Smith
South Korea	W1x	Yeji Kim
	M1x	Donghyeon Kim
Spain	W2-	Anna Boada Peiro, Aina Cid
	M2-	Alexander Sigurbjonsson, Pau Vela Maggi
Sweden	W1x	Anna Malvina Svennung

Switzerland	LM2x	Daniel Wiederkehr, Michael Schmid
	LM4-	Lucas Tramer, Simon Niepmann, Simon Schuerch, Mario Gyr
	M4x	Nico Stahlberg, Augustin Maillefer, Barnabe Delarze, Roman Roedoresli
	W1x	Jeannine Gmelin
Thailand	W1x	Phuttharaksa Neegree
	M1x	Jaruwat Saensuk
Togo	W1x	Akossiwa Ayivon
Trinidad and Tobago	W1x	Felice Chow
Tunisia	LW2x	Khadija Krimi, Nour Elhouda Eттаieb
	M1x	Mohamed Taieb
Turkey	LM2x	Cem Yilmaz, Huseyin Kandemir
Ukraine	W4x	Daryna Verkhogliad, Olena Buryak, Anastasiia Kozhenkova, Ievgeniia Nimchenko
	M4x	Dmytro Mikhay, Artem Morozov, Olexandr Nadtoka, Ivan Dovhodko
United States of America	W2-	Felice Mueller, Grace Luczak
	M2-	Anders Weiss, Nareg Guregian
	W2x	Meghan O'Leary, Ellen Tomek
	M4-	Charles Cole, Matthew Miller, Henrik Rummel, Seth Weil
	LW2x	Devery Karz, Kathleen Bertko
	LM2x	Joshua Koniieczny, Andrew Campbell Jr.
	LM4-	Robin Prendes, Anthony Fahden, Edward King, Tyler Nase
	W4x	Megan Kalmoe, Tracy Eisser, Grace Latz, Adrienne Martelli
	W1x	Genevra Stone
	M8+	Samuel Dommer, Hans Struzyna, Alexander Karwoski, Austin Hack, Stephen Kasprzyk, Michael Di Santo, Robert Munn, Glenn Ochal, Samuel Ojserkis
W8+	Amanda Polk, Kerry Simmonds, Emily Regan, Lauren Schmetterling, Tessa Gobbo, Meghan Musnicki, Eleanor Logan, Amanda Elmore, Katelin Snyder	
Uruguay	M1x	Jhonatan Esquivel
Uzbekistan	M1x	Shakhboz Kholmurzaev
Vanuatu	M1x	Luigi Teilemb
Venezuela	M1x	Jakson Vicent Monasterio
Vietnam	LW2x	Huyen Ta Thanh, Ly Ho Thi
Zimbabwe	W1x	Micheen Thornycroft
	M1x	Andrew Peebles

4.2 Who to Watch at the Rio 2016 Olympic Games

Women's Pair (W2-)

Great Britain's Helen Glover and Heather Stanning have remained unbeatable ever since becoming Olympic Champions in front of their home crowd at the London Olympics. Their gold was also the first Olympic gold in women's rowing for Great Britain. In this Olympic cycle, Glover has won at every World Rowing Championship - twice with Stanning. This year at World Rowing Cup III, Glover and Stanning set another World Best Time together, having previously also set one at the 2014 World Rowing Championships. They will be a hard crew to beat.

Watch out though for New Zealand. They have medalled at World Championship level each year during this Olympic cycle and in 2016 have claimed two World Cup silver medals with the crew of Rebecca Scown and Genevieve Behrent. Scown and Behrent will also race in the women's eight.

The United States are always strong contenders. They won world silver in 2014 and world bronze in 2015. This season, Grace Luczak and Felice Mueller took gold ahead of New Zealand at World Rowing Cup II.

Do not discount the Romanians. Elena-Lavinia Tarlea and Laura Oprea have won two bronze medals so far this season – at World Rowing Cup III and at the European Rowing Championships.

Major results since 2012

<i>Place</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>	<i>WRCh14</i>	<i>WRCh15</i>
1	GBR	GBR	GBR	GBR
2	AUS	ROU	USA	NZL
3	NZL	NZL	NZL	USA
4	USA	USA	ROU	DEN
5	ROU	NED	AUS	RSA
6	GER	RSA	RSA	CAN
7	CHN	SRB	RUS	ROU
8	RSA	GER	IRL	GER
9	ARG	UKR	SRB	NED
10	ITA	ITA	CAN	FRA
11		RUS	UKR	BLR
12		AUS	CZE	CAN

Men's Pair (M2-)

This boat class presents perhaps one of the greatest rowing partnerships of all time. New Zealand's Hamish Bond and Eric Murray have not lost a race since they teamed up in 2009. This gives them six World Championship titles in the pair and the 2012 Olympic gold. They also hold the World Best Time and for Rio, Bond and Murray are considered the closest thing to a dead certainty for gold.

Over the recent years Bond and Murray have regularly won by large margins, but that has not stopped other crews pressing hard. Pressing this season has been the Dutch combination of Mitchel Steenman and Roel Braas. So far this season Steenman and Braas have medalled at each regatta that they entered: silver at World Rowing Cup II behind the Kiwis as well as silver behind the British at World Rowing Cup I. At the European Rowing Championships they took bronze.

After winning two world silvers in the past two years, the British have also been systematically reaching the podium this year, although with two different crews. At World Rowing Cup III, Alan Sinclair and Stewart Innes won bronze which booked this duo their tickets for Rio as part of the British team.

Look out too for more from the Southern Hemisphere. Australia's Spencer Turin and Alexander Lloyd improved from a fifth-place finish at World Rowing Cup II to a silver medal at the final stage of the World Rowing Cup in Poznan. And South Africa's Lawrence Brittain and Shaun Keeling medalled at World Rowing Cup I and finished a close fourth at World Rowing Cup II.

Major results since 2012

<i>Place</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>	<i>WRCh14</i>	<i>WRCh15</i>
1	NZL	NZL	NZL	NZL
2	FRA	FRA	GBR	GBR
3	GBR	NED	RSA	SRB
4	ITA	ESP	ESP	NED
5	AUS	POL	GER	ITA
6	CAN	ITA	USA	AUS
7	GER	GBR	ITA	RSA
8	USA	RSA	TUR	FRA
9	GRE	SRB	ARG	USA
10	POL	GER	NED	ESP
11	NED	ARG	CHI	ROU
12	SRB	HUN	CRO	CAN

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

In this Olympic cycle, no one nation has fully claimed ownership of the lightweight men's double sculls. A different crew has claimed the World Championship title each year.

Norway has been scoring the most consistent results with Kristoffer Brun and Are Strandli not missing a single World Championship podium. In 2013 the Norwegians became World Champions and then took world bronze medals in the two following years. This season, the Norwegians have claimed two silver World Cup medals as well as European Championship bronze. If they medal in Rio, it will be the first for their country in this boat class at the Olympic level.

France has been on the rise in the past few years. Stroke seat, Jeremie Azou has not lost a race since the beginning of the 2015 season, claiming the World Championship title in the process. In 2016 he was joined by a new partner, Pierre Houin, and together they have continued to dominate the field, claiming two World Rowing Cup gold medals.

South Africa is the nation that currently holds the World Best Time, having secured it at the 2014 World Rowing Championships in the final along with the World Champion title. John Smith and James Thompson of South Africa medalled twice during this year's World Rowing Cup season and will be looking to repeat the historic result they scored for South Africa at London 2012 in another boat class, the lightweight men's four, when they won gold.

Look out too for the British duo of William Fletcher and Richard Chambers, last year's world silver medallists, as well as the Irish boat featuring brothers Gary and Paul O'Donovan, who took the European Championship title this year.

Major results since 2012

<i>Place</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh 2013</i>	<i>WRCh14</i>	<i>WRCh15</i>
1	DEN	NOR	RSA	FRA
2	GBR	SUI	FRA	GBR
3	NZL	GBR	NOR	NOR
4	FRA	ITA	ITA	RSA
5	POR	GER	GER	ITA
6	GER	GRE	NED	GER
7	ITA	NED	GBR	POL
8	GRE	POL	CZE	USA
9	NOR	AUT	SUI	AUT
10	CUB	UKR	USA	SUI
11	HUN	DEN	DEN	IRL
12	JPN	USA	AUT	GRE

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)

New Zealand has had a successful Olympic cycle, with two World Championship titles from 2014 and 2015. This season, however, they have not yet scored gold with Julia Edward and Sophie MacKenzie taking two World Cup bronze medals instead.

This indicates the extent of the competition in the lightweight double and there are a number of names that have a shot at the medals. South Africa's Ursula Grobler and Kirsten McCann have scored two World Cup medals this season while 2012 Olympians, Lindsay Jennerich and Patricia Obee of Canada took gold at World Rowing Cup II. Keep an eye out too for Denmark. Juliane Rasmussen and Anne Lolk Thomsen finished ahead of New Zealand at World Rowing Cup III, winning silver.

Then there are the up-and-comers, Maaike Head and Ilse Paulis from the Netherlands. They qualified at the last chance qualification regatta in May and this season have been medalling against the best crews in this boat class. At World Rowing Cup III, the Netherlands won gold ahead of the Kiwis. Not only that, they also set a new World Best Time of 6:47.69. At the European Rowing Championships, the Dutch duo claimed the title ahead of an experienced field that included the reigning Olympic Champion from Great Britain, Katherine Copeland.

Major results since 2012

<i>Place</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh 2013</i>	<i>WRCh14</i>	<i>WRCh15</i>
1	GBR	ITA	NZL	NZL
2	CHN	USA	CAN	GBR
3	GRE	GER	CHN	RSA
4	DEN	GBR	RSA	CAN
5	AUS	NZL	AUS	DEN
6	GER	NED	ITA	GER
7	CAN	AUS	GBR	CHN
8	NED	RSA	POL	POL
9	NZL	SWE	SWE	IRL
10	CUB	POL	USA	RUS
11	USA	DEN	AUT	USA
12	JPN	ARG	CZE	SWE

Men's Four (M4-)

The most consistent World Championship medallists in this Olympic cycle have been Australia. They took silver at London 2012 and did not miss a single World Championship podium leading up to Rio, with two world silvers and one world bronze. During this year's World Rowing Cup season, they took a bronze as well as a silver.

But for 2016 it has been Great Britain winning gold with coach Juergen Grobler placing his top four sweep rowers into the boat. The British also own the current World Best Time that was set at the 2014 World Rowing Championships and this flagship crew will be looking to defend their 2012, 2008, 2004 and 2000 Olympic Champion title.

Watch out too for the Italians and the Dutch. They are the reigning World Champions and this season they have continued to do well with two World Cup silver medals. The Netherlands are the 2013 World Champions and they are still going strong having made the podium twice this season.

Major results since 2012

<i>Place</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh 2013</i>	<i>WRCh14</i>	<i>WRCh15</i>
1	GBR	NED	GBR	ITA
2	AUS	AUS	USA	AUS
3	USA	USA	AUS	GBR
4	GRE	ITA	NED	CAN
5	NED	GBR	CAN	GER
6	GER	CZE	GRE	NED
7	BLR	BLR	ITA	USA
8	ITA	ESP	GER	BLR
9	CAN	CRO	SRB	GRE
10	SRB	ROU	RUS	RUS
11	NZL	SRB	ROU	ROU
12	ROU	GER	UKR	ESP

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)

Leading up to Rio, Germany remains the top crew to look out for. In this Olympic cycle, Germany has secured two World Rowing Championships (2013 and 2014) and one world silver (2015). They are the London Olympic silver medallists and hold a long legacy of winning in this boat class.

So far this season, Germany and Poland have been at the top of the podium. Germany claimed the European Championship title followed by a World Cup silver (Lucerne) and a World Cup gold (Poznan). Poland took European silver followed by World Cup gold in Varese and another World Cup gold in Lucerne. The Polish results put them in a strong position to be the crew to really challenge the Germans.

Look out too for the Netherlands who medalled at each of the three stages of the World Rowing Cup this season.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	UKR	GER	GER	USA
2	GER	CAN	CHN	GER
3	USA	POL	USA	NED
4	AUS	NED	AUS	POL
5	CHN	USA	NZL	AUS
6	GBR	ITA	CAN	NZL
7	NZL	NZL	NED	CHN
8	POL	AUS	POL	GBR
9	ITA	GBR	GBR	RUS
10	ROU	BLR	BLR	FRA
11	VIE	KOR	RUS	UKR
12			ITA	

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

Leading up to Rio, Germany are again in the spotlight. They are the reigning Olympic and World Champions. Not once have they missed a World Championship podium in this Olympic cycle, making them the most predictable boat in the field. All four athletes who won Olympic gold in London are back together this season. The Germans, however, have slipped back slightly this season and only made the podium once so far.

Australia, meanwhile, is looking very promising. They have won gold this season both at World Rowing Cup II and III and are also the bronze medallists from the London Olympics. Look out too for Estonia, this year's European Champions, and fourth-place finishers from London 2012. On board for Estonia is the very experienced Tonu Endrekson who is off to his fourth Olympics. And don't discount Great Britain, Poland and Switzerland. They have all medalled at World Cup level in 2016 and are definite Olympic medal contenders.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	GER	CRO	UKR	GER
2	CRO	GER	GBR	AUS
3	AUS	GBR	GER	EST
4	EST	UKR	CHN	GBR
5	GBR	EST	EST	SUI
6	POL	SUI	SUI	LTU
7	NZL	ITA	CAN	POL
8	RUS	NED	USA	UKR
9	UKR	SLO	FRA	NZL
10	FRA	RUS	POL	ITA
11	ITA	CZE	RUS	CAN
12	SUI	CAN	NZL	USA

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)

Croatian brothers Martin and Valent Sinkovic, formerly part of their nation's medal-winning quad line-up, formed a doubles duo in 2014 and have not lost a race since then. They set a new World Best Time at the 2014 World Rowing Championships becoming the first double to go under the six-minute mark. If they continue their winning ways, they will be the first Croatian boat to medal in this event at the Olympics.

The closest challengers this season to the Croatians seem to be Robert Manson and Christopher Harris from New Zealand. The Kiwi duo raced at World Rowing Cup II where they took silver, and in the absence of the Croatians at World Rowing Cup III they won gold.

But perhaps the time is right for Lithuania. The duo of Rolandas Mascinskas and Saulius Ritter medalled twice at the World Championship level during this Olympic cycle, taking world silver in 2013 and again in 2015. This season they raced at the European Rowing Championships and at World Rowing Cup II where they took bronze and the duo come to Rio with a history that stretches back to an A-final finish at the London Olympics.

Then there are some very familiar names to spice up this boat class. Two-time Olympic Champion in the men's single, Norway's Olaf Tufte is back in the boat he medalled in at the Sydney 2000 Olympics. Tufte has teamed up with 2013 World Champion Kjetil Borch. Also very familiar to rowing fans is Marcel Hacker of Germany. Like Tufte, Hacker has medals from the men's single, but he is now in the double and doing well with Stephan Krueger.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	NZL	NOR	CRO	CRO
2	ITA	LTU	ITA	LTU
3	SLO	ITA	AUS	NZL
4	ARG	GER	LTU	GER
5	GBR	ARG	GER	AUS
6	LTU	NZL	BUL	FRA
7	NOR	SRB	GBR	AZE
8	AUS	AUS	NZL	GBR
9	GER	GBR	SRB	CUB
10	FRA	USA	NOR	ITA
11	UKR	CUB	CHN	BUL
12	CAN	DEN	DEN	NOR

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)

New Zealand are the 2014 and 2015 World Champions with Zoe Stevenson and Eve MacFarlane in the boat this year. The duo, however, have been beaten this season.

Poland's Magdalena Fularczyk and Natalia Madaj have won two World Rowing Cup gold medals this year, at the first and final stages of the series. Lithuania's Donata Vistartaite and Milda Valciukaite, the 2013 World Champions, took gold at World Rowing Cup II. Belarus are the reigning European Champions.

Other World Cup medallists this season have included France, Australia who hold the World Best Time, Greece and the Netherlands. Rio will be far from a clear-cut decision in this boat class.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	GBR	LTU	NZL	NZL
2	AUS	NZL	POL	GRE
3	POL	BLR	AUS	GER
4	CHN	GBR	LTU	POL
5	NZL	GER	CHN	LTU
6	USA	DEN	USA	GBR
7	CZE	USA	NED	CHN
8	NED	RUS	GER	FRA
9	GER	UKR	RUS	BLR
10	UKR	IRL	UKR	AUS
11		ITA	IRL	USA
12		KOR	DEN	CZE

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)

The lightweight men's four is Denmark's flagship boat class. Historically, they are the most medalled nation in this boat class at the Olympic level. At London 2012, they won bronze and in 2008 they were the gold medallists. During this Olympic cycle, Denmark won the World Rowing Championships twice, in 2013 and 2014, and this season they took a World Cup bronze and silver.

This, however, may be Switzerland's year. In 2015 the Swiss topped the medals podium at the World Rowing Championships and so far in 2016, they have won a World Cup gold and silver medal as well as the title of European Champions. At the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne, they finished behind New Zealand.

New Zealand claimed two World Championship silver medals in this Olympic cycle, in 2013 and 2014. After failing to medal in 2015 at the worlds, they came back this year in full force, claiming gold at both World Rowing Cup stages that they entered.

Look out too for Great Britain. In this Olympic cycle they crossed the line in bronze medal position at both the 2013 and 2014 World Rowing Championships. This season they won European Championship silver and a World Cup bronze medal.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	RSA	DEN	DEN	SUI
2	GBR	NZL	NZL	DEN
3	DEN	GBR	GBR	FRA
4	AUS	FRA	FRA	NZL
5	SUI	USA	AUS	NED
6	NED	RSA	NED	ITA
7	FRA	ITA	CHN	USA
8	USA	POL	GER	CHN
9	GER	ESP	ESP	GBR
10	CHN	AUS	USA	CZE
11	CZE	CZE	AUT	CAN
12	ITA	NED	ITA	AUT

Women's Eight (W8+)

The United States has remained unbeaten for a staggering ten years straight in the women's eight, winning all World Rowing Championships and Olympic Games during this time. Can their winning streak continue through Rio? So far this season, the US crew has raced only once and on this occasion they won just marginally ahead of Great Britain - by just eight tenths of a second.

Each World Rowing regatta this season saw a different nation top the medals podium: Great Britain took the European Championship title, the Netherlands won gold at World Rowing Cup I, the United States at World Rowing Cup II and New Zealand at World Rowing Cup III.

Great Britain has shown the most consistency in its results so far in 2016. As well as gold, they also took two silver medals at the World Rowing Cup level, while the Netherlands also took European silver and a World Cup bronze in Poznan.

Keep an eye out too for London 2012 silver medallists, Canada. They are regularly near the front of the field and have been known to push the United States to the edge on various occasions.

This boat class is shaping up to bring on some A-final surprises.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	CAN	ROU	CAN	NZL
3	NED	CAN	CHN	CAN
4	ROU	GBR	ROU	GBR
5	GBR	AUS	RUS	RUS
6	AUS	NED	GBR	NED
7	GER	NZL	GER	ROU
8		RUS	NED	AUS
9		ITA	FRA	CHN
			AUS	GER
			BLR	

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)

A rivalry of Olympic proportions has been going on between Mahe Drysdale of New Zealand and Ondrej Synek of the Czech Republic for over a decade. The World Championship podiums have featured these two extraordinary single scullers each year since 2005, with hardly an exception and both the 2008 and 2012 Olympic podium included Drysdale and Synek. The two have amassed a total of 17 World Championship medals and four Olympic medals. But despite Drysdale being the reigning Olympic Champion, Synek may have the upper hand in Rio as he has claimed all of the World Championship titles in this Olympic cycle.

Drysdale, though, is impressive. He owns the current World Best Time, which he set at the 2009 World Rowing Championships at 6:33.35, nearly two seconds faster than the one he had set three years prior. He has also won gold at this season at World Rowing Cup II ahead of Synek. If Drysdale wins gold in Rio, he will belong to the exclusive group of scullers who have become the Olympic Champion in the men's single more than once.

Look out too for Cuba's Angel Fournier Rodriguez, a two-time world medallist, and Croatia's Damir Martin – both scullers claimed two World Cup medals this season with Martin also claiming European Championship gold. There is also relative newcomer Hannes Obreno of Belgium there to shake up the leader board. Obreno recently finished ahead of Drysdale at the prestigious Henley Royal Regatta and he may create waves in Rio.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	NZL	CZE	CZE	CZE
2	CZE	CUB	NZL	NZL
3	GBR	GER	CUB	LTU
4	SWE	GBR	LTU	NOR
5	AZE	NED	GER	CRO
6	GER	LTU	AZE	CUB
7	CUB	AZE	BLR	BLR
8	LTU	BUL	BEL	GBR
9	NOR	ISR	NED	POL
10	ARG	RUS	CAN	ISR
11	CHN	SUI	ITA	DEN
12	BEL	IND	SUI	BEL

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)

Australia's Kim Brennan (nee Crow) has not missed a podium spot since winning Olympic bronze at London 2012. Brennan claimed World Championship gold twice in this Olympic cycle - in 2013 and last year in 2015. Her bronze medal in London was the first Olympic medal ever won for Australia in this boat class. This season, she claimed gold at both regattas that she entered: World Rowing Cup II and III and there is little doubt that she is the one to beat.

But watch out for New Zealand's Emma Twigg. She has been on the rise since 2010, the year in which she won her first World Championship medal. Twigg finished fourth at the London Olympics and then won the world title in 2014. Despite taking a break from international competition in 2015, Twigg is back on form and will be aiming to win New Zealand's first ever Olympic medal in this boat class. At the final stage of the 2016 World Rowing Cup in Poznan she crossed the line in silver behind Brennan.

The reigning Olympic Champion Mirka Knappkova from the Czech Republic did not win a World Championship in this Olympic cycle, but she has remained a regular medal contender. Is Knappkova keeping her best for Rio?

Look out too for the United States' Genevra Stone and Switzerland's Jeannine Gmelin. They have both medalled at the World Cup level this year. Austria's Magdalena Lobnig, the reigning European Champion, also should not be discounted. But putting all of these athletes in perspective is 44 year old Ekaterina Karsten of Belarus. The two-time Olympic Champion in the single is racing at her seventh Olympics.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	CZE	AUS	NZL	AUS
2	DEN	NZL	AUS	CZE
3	AUS	CZE	CHN	CHN
4	NZL	AUT	IRL	USA
5	BLR	USA	AUT	SUI
6	CHN	NEd	RUS	CAN
7	USA	GBR	CZE	SWE
8	LTU	RUS	GBR	LTU
9	RUS	UKR	USA	AUT
10	SWE	ZIM	LTU	BLR
11	GER	NOR	DEN	IRL
12	AZE	LAT	NED	ZIM

Men's Eight (M8+)

Great Britain has had an amazing run during this Olympic cycle, winning three World Championship titles. This has pushed the London 2012 Olympic Champions, Germany into the world silver medal spot three years in a row. The deep-seated rivalry between these two crews will be part of the Rio Olympic racing.

So far this year, Great Britain has not yet reached the top of the podium, while Germany has won European Championship gold and a second gold at World Rowing Cup III. Great Britain medalled at two of three regattas – taking silver at World Rowing Cup III and bronze at the European Rowing Championships. These statistics look to give Germany the upper hand, but with Olympic gold on the line, it will be hard to pick the winner.

This race, however, will not just be about Great Britain and Germany. The Netherlands has proven that they will be a force to reckon with in Rio, winning gold at World Rowing Cup II ahead of Germany as well as at World Rowing Cup I. Look out too for the United States who carry a long legacy of winning Olympic gold in this boat class and also the young New Zealand crew who took a bronze medal at World Rowing Cup III.

Major results since 2012

Place	OG12	WRCh 2013	WRCh14	WRCh15
1	GER	GBR	GBR	GBR
2	CAN	GER	GER	GER
3	GBR	USA	POL	NED
4	USA	POL	USA	NZL
5	NED	NED	FRA	RUS
6	AUS	FRA	RUS	ITA
7	POL	AUS	AUS	USA
8	UKR	ITA	NED	POL
9		RUS	ITA	AUS
10		KOR	CHN	FRA
11			BLR	ESP
12			ESP	CHN

4.3 Who to watch – Para-rowing boat classes

In its third time as a Paralympic event, para-rowing has been growing in competitiveness exponentially. Leading up to this year's Paralympic Games the tightness of racing has become evident and World Best Times continue to fall.

In the **Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)** a relatively new sculler may be the one to reign in Rio. Rachel Morris of Great Britain came into para-rowing just a couple of seasons ago and at last year's World Rowing Championships she took silver. Then at World Rowing Cup III in June, Morris not only won her race, but also set a new World Best Time. This pushed the 2015 World Champion, Moran Samuel of Israel into third. Samuel, though, is a formidable rower and will no doubt use her experience to make the best in Rio. Also in the mix will be Birgit Skarstein of Norway. Skarstein is the 2014 World Champion and she goes to Rio as the silver medallist from World Rowing Cup III. Keep an eye out too for Brazil's Claudia Santos. She has competed in the A-final at both the 2008 and 2012 Paralympic Games.

A World Best Time this season for Igor Bondar of Ukraine has made him the favourite in the **Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)**. Bondar was third at the 2015 World Rowing Championships and his World Best Time saw him win World Rowing Cup III in June. The reigning World Champion, Erik Horrie of Australia will be challenging Bondar for the top spot. Horrie is the 2012 Paralympic silver medallist and takes experience with him to Rio. Watch out too for the very experienced Tom Aggar of Great Britain. Aggar is the Paralympic Champion from 2008, but missing out on the medals in 2012 means that Aggar is back wanting more.

Australia's Gavin Bellis and Kathryn Ross are the reigning World Champions in the **Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)**. They have a partnership that goes back to 2012 and an A-final finish at the London Paralympics. Bellis and Ross, however, will be up against stiff competition from the French. Perle Bouge and Stephane Tardieu of France came together six years ago and they won silver at the 2012 Paralympics. More recently Bouge and Tardieu have been chasing the Australians, but at World Rowing Cup III this season, Bouge and Tardieu struck gold. It is hard to guess who will be the top boat in Rio. Keep an eye out too for Brazil's Josiane Lima and Michel Gomes Pessanha as well as the Dutch.

It will be hard to look past Great Britain in the **Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)**. They are the reigning Paralympic Champions and have also won the last four World Championship titles. Illness, however, meant that they did not get to race at World Rowing Cup III. Mainstay in the boat has been Pamela Relph. Rio will be her second Paralympic Games.

Canada, in the absence of Great Britain, won at World Rowing Cup III and will go to Rio with boosted confidence. Strong medal contenders are also Italy, South Africa and potentially the United States.

4.4 Rowers in the spotlight

Sofia Asoumanaki (GRE)

Women's double sculls

Sofia appeared as a 17-year-old junior on the world rowing stage in 2014. In 2015, she medalled twice: first winning silver at the World Rowing Junior Championships in the single, then claiming another silver at the senior World Rowing Championships in the double with partner Aikaterini Nikolaidou. Asoumanaki also holds the indoor rowing world record in the 17-18 age category (6:28.2).

"I am new in the sport with a lack of experience but with strong will and motivation. My physical and psychological characteristics are helping me a lot both in training and racing."



© Igor Meijer/FISA

Jeremie Azou (FRA)

Lightweight men's double sculls

Jeremie is one of France's most consistent top rowers. In 2015, he and partner Stany Delayre completed an unbeaten season to become World Champions. The duo also has three European Championship titles and Jeremie is a World Champion in the lightweight single. For 2016 Jeremie has been paired up with Pierre Houin and the winning has continued.

"I am a solitary soul. I like to only be confronted with myself, to know my value and be alone on the water during morning training when the sun rises. It is both a moment of fulfilment and inner void."



© French Rowing Federation

Carina Baer (GER)

Women's quadruple sculls

The 26-year-old sculler began competing internationally as a junior in 2007. A year later she was the Junior World Champion in the single. Then, as a 20-year-old, Carina broke into her nation's top female boat, the quadruple sculls, winning silver at the European Rowing Championships and bronze at the World Rowing Championships. Since then, the medical student has also claimed two World Championship golds, a silver and an Olympic silver.

"I like the combination of the sport and the people around it. Also, I like travelling around the world and seeing how far I can push myself."



© Thomas Frank

Hamish Bond & Eric Murray (NZL)

Men's pair

Hamish and Eric's partnership is nothing short of phenomenal. They have remained unbeaten since 2009 holding a world record for consecutive wins. They are possibly the greatest pair of all time. They own the World Best Time in the pair and also coxed pair. With one Olympic gold from 2012, Hamish and Eric are going for number two.

"I think probably one of the biggest factors of our success in any year now is largely due to the work we've done over all of the previous years... the knowledge and experience that we've been able to gather in all of our time in the pair." - Hamish
People see the end results but we put in a lot of time and effort to get to this point.» - Eric

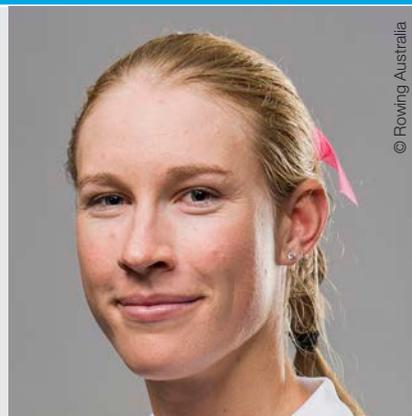


Kim Brennan (née Crow) (AUS)

Women's single sculls

She is one of the few to have won medals in two different boat classes at a single Olympic Games. Kim did this in 2012, taking silver in the double sculls with Brooke Pratley and bronze in the single sculls. Since the London Games, Kim has become World Champion twice in the single. She recently married 2008 Olympic Rowing Champion, Scott Brennan and Kim goes to Rio unbeaten in the 2016 season.

"When you're out racing you are there by yourself and that's a huge challenge. I think that's what excites me about this boat class."



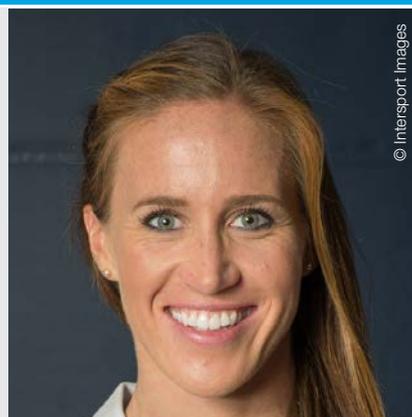
© Rowing Australia

Helen Glover (GBR)

Women's pair

Coming out of a talent identification programme, Helen is a British Rowing success story. With partner Heather Stanning they were the first female rowers to win Olympic gold in rowing for their nation. They did so in London 2012. That was just two years after coming onto the international scene. Since London Helen has remained unbeaten in the pair, winning three consecutive World Championship gold medals. She and Heather hold the World Best Time of 06:50.61.

"We take nothing for granted and respect for our competitors keeps us striving for more. The future for me is to win gold in Rio 2016 and to defend my title."



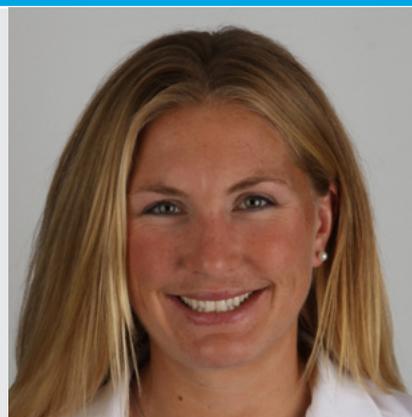
© Intersport Images

Meghan Musnicki (USA)

Women's eight

Introduced to rowing in her first year of university, Meghan remembers being intrigued despite feeling out of place. After missing out on the US team three times, Meghan made it in 2010 and two years later she became an Olympic Champion in the eight. Since then Meghan has been a mainstay of her country's top boat and has also regularly raced successfully in the women's pair.

"I was nervous, but it was nervous excitement. I was ready and I know the other women I was racing with were ready. I was excited, ready to go." (before the London Olympic final)



Martin & Valent Sinkovic (CRO)

Men's double sculls

Before becoming the crew to beat in the men's double sculls, the Martin and Valent were part of their nation's men's quadruple sculls in which they won multiple international medals, including Olympic silver in 2012. Successfully moving to the double, they are now famed for being the first double in rowing history to do 2000m in less than six minutes. They move to Rio unbeaten having claimed the past three World Championship titles - one in the quad and two in the double.

"We hang out a lot and spend a lot of time together outside of the boat and we are a big support to each other. We have some kind of a special synergy, sometimes all it takes is one look to know what the other one has on his mind." - Valent



Ondrej Synek (CZE)

Men's single sculls

Two-time Olympic silver medallist, Ondrej Synek has accumulated an impressive collection of medals over his 11 years that he's devoted to the single. This includes nine World Championship medals, four of them gold. There has been an on-going rivalry between him and reigning Olympic Champion Mahe Drysdale of New Zealand since 2005. In this Olympiad, however, Synek has remained unbeaten at World Championship level.

"Mainly I'm very single-minded and focused. I'm very hard on myself when I train and I don't let any doubt cross my mind."



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Giuseppe Vicino (ITA)

Men's four

Giuseppe Vicino started rowing at 13 years old and was soon medalling internationally as a junior and under-23 rower. As a 19-year-old he was already being groomed for the senior men's four. In 2014 Vicino was in stroke seat and his crew finished seventh overall. Just one year later they not only broke into the A-final, but they also won the World Championship title ahead of reigning Olympic and World Champions Great Britain.

"Rowing gives me a feeling of peace and tranquility that other sports can't give. Being immersed in nature, listening to the sound of water flowing around the hull with every stroke, makes you feel light, almost like you are flying like angels."



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5. Best Times

5.1 World Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Women's Pair (W2-)	6:50.61	Great Britain Helen Glover Heather Stanning	30th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Men's Pair (M2-)	6:08.50	New Zealand Eric Murray Hamish Bond	28th July 2012	Eton, Great Britain
Women's Double Sculls (W2x)	6:37.31	Australia Olympia Aldersey Sally Kehoe	29th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Men's Double Sculls (M2x)	5:59.72	Croatia Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	29th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Men's Four (M4-)	5:37.86	Great Britain Alex Gregory Pete Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs Hodge	25th May 2012	Lucerne, Switzerland
Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)	6:47.69	Netherlands Ilse Paulis Maaïke Head	20.06.2016	Poznan, Poland
Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)	6:05.36	South Africa James Thompson John Smith	30th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)	5:43.16	Denmark Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	29th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)	6:06.84	Germany Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Lier Lisa Schmidla	30th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	5:32.26	Ukraine Dmytro Mikhay Artem Morozov Olexandr Nadтока Ivan Dovgodko	30th August 2014	Amsterdam, Netherlands
Women's Single Sculls (W1x)	7:07.71	Bulgaria Rumyana Neykova	21st September 2002	Seville, Spain
Men's Single Sculls (M1x)	6:33.35	New Zealand Mahe Drysdale	29th August 2009	Poznan, Poland
Women's Eight (W8+)	5:54.16	United States Amanda Polk Kerry Simmonds Emily Regan Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Caroline Lind Victoria Opitz Heidi Robbins Katelin Snyder	14th July 2013	Lucerne, Switzerland
Men's Eight (M8+)	5:19.35	Canada Gabriel Bergen Douglas Csima Rob Gibson Conlin McCabe Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Will Crothers Brian Price	25th May 2012	Lucerne, Switzerland

5.2 Olympic Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)	06:49.9	Australia Sally Newmarch Amber Halliday	15.08.2004	Athens, Greece
Women's Single Sculls (W1x)	07:18.1	Germany Katrin Rutschow	21.08.2004	Athens, Greece
Women's Pair (W2-)	06:57.3	Great Britain Helen Glover Heather Stanning	28.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Women's Double Sculls (W2x)	06:44.3	Great Britain Katherine Grainger Anna Watkins	30.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)	06:11.8	China Bin Tang Ziwei Jin Aihua Xi Yangyang Zhang	10.08.2008	Beijing, China
Women's Eight (W8+)	05:56.6	United States Katherine Johnson Samantha Magee Megan Dirksmaat Alison Cox Caryn Davies Laurel Korholz Anna Cummins-Mickelson Lianne Nelson-Bennion Mary Whipple	15.08.2004	Athens, Greece
Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)	06:11.0	Great Britain Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	17.08.2008	Beijing, China
Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)	05:47.8	Denmark Thomas Ebert Morten Joergensen Mads Kruse Andersen Eskild Ebbesen	17.08.2008	Beijing, China
Men's Single Sculls (M1x)	06:42.5	Belgium Tim Maeyens	28.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Men's Pair (M2-)	06:08.5	New Zealand Eric Murray Hamish Bond	28.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Men's Double Sculls (M2x)	06:11.3	New Zealand Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	28.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Men's Four (M4-)	05:47.1	Australia James Chapman Joshua Dunkley-Smith Drew Ginn William Lockwood	30.07.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	05:36.2	Australia Christopher Morgan James Mcrae Brendan Long Daniel Noonan	10.08.2008	Beijing, China
Men's Eight (M8+)	05:19.9	United States Jason Read Wyatt Allen Christian Ahrens Joseph Hansen Matt Deakin Daniel Beery Beau Hoopman Bryan Volpenhein Pete Cipollone	15.08.2004	Athens, Greece

5.3 Para-rowing Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)	05:09.3	Great Britain Rachel Morris	18.06.2016	Poznan, Poland
Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)	04:34.7	Ukraine 1 Igor Bondar	18.06.2016	Poznan, Poland
Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)	03:54.9	China Xiaoxian Lou Tianming Fei	31.08.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)	03:13.8	Great Britain Grace Clough Daniel Brown Pamela Relph James C. Fox Oliver James	20.06.2015	Aiguebelette, France

5.4 Paralympic Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)	05:30.0	Australia Alla Lysenko	31.08.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)	04:45.0	Russia Cheng Huang	31.08.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)	03:54.9	China Xiaoxian Lou Tianming Fei	31.08.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain
Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)	03:15.9	Germany Anke Molkenthin Astrid Hengsbach Tino Kolitscher Kai Kruse Katrin Splitt	31.08.2012	London (Eton), Great Britain

6. Historical Results

6.1 Olympic Games 1900-2012

Men's results (current Olympic boat classes only)

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:57.82	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:59.37	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	7:03.28
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte	6:59.83	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	7:00.63	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	7:01.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte	6:49.30	Estonia (EST) Jur Jaanson	6:51.42	Bulgaria (BUL) Ivo Yanakiev	6:52.80
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Rob Waddell	6:48.90	Switzerland (SUI) Xeno Mueller	6:50.55	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	6:50.83
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Xeno Mueller	6:44.85	Canada (CAN) Derek Porter	6:47.45	Germany (GER) Thomas Lange	6:47.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Thomas Lange	6:51.40	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vaclav Chalupa	6:52.93	Poland (POL) Kajetan Broniewski	6:56.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Thomas Lange	6:49.86	West Germany (FRG) Peter-Michael Kolbe	6:54.77	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Verdonk	6:58.66
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Finland (FIN) Pertti Karppinen	7:00.24	West Germany (FRG) Peter-Michael Kolbe	7:02.19	Canada (CAN) Robert Mills	7:10.38
1980	Moscow (URS)	Finland (FIN) Pertti Karppinen	7:09.61	Soviet Union (URS) Vasily Yakusha	7:11.66	East Germany (GDR) Peter Kersten	7:14.88
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Finland (FIN) Pertti Karppinen	7:29.03	West Germany (FRG) Peter-Michael Kolbe	7:31.67	East Germany (GDR) Joachim Dreifke	7:38.03
1972	Munich (FRG)	Soviet Union (URS) Yuriy Malyshev	7:10.12	Argentina (ARG) Alberto Demiddi	7:11.53	East Germany (GDR) Wolfgang Gundenpfennig	7:14.45
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Netherlands (NED) Jan Wienese	7:47.80	West Germany (FRG) Jochen Meissner	7:52.00	Argentina (ARG) Alberto Demiddi	7:57.19
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyacheslav Ivanov	8:22.51	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Achim Hill	8:26.24	Switzerland (SUI) Gottfried Kottmann	8:29.68
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyacheslav Ivanov	7:13.96	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Achim Hill	7:20.21	Poland (POL) Teodor Kocerka	7:21.26
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyacheslav Ivanov	8:02.5	Australia (AUS) Stuart MacKenzie	8:07.7	United States (USA) John Kelly Jr.	8:11.8
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Soviet Union (URS) Yuriy Tyukalov	8:12.8	Australia (AUS) Mervyn Wood	8:14.5	Poland (POL) Teodor Kocerka	8:19.4
1948	London (GBR)	Australia (AUS) Mervyn Wood	7:24.4	Uruguay (URU) Eduardo Rizzo	7:38.2	Italy (ITA) Romolo Catasta	7:51.4
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Gustav Schäfer	8:21.5	Austria (AUT) Josef Hasenöhrl	8:25.8	United States (USA) Daniel Barrow	8:28.0
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Australia (AUS) Bobby Pearce	7:44.4	United States (USA) William Miller	7:45.2	Uruguay (URU) Guillermo Douglas	8:13.6
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Australia (AUS) Bobby Pearce	7:11.0	United States (USA) Kenneth Myers	7:20.8	Great Britain (GBR) David Collet	7:19.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Beresford Jr.	7:49.2	United States (USA) William Gilmore	7:54.0	Switzerland (SUI) Josef Schneider	8:01.1
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) John Kelly Sr.	7:35	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Beresford Jr.	7:36	New Zealand (NZL) Clarence Hadfield d'Arcy	7:48
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR) William Kinnear	7:47.60	Belgium (BEL) Polydore Veirman	7:56.00	Canada (CAN) Everard Butler	No time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Harry Blackstaffe	9:26	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Alexander McCulloch	No time	Germany (GER) Bernhard Von Gaza	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Frank Greer	10:08.5	United States (USA) James Juvenal	No time	United States (USA) Constance Titus	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	France (FRA) Henri Barrelet	7:35.6	France (FRA) André Gaudin	7:41.6	Great Britain (GBR) George Saint Ashe	8:15.6

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:16.65	France (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:21.11	Great Britain (GBR) George Nash William Satch	6:21.77
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Duncan Free	6:37.44	Canada (CAN) David Calder Scott Frandsen	6:39.55	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Twaddle George Bridgewater	6:44.19
2004	Athens (GRE)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn James Tomkins	6:30.76	Croatia (CRO) Sinisa Skelin Niksa Skelin	6:32.64	South Africa (RSA) Donovan Cech Ramon Di Clemente	6:33.40
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	France (FRA) Michel Andrieux Jean-Christophe Rolland	6:32.97	United States (USA) Ted Murphy Sebastian Bea	6:33.80	Australia (AUS) Matthew Long James Tomkins	6:34.26
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Redgrave Matthew Pinsent	6:20.09	Australia (AUS) David Weightman Robert Scott	6:21.02	France (FRA) Michel Andrieux Jean-Christophe Rolland	6:22.15
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Redgrave Matthew Pinsent	6:27.72	Germany (GER) Peter Hoeltzenbein Colin von Ettingshausen	6:32.68	Slovenia (SLO) Iztok Cop Denis Zvegelj	6:33.43
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Andy Holmes Steve Redgrave	6:36.84	Romania (ROU) Dragos Neagu Danut Dobre	6:38.06	Yugoslavia (YUG) Bojan Preseren Sadik Mujkic	6:41.01
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Petru Iosub Valer Toma	6:45.39	Spain (ESP) Fernando Climent Luis Lasurtegui	6:48.47	Norway (NOR) Hans-Magnus Grepperud Sverre Loeken	6:51.81
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Landvoigt Bernd Landvoigt	6:48.01	Soviet Union (URS) Nikolay Pimenov Yuriy Pimenov	6:50.50	Great Britain (GBR) Charles Wiggins Malcolm Carmichael	6:51.47
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Landvoigt Bernd Landvoigt	7:23.31	United States (USA) Calvin Coffey Michael Staines	7:26.73	West Germany (FRG) Peter Vanroye Thomas Strauss	7:30.03
1972	Munich (FRG)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Wolfgang Mager	6:53.16	Switzerland (SUI) Heinrich Fischer Alfred Bachmann	6:57.06	Netherlands (NED) Roelof Luynenburg Ruud Stokvis	6:58.70
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Lucke Heinz-Juergen Bothe	7:26.56	United States (USA) Laurence Hough Philip Johnson	7:26.71	Denmark (DEN) Peter Christiansen IB Larsen	7:31.84
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Canada (CAN) George Hungerford Roger Jackson	7:32.94	Netherlands (NED) Steven Blaisse Ernst Veenemans	7:33.40	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Michael Schwan Wolfgang Hottenrott F	7:38.63
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) Valentin Boreyko Oleg Golovanov	7:02.01	Austria (AUT) Alfred Sageder Josef Kloimstein	7:03.69	Finland (FIN) Veli Lehtelae Toimi Pitkaenen	7:03.80
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	United States (USA) James Fifer Duvall Hecht	7:55.4	Soviet Union (URS) Igor Buldakov Viktor Ivanov	8:03.9	Austria (AUT) Alfred Sageder Josef Kloimstein	8:11.8
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Charles Logg Thomas Price	8:20.7	Belgium (BEL) Michel Knuysen Robert Baetens	8:23.5	Switzerland (SUI) Kurt Schmid Hans Kalt	8:32.7
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Wilson William Laurie	7:21.1	Switzerland (SUI) Hans Kalt Josef Kalt	7:23.9	Italy (ITA) Felice Fanetti Bruno Boni	7:31.5
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Willi Eichhorn Hugo Strauss	8:16.1	Denmark (DEN) Richard Olsen Harry Larsen	8:19.2	Argentina (ARG) Horacio Podesta Julio Curatella	8:23.0
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Hugh Edwards Lewis Clive	8:00.0	New Zealand (NZL) Cyril Stiles Frederick Thompson	8:02.4	Poland (POL) Henryk Budzinski Janusz Mikolajczak	8:08.2
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Germany (GER) Bruno Müller Kurt Möschter	7:06.4	Great Britain (GBR) Terence O'Brien Archibald Nisbet	7:08.8	United States (USA) Paul McDowell John Schmitt	7:20.4
1924	Paris (FRA)	Netherlands (NED) Teun Beijnen Wilhelm Rösingh	8:19.4	France (FRA) Maurice Bouton Georges Piot	8:21.6	Only two boats entered	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) John Fenning Gordon Thomson	9:41	Great Britain 2 (GBR) George Fairbairn Philip Verdon	No time	Canada (CAN) Frederick Toms Norman Jackes	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Robert Farnam Joseph Ryan	10:57.0	United States (USA) John Mulcahy William Varley	No time	United States (USA) John Joachim John Buerger	No time

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:31.67	Italy (ITA) Alessio Sartori Romano Battisti	6:32.80	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:34.35
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) David Crawshay Scott Brennan	6:27.77	Estonia (EST) Tonu Endrekson Juri Jaanson	6:29.05	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Stephen Rowbotham	6:29.10
2004	Athens (GRE)	France (FRA) Sebastien Vieilledent Adrien Hardy	6:29.00	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:31.72	Italy (ITA) Rossano Galtarossa Alessio Sartori	6:32.93
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:16.63	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte Fredrik Bekken	6:17.98	Italy (ITA) Giovanni Calabrese Nicola Sartori	6:20.49
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Italy (ITA) Davide Tizzano Agostino Abbagnale	6:16.98	Norway (NOR) Kjetil Undset Steffen Stoerseth	6:18.42	France (FRA) Frederic Kowal Samuel Barathay	6:19.85
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Stephen Hawkins Peter Antonie	6:17.32	Austria (AUT) Arnold Jonke Christophe Zerbst	6:18.42	Netherlands (NED) Henk-Jan Zwolle Nico Rienks	6:22.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Ronald Florijn Nico Rienks	6:21.13	Switzerland (SUI) Beat Schwerzmann Ueli Bodenmann	6:22.59	Soviet Union (URS) Alexander Marchenko Vasily Yakusha	6:22.87
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Bradley Lewis Paul Enquist	6:36.87	Belgium (BEL) Pierre-Marie Deloof Dirk Crois	6:38.19	Yugoslavia (YUG) Zoran Pantic Milorad Stanulov	6:39.59
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Joachim Dreifke Klaus Kröppelien	6:24.33	Yugoslavia (YUG) Zoran Pantic Milorad Stanulov	6:26.34	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Zdenek Pecka Václav Vochoska	6:29.07
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Norway (NOR) Frank Hansen Alf Hansen	7:13.20	Great Britain (GBR) Christopher Baillieu Michael Hart	7:15.26	East Germany (GDR) Hans-Ulrich Schmied Jürgen Bertow	7:17.45
1972	Munich (FRG)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Timoshinin Gennadiy Korchikov	7:01.77	Norway (NOR) Frank Hansen Svein Thoegersen	7:02.58	East Germany (GDR) Joachim Boehmer Hans-Ulrich Schmied	7:05.55
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Soviet Union (URS) Anatoly Sass Aleksandr Timoshinin	6:51.82	Netherlands (NED) Leendert van Dis Henricus Droog	6:52.80	United States (USA) William Maher John Nunn	6:54.21
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) Oleg Tyurin Boris Dubrovskiy	7:10.66	United States (USA) Seymour Cromwell James Storm	7:13.16	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vladimir Andrs Pavel Hofmann	7:14.23
1960	Rome (ITA)	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vaclav Kozak Pavel Schmidt	6:47.50	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Berkutov Yuriy Tyukalov	6:50.49	Switzerland (SUI) Ernst Huerlimann Rolf Larcher	6:50.59
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Berkutov Yuriy Tyukalov	7:24.0	United States (USA) Bernard Costello Jr. James Gardiner	7:32.2	Australia (AUS) Murray Riley Mervyn Wood	7:37.4
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Argentina (ARG) Tranquilo Cappozzo Eduardo Guerrero	7:32.2	Soviet Union (URS) Georgiy Zhilin Igor Yemchuk	7:38.3	Uruguay (URU) Miguel Seijas Juan Rodríguez	7:43.7
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Burnell Bertie Bushnell	6:51.3	Denmark (DEN) Ebbe Parsner Aage Larsen	6:55.3	Uruguay (URU) William Jones Juan Rodríguez	7:12.4
1936	Berlin (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Beresford Jr. Leslie Southwood	7:20.8	Germany (GER) Willi Kaidel Joachim Pirsch	7:26.2	Poland (POL) Roger Verey Jerzy Ustupski	7:36.2
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Kenneth Myers William Gilmore	7:17.4	Germany (GER) Herbert Buhtz Gerhard Boetzelen	7:22.8	Canada (CAN) Charles Pratt Noel de Mille	7:27.6
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Paul Costello Charles McIlvaine	6:41.4	Canada (CAN) Joseph Wright Jr. John Guest	6:51.0	Austria (AUT) Leo Losert Viktor Flessl	6:48.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) John Kelly Sr. Paul Costello	6:34	France (FRA) Marc Detton Jean-Pierre Stock	6:38	Switzerland (SUI) Rudolf Bosshard Heinrich Thoma	No time
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) John Kelly Sr. Paul Costello	7:09	Italy (ITA) Erminio Dones Pietro Annoni	7:19	France (FRA) Alfred Plé Gaston Giran	7:21
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) John Mulcahy William Varley	10:03.2	United States (USA) James McLoughlin John Hoben	No time	United States (USA) Joseph Ravanack John Wells	No time

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Peter Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:03.97	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Drew Ginn Joshua Dunkley-Smith	6:05.19	United States (USA) Glenn Ochal Henrik Rummel Charlie Cole Scott Gault	6:07.20
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom James Steve Williams Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:06.57	Australia (AUS) Matthew Ryan James Marburg Cameron McKenzie-McHarg Francis Hegerty	6:07.85	France (FRA) Julien Despres Benjamin Rondeau Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:09.31
2004	Athens (GRE)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Williams James Cracknell Edward Coode Matthew Pinsent	6:06.98	Canada (CAN) Cameron Baerg Tom Herschmiller Jake Wetzell Barney Williams	6:07.06	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Porzio Dario Dentale Luca Agamennoni Raffaello Leonardo	6:10.41
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) James Cracknell Steve Redgrave Tim Foster Matthew Pinsent	5:56.24	Italy (ITA) Valter Molea Riccardo dei Rossi Lorenzo Carboncini Carlo Mornati	5:56.62	Australia (AUS) James Stewart Ben Dodwell Geoff Stewart Bo Hanson	5:57.61
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Nicholas Green James Tomkins Mike McKay	6:06.37	France (FRA) Gilles Bosquet Bertrand Vecten Daniel Fauche Olivier Moncelet	6:07.03	Great Britain (GBR) Rupert Obholzer Greg Searle Jonny Searle Tim Foster	6:07.28
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Andrew Cooper Mike McKay Nicholas Green James Tomkins	5:55.04	United States (USA) Doug Burden Jeffrey McLaughlin Thomas Bohrer Patrick Manning	5:56.68	Slovenia (SLO) Janez Klemencic Saso Mirjanic Milan Jansa Sadik Mujkic	5:58.24
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Roland Schroeder Thomas Greiner Ralf Brudel Olaf Foerster	6:03.11	United States (USA) Raoul Rodriguez Thomas Bohrer David Krmpotich Richard Kennelly	6:05.53	West Germany (FRG) Norbert Kessler Joerg Puttlitz Volker Grabow Guido Grabow	6:06.22
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) Leslie O'Connell Shane O'Brien Conrad Robertson Keith Trask	6:03.48	United States (USA) David Clark Jonathan Smith Philip Stekl Alan Forney	6:06.10	Denmark (DEN) Michael Jessen Lars Nielsen Per Rasmussen Erik Christiansen	6:07.72
1980	Moscow(URS)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Andreas Decker Stefan Semmler Juergen Thiele	6:08.17	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksy Kamkin Valeriy Dolinin Aleksandr Kulagin Vitaliy Yeliseyev	6:11.81	Great Britain (GBR) John Beattie Ian McNuff David Townsend Martin Cross	6:16.58
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Andreas Decker Stefan Semmler Wolfgang Mager	6:37.42	Norway (NOR) Ole Nafstad Arne Bergodd Finn Tveter Rolf Andreassen	6:41.22	Soviet Union (URS) Raul Arneemann Nikolay Kuznetsov Valeriy Dolinin Anushavan Gasan-Dzhalylov	6:42.52
1972	Munich (FRG)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Forberger Dieter Grahn Frank Rühle Dieter Schubert	6:24.27	New Zealand (NZL) Dick Tonks Dudley Storey Ross Collinge Noel Mills	6:25.64	West Germany (FRG) Jochim Ehrig Peter Funnekötter Franz Held Wolfgang Plottka	6:28.41
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Forberger Dieter Grahn Frank Ruehle Dieter Schubert	6:39.18	Hungary (HUN) Zoltan Melis Gyorgy Sarlos Jozsef Csermely Antal Meis	6:41.18	Italy (ITA) Renato Bosatta Tullio Baraglia Pier Angelo Conti Manzini Abramo Albini	6:44.01
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Denmark (DEN) John Hansen Erik Petersen Kurt Helmut Bjorn Haslov	6:59.30	Great Britain (GBR) John Russell Hugh Wardell-Yerburgh William Barry John James	7:00.47	United States (USA) Geoffrey Picard Richard Lyon Ted Nash Theodore Mittet	7:01.37
1960	Rome (ITA)	United States (USA) Arthur Ayrault Ted Nash John Sayre Richard Wailes	6:26.26	Italy (ITA) Tullio Baraglia Renato Bosatta Giancarlo Crosta Giuseppe Galante	6:28.78	Soviet Union (URS) Igor Akhremchik Yuriy Bachurov Valentin Morkovkin Anatoliy Tarabrin	6:29.62

Men's Four (M4-) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Canada (CAN) Archie McKinnon Lorne Loomer Walter d'Hondt Donald Arnold	7:08.8	United States (USA) John Welchli John McKinlay Arthur McKinlay James McIntosh	7:18.4	France (FRA) René Guissart Yves Delacour Gaston Mercier Guy Guillabert	7:20.9
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Yugoslavia (YUG) Duje Bonacic Velimir Valenta Mate Trojanovic Petar Segvic	7:16.0	France (FRA) Pierre Blondiaux Jacques Guissart Marc Bouissou Roger Gautier	7:18.9	Finland (FIN) Veikko Lommi Kauko Wahlsten Oiva Lommi Lauri Nevalainen	7:23.3
1948	London (GBR)	Italy (ITA) Giuseppe Moioli Elio Morille Giovanni Invernizzi Franco Faggi	6:39.0	Denmark (DEN) Helge Halkjær Askel Hansen Helge Schroder Ib Storm Larsen	6:43.5	United States (USA) Frederick Kingsbury Stuart Griffing Gregory Gates Robert Perew	6:47.7
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Rudolf Eckstein Anton Rom Martin Karl Wilhelm Menne	7:01.8	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas Bristow Alan Barrett Peter Jackson John Sturrock	7:06.5	Switzerland (SUI) Hermann Betschart Hans Homberger Alex Homberger Karl Schmid	7:10.6
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) John Badcock Hugh Edwards Jack Beresford Jr. Rowland George	6:58.2	Germany (GER) Karl Aletter Ernst Gaber Walter Flinsch Hans Maier	7:03.0	Italy (ITA) Antonio Ghiardello Francesco Cossu Gilliane D'Este Antonio Garzoni Provenzani	7:04.0
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) John Lander Michael Warriner Richard Beesly Edward Bevan	6:36.0	United States (USA) Charles Karle William Miller George Heales Ernest Bayer	6:37.0	Italy (ITA) Cesare Rossi Pietro Freschi Umberto Bonade Paolo Gennari	6:37.6
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Charles Eley James MacNabb Robert Morrison Terrence Sanders	7:08.6	Canada (CAN) Colin Finlayson Archibald Black George MacKay William Wood	7:18.0	Switzerland (SUI) Emile Albrecht Alfred Probst Eugen Sigg Hans Walter	No time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Robert Cudmore Angus James Gillan Duncan McKinnon Robert Somers-Smith	8:34	Great Britain 2 Harold Barker Reginald Fenning Philip Filleul Gordon Thomson	No time	Canada Becher Gale Charles Riddy Gordon Balfour Geoffrey Taylor	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Arthur Stockhoff August Erker George Dietz Albert Nasse	9:05.8	United States (USA) Frederick Suerig Martin Fromanack Charles Aman Michael Begley	No time	United States (USA) Gustav Voerg John Freitag Louis Helm Frank Dummerth	No time

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:37.17	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:37.78	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:40.86
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:10.99	Greece (GRE) Dimitrios Mougios Vasileios Polymeros	6:11.72	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:12.45
2004	Athens (GRE)	Poland (POL) Tomasz Kucharski Robert Sycz	6:20.93	France (FRA) Frédéric Dufour Pascal Tournon	6:21.46	Greece (GRE) Vasileios Polymeros Nikolaos Skiathitis	6:23.23
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Poland (POL) Tomasz Kucharski Robert Sycz	6:21.75	Italy (ITA) Elia Luini Leonardo Pettinari	6:23.47	France (FRA) Pascal Tournon Thibaud Chapelle	6:24.85
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Markus Gier Michael Gier	6:23.47	Netherlands (NED) Maarten van der Linden Pepijn Aardewijn	6:26.48	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Bruce Hick	6:26.69

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson Matthew Brittain John Smith Lawrence Ndlovu	6:02.84	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Robert Williams Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	6:03.09	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Joergensen Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:03.16
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Denmark (DEN) Thomas Ebert Morten Joergensen Mads Andersen Eskild Ebbesen	5:47.76	Poland (POL) Lukasz Pawlowski Bartlomiej Pawelczak Milosz Bernatajtyś Pawel Randa	5:49.39	Canada (CAN) Iain Brambell Jon Beare Mike Lewis Liam Parsons	5:50.09
2004	Athens (GRE)	Denmark (DEN) Hans Thor Kristensen Thomas Ebert Stephan Molvig Eskild Ebbesen	6:01.39	Australia (AUS) Glen Loftus Anthony Edwards Ben Cureton Simon Burgess	6:02.79	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Catello Amarante Salvatore Amitrano Bruno Mascarenhas	6:03.74
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	France (FRA) Laurent Porchier Jean-Christophe Bette Yves Hocde Xavier Dorfman	6:01.68	Australia (AUS) Simon Burgess Anthony Edwards Darren Balmforth Robert Richards	6:02.09	Denmark (DEN) Søren Madsen Thomas Ebert Eskild Ebbesen Victor Feddersen	6:03.51
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Denmark (DEN) Niels Henriksen Thomas Poulsen Eskild Ebbesen Victor Feddersen	6:09.58	Canada (CAN) Jeff Lay Dave Boyes Gavin Hassett Brian Peaker	6:10.13	United States (USA) David Collins Jeff Pfaendtner Marc Schneider Bill Carlucci	6:12.29

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:42.48	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:44.78	Australia (AUS) Chris Morgan Karsten Forsterling James McRae Dan Noonan	5:45.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michał Jelinski Adam Korol	5:41.33	Italy (ITA) Luca Agamennoni Simone Venier Rossano Galtarossa Simone Raineri	5:43.57	France (FRA) Jonathan Coeffic Pierre-Jean Peltier Julien Bahain Cedric Berrest	5:44.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	Russia (RUS) Sergei Fedorovtsev Igor Kravtsov Aleksei Svirin Nikolai Spinev	5:56.85	Czech Republic (CZE) David Kopriva Tomas Karas Jakub Hanak David Jirka	5:57.43	Ukraine (UKR) Sergij Grin Sergiy Biloushenko Oleg Likov Leonid Shaposhnikov	5:58.87
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Italy (ITA) Agostino Abbagnale Alessio Sartori Rossano Galtarossa Simone Raineri	5:45.56	Netherlands (NED) Jochem Verberne Dirk Lippits Diederik Simon Michiel Bartman	5:47.91	Germany (GER) Marco Geisler Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert André Willms	5:48.64
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Germany (GER) Andre Steiner Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert André Willms	5:56.93	United States (USA) Tim Young Eric Mueller Brian Jamieson Jason Gales	5:59.10	Australia (AUS) Janusz Hooker Ronald Snook Duncan Free Bo Hanson	6:01.65
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Andre Willms Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert Michael Steinbach	5:45.17	Norway (NOR) Lars Bjonness Rolf Thorsen Kjetil Undset Per Albert Sæstersdal	5:47.09	Italy (ITA) Gianluca Farina Rossano Galtarossa Alessandro Corona Filippo Soffici	5:47.33
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Piero Poli Gianluca Farina Davide Tizzano Agostino Abbagnale	5:53.37	Norway (NOR) Lars Bjonness Vetle Vinje Rolf Thorsen Alf Hansen	5:55.08	East Germany (GDR) Steffen Bogs Steffen Zuehlke Heiko Habermann Jens Koeppe	5:56.13
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	West Germany (FRG) Albert Hedderich Raimund Hörmann Dieter Wiedenmann Michael Dürsch	5:57.55	Australia (AUS) Paul Reedy Gary Gullock Timothy McLaren Anthony Lovrich	5:57.98	Canada (CAN) Doug Hamilton Mike Hughes Phil Monckton Bruce Ford	5:59.07
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Dunder Karsten Bunk Uwe Heppner Martin Winter	5:49.81	Soviet Union (URS) Yuriy Shapochka Yevgeniy Barbakov Valeriy Kleshnyov Nikolay Dovgan	5:51.47	Bulgaria (BUL) Mincho Nikolov Lyubomir Petrov Ivo Rusev Rogdan Dobrev	5:52.38

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Wolfgang Gueldenpennig Ruediger Reiche Karl-Heinz Bussert Michael Wolfgramm	6:18.65	Soviet Union (URS) Yevgeniy Duleyev Yuriy Yakimov Aivars Lazdenieks Vytautas Butkus	6:19.89	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Jaroslav Hellebrand Václav Vochoska Zdenek Pecka Vladek Lacina	6:21.77
Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Philipp Adamski Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:48.75	Canada (CAN) Gabe Bergen Douglas Csima Robert Gibson Conlin McCabe Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Will Crothers Brian Price	5:49.98	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge James Foad Tom Ransley Richard Egington Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Matt Langridge Constantine Louloudis Phelan Hill	5:51.18
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Canada (CAN) Kevin Light Ben Rutledge Andrew Byrnes Jake Wetzel Malcolm Howard Dominic Seiterle Adam Kreek Kyle Hamilton Brian Price	5:23.89	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge Tom Stallard Tom Lucy Richard Egington Josh West Alastair Heathcote Matt Langridge Colin Smith Acer Nethercott	5:25.11	United States (USA) Beau Hoopman Matthew Schnobrich Micah Boyd Wyatt Allen Daniel Walsh Steve Coppola Jr Joshua Inman Bryan Volpenhein Marcus McElhenney	5:25.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	United States (USA) Jason Read Wyatt Allen Chris Ahrens Joseph Hansen Matthew Deakin Dan Beery Beau Hoopman Bryan Volpenhein Pete Cipollone	5:33.08	Netherlands (NED) Matthijs Vellenga Gijs Vermeulen Jan-Willem Gabriels Daniel Mensch Geert Jan Derksen Gerritjan Eggenkamp Diederik Simon Michiel Bartman Chun Wei Cheung	5:33.88	Australia (AUS) Stefan Szczurowski Stuart Reside Stuart Welch James Stewart Geoff Stewart Bo Hanson Mike McKay Stephen Stewart Michael Toon	5:34.85
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) Andrew Lindsay Ben Hunt-Davis Simon Dennis Louis Attrill Luka Grubor Kieran West Fred Scarlett Steve Trapmore Rowley Douglas	5:42.74	Australia (AUS) Christian Ryan Alastair Gordon Nick Porzig Robert Jahrling Mike McKay Stuart Welch Daniel Burke Jaime Fernandez Brett Hayman	5:44.58	Croatia (CRO) Igor Francetic Tihomir Frankovic Tomislav Smoljanovic Niksa Skelin Sinisa Skelin Kresimir Culjak Igor Boraska Branimir Vujevic Silvijo Petrisko	5:45.77
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Netherlands (NED) Henk-Jan Zwolle Ronald Florijn Niels van Steenis Niels van der Zwan Koos Maasdijk Michiel Bartman Diederik Simon Nico Rienks Jeroen Duyster	5:29.53	Germany (GER) Wolfram Huhn Ulrich Viefers Thorsten Streppelhoff Frank Richter Marc Weber Detlef Kirchhoff Mark Kleinschmidt Roland Baar Peter Thiede	5:29.67	Russia (RUS) Anton Chermashentsev Pavel Melnikov Roman Monchenko Nikolai Aksyonov Vladimir Volodenkov Dmitri Rozinkovich Andrei Glukhov Sergey Matveyev Aleksandr Lukyanov	5:31.00
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) John Wallace Bruce Robertson Michael Forgeron Darren Barber Robert Marland Michael Rascher Andrew Crosby Derek Porter Terrence Paul	5:46.05	Romania (ROU) Ioan Vizitiu Danut Dobre Gabriel Marin Iulica Ruican Viorel Talapan Vasile Dorel Nastase Valentin Robu Vasile Mastacan Marin Gheorghe	5:48.01	Germany (GER) Frank Richter Thorsten Streppelhoff Detlef Kirchhoff Armin Eichholz Bahne Rabe Hans Sennewald Ansgar Wessling Roland Baar Manfred Klein	5:48.26
1988	Seoul (KOR)	West Germany (FRG) Thomas Möllenkamp Matthias Mellinghaus Eckhardt Schultz Ansgar Wessling Armin Eichholz Thomas Domian Wolfgang Männig Bahne Rabe Manfred Klein		Soviet Union (URS) Veniamin But Nikolay Komarov Vasily Tikhonov Aleksandr Dumchev Pavel Gurkovsky Viktor Diduk Viktor Omelyanovich Andrey Vasilyev Aleksandr Lukyanov		United States (USA) Doug Burden Jeffrey McLaughlin Peter Nordell Ted Patton John Pescatore John Rusher Jonathan Smith Mike Teti Seth Bauer	

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Canada (CAN) Patrick Turner Kevin Neufeld Mark Evans Grant Main Paul Steele Michael Evans Dean Crawford Blair Horn Brain McMahan	5:41.32	United States (USA) Walter Lubsen Andrew Sudduth John Terwilliger Christopher Penny Thomas Darling Earl Borchelt Charles Clapp Bruce Ibbetson Robert Jaugstetter	5:41.74	Australia (AUS) Craig Muller Clyde Hefer Sam Patten Timothy Willoughby Ian Edmunds James Battersby Ion Popa Steven Evans Gavin Thredgold	5:43.40
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Bernd Krauss Hans-Peter Koppe Ulrich Kons Jörg Friedrich Jens Doberschütz Ulrich Karnatz Uwe Dühring Bernd Hoeing Klaus-Dieter Ludwig	5:49.05	Great Britain (GBR) Duncan McDougall Allan Whitwell Henry Clay Chris Mahoney Andrew Justice John Pritchard Malcolm McGowan Richard Stanhope Lord Colin Moynihan	5:51.92	Soviet Union (URS) Viktor Kakoshin Andryj Tischchenko Aleksandr Tkatchenko Jonas Pinskus Jonas Narmontas Andrey Lugin Aleksandr Mantsevich Igor Maistrenko Grigoriy Dmitrenko	5:52.66
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Bernd Baumgart Gottfried Döhn Werner Klatt Hans-Joachim Lück Dieter Wendisch Roland Kostulski Ulrich Karnatz Karl-Heinz Prudöhl Karl-Heinz Danielovski	5:58.29	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Lester John Yallop Timothy Crooks Hugh Matheson David Maxwell James Clark Frederick Smallbone Leonard Robertson Patrick Sweeney	6:00.82	New Zealand (NZL) Ivan Sutherland Trevor Coker Peter Dignan Lindsay Wilson Athol Earl David Rodger Alex McLean Tony Hurt Simon Dickie	6:03.51
1972	Munich (FRG)	New Zealand (NZL) Tony Hurt Wybo Veldman Richard Joyce John Hunter Lindsay Wilson Athol Earl Trevor Coker Gary Robertson Simon Dickie	6:08.94	United States (USA) Lawrence Terry Franklin Hobbs Peter Raymond Timothy Mickelson Eugene Clapp William Hobbs Michael Livingston Cleve Livingston Paul Hoffman	6:11.61	East Germany (GDR) Hans-Joachim Borzym Joerg Landvoigt Harold Dimke Manfred Schneider Hartmut Schreiber Manfred Schmorde Bernd Landvoigt Heinrich Mederow Dietmar Schwarz	6:11.67
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	West Germany (FRG) Horst Meyer Dirk Schreyer Rüdiger Henning Wolfgang Hottenrott Lutz Ulbricht Egbert Hirschfelder Joerg Siebert Niko Ott Günther Tiersch	6:07.00	Australia (AUS) Alfred Duval Michael Morgan Joseph Fazio Peter Dickson David Douglas John Ranch Gary Pearce Robert Shirlaw Alan Grover	6:07.98	Soviet Union (URS) Zigmas Jukna Antanas Bagdonavicius Volodymyr Sterlik Juozas Jagelavicius Aleksandr Martyshkin Vytautas Briedis Valentin Kravchuk Viktor Suslin Yuriy Lorentson	6:09.11
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	United States (USA) Joseph Amlong Thomas Amlong Harold Budd Emory Clark Stanley Cwiklinski Hugh Foley William Knecht William Stowe Robert Zimonyi	6:18.23	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Klaus Aeffke Klaus Bittner Karl-Heinrich von Groddeck Hans-Juergen Wallbrecht Klaus Behrens Juergen Schroeder Juergen Plagemann Horst Meyer Thomas Ahrens	6:23.29	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Petr Cermák Jiri Lundak Jan Mrvik Julius Tocek Josef Ventus Ludek Pojezny Bohumil Janousek Richard Novy Miroslav Konicek	6:25.11
1960	Rome (ITA)	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Manfred Rulffs Walter Schroeder Frank Schepke Kraft Schepke Karl-Heinrich von Groddeck Karl-Heinz Hopp Klaus Bittner Hans Lenk Willi Padge	5:57.18	Canada (CAN) Donald Arnold Walter d'Hondt Nelson Kuhn John Lecky Lorne Loomer Archie McKinnon William McKerlich Glen Mervyn Sohen Bilin	6:01.52	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Bohumil Janousek Jan Jindra Jiri Lundak Stanislav Lusk Vaclav Pavkovic Ludek Pojezny Jan Sveda Josef Ventus Miroslav Konicek	6:04.84
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	United States (USA) Thomas Charlton David Wright John Cooke Donald Beer Caldwell Esselstyn Charles Grimes Richard Wailes Robert Morey William Becklean	6:35.2	Canada (CAN) Philip Kueber Richard McClure Robert Wilson David Helliwell Donald Pretty William McKerlich Douglas McDonald Lawrence West Carlton Ogawa	6:37.1	Australia (AUS) Michael Aikman David Boykett Angus Benfield James Howden Garth Manton Walter Howell Adrian Monger Bryan Doyle Harold Hewitt	6:39.2

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Frank Shakespeare William Fields James Dunbar Richard Murphy Robert Detweiler Henry Proctor Wayne Frye Edward Stevens Charles Manning	6:25.9	Soviet Union (URS) Yevgeniy Brago Yevgeniy Samsonov Aleksy Komarov Igor Borisov Slawa Amiragov Leonid Gissen Vladimir Kryukov Vladimir Rodimushkin Igor Polyakov	6:31.2	Australia (AUS) Robert Tinning Ernest Chapman Nimrod Greenwood Mervyn Finlay Edward Pain Philip Cayzer Thomas Chessel David Anderson Geoffrey Williamson	6:33.1
1948	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Ian Turner David Turner James Hardy George Ahlgren Lloyd Butler David Brown Justus Smith John Stack Ralph Purchase	5:56.7	Great Britain (GBR) Christopher Barton Michael Lapage Guy Richardson Paul Bircher Paul Massey Charles Lloyd John Meyrick Alfred Mellows Jack Dearlove	6:06.9	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Lepso Torstein Kråkenes Hans Hansen Halfdan Gran Olsen Harald Krakenes Leif Naess Thor Pedersen Carl Monssen Sigurd Monssen	6:10.3
1936	Berlin (GER)	United States (USA) Herbert Morris Charles Day Gordon Adam John White James McMillin George Hunt Joseph Rantz Donald Hume Robert Moch	6:25.4	Italy (ITA) Guglielmo Del Bimbo Dino Barsotti Oreste Grossi Enzo Bartolini Mario Ceccacci Dante Secchi Ottorino Quaglierini Enrico Garzelli Cesare Milani	6:26.0	Germany (GER) Alfred Rieck Helmut Radach Hans Kuschke Heinz Kaufmann Gerd Voels Werner Loeckle Hans-Joachim Hannemann Herbert Schmidt Wilhelm Mahlow	6:26.4
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Edwin Salisbury James Blair Duncan Gregg David Dunlap Burton Jastram Charles Chandler Harold Tower Winslow Hall Norris Graham	6:37.6	Italy (ITA) Vittorio Cioni Mario Balleri Renato Bracci Dino Barsotti Roberto Vestrini Guglielmo Del Bimbo Enrico Garzelli Renato Barbieri Cesare Milani	6:37.8	Canada (CAN) Earl Eastwood Joseph Harris Stanley Stanyar Harry Fry Cedric Liddell William Thoburn Donald Boal Albert Taylor George MacDonald	6:40.4
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Marvin Stalder John Brinck Francis Frederick William Thompson William Dally James Workman Hubert Caldwell Peter Donlon Don Blessing	6:03.2	Great Britain (GBR) James Hamilton Guy Nickalls John Badcock Donald Gollan Harold Lane Gordon Killick Jack Beresford Jr. Harold West Arthur Sulley	6:05.6	Canada (CAN) Frederick Hedges Frank Fiddes John Hand Herbert Richardson Jack Murdock Athol Meech Edgar Norris William Ross John Donnelly	6:03.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Leonard Carpenter Howard Kingsbury Alfred Lindley John Miller James Stillman Rockefeller Frederick Sheffield Benjamin Spock Alfred Wilson Laurence Stoddard	6:33.40	Canada (CAN) Arthur Bell Robert Hunter William Langford Harold Little John Smith Warren Snyder Norman Taylor William Wallace Ivor Campbell	6:49.00	Italy (ITA) Antonio Cattalinich Francesco Cattalinich Simenone Cattalinich Giuseppe Crivelli Latino Galasso Pietro Ivanov Bruno Sorich Carlo Toniatti Vittorio Gliubich	No time
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) Virgil Jacomini Edwin Graves William Jordan Edward Moore Alden Sanborn Vincent Gallagher Donald Johnston Clyde King Sherman Clark	6:02.6	Great Britain (GBR) Ewart Horsfall Guy Nickalls Richard Lucas Walter James John Campbell Sebastian Earl Ralph Shove Sidney Swann Robin Johnstone	6:05.0	Norway (NOR) Theodor Nag Conrad Olsen Adolf Niisen Haakon Ellingsen Thore Michelsen Arne Mortensen Karl Nag Tollef Tollefsen Thoralf Hagen	6:36.0
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR) Edgar Burgess Sidney Swann Leslie Wormald Ewart Horsfall Angus James Gillan Arthur Garton Alister Kirby Philip Fleming Henry Wells	6:15	Great Britain (GBR) William Fison William Parker Thomas Gillespie Beaufort Burdekin Frederick Pitman Arthur Wiggins Charles Littlejohn Robert Bourne John Walker	6:19	Germany (GER) Otto Liebing Max Broeske Wilhelm Bartholomae Fritz Bartholomae Max Vetter Werner Dehn Rudolf Reichelt Hans Mathiae Kurt Runge	No time

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Albert Gladstone Frederick Kelly Banner Johnstone Guy Nickalls Sr. Charles Burnell Ronald Sanderson Raymond Etherington-Smith Henry Bucknall Gilchrist MacLagan	7:52	Belgium (BEL) Marcel Morimont Remy Orban George Mijs Francois Vergucht Polydore Vierman Charles De Somville Oscar Taelman Alfred van Landeghem Rodolphe Poma	No time	Canada (CAN) Joseph Wright Julius Thomson Walter Lewis Gordon Balfour Becher Gale Charles Riddy Irving Robertson Douglas Kertland Geoffrey Taylor	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Frederick Cresser Michael Gleason Frank Schell James Flanagan Charles Armstrong Harry Lott Joseph Dempsey John Exley Louis Abell	7:50	Canada (CAN) Arthur Bailey William Rice George Reiffenstein Phil Boyd George Strange William Wadsworth Donald MacKenzie Joe Wright Sr. Thomas Loudon	No time	Only two boats entered	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Harry Debaecke William Carr John Exley John Geiger Edwin Hedley James Juvenal Roscoe Lockwood Edward Marsh Louis Abell	6:07.8	Belgium (BEL) Marcel van Crombrughe Maurice Hemelsoet Oscar de Cock Maurice Verdonck Prosper Bruggeman Oscar de Somville Frank Odberg Jules de Bisschop Alfred Vanlandeghem	6:13.8	Netherlands (NED) Walter Meyer Timmerman-Thijssen Ruurd Leegstra Johannes van Dijk Henricus Tromp Hendrik Offerhaus Roelof Klein Francois Brandt Walter Middelberg Hermanus Brockmann	6:23.0

Women's results (current Olympic boat classes only)

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:54.37	Denmark (DEN) Fie Udby Erichsen	7:57.72	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:58.04
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:22.34	United States (USA) Michelle Guerette	7:22.78	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:23.98
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Katrin Rutschow-Stomporowski	7:18.12	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:22.04	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:23.10
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:28.14	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:28.15	Germany (GER) Katrin Rutschow-Stomporowski	7:28.99
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Khodatovich	7:32.21	Canada (CAN) Silken Laumann	7:35.15	Denmark (DEN) Trine Hansen	7:37.20
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Romania (ROU) Elisabeta Lipa	7:25.54	Belgium (BEL) Annelies Bredael	7:26.64	Canada (CAN) Silken Laumann	7:28.85
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Jutta Behrendt	7:47.19	United States (USA) Anne Marden	7:50.28	Bulgaria (BUL) Magdalena Georgieva	7:53.65
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Valeria Rosca-Racila	3:40.68	United States (USA) Charlotte Geer	3:43.89	Belgium (BEL) Ann Haesebrouck	3:45.72
1980	Moscow (URS)	Romania (ROU) Sanda Toma	3:40.69	Soviet Union (URS) Antonina Dumcheva	3:41.65	East Germany (GDR) Martina Schroeter	3:43.54
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Christine Scheiblich	4:05.56	United States (USA) Joan Lind	4:06.21	Soviet Union (URS) Yelena Antonova	4:10.24

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:27.13	Australia (AUS) Kate Hornsey Sarah Tait	7:29.86	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:30.19
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	7:20.60	China (CHN) Wu You Gao Yulan	7:22.28	Belarus (BLR) Yulia Bichik Natalya Helakh	7:22.91
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	7:06.55	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Grainger Cath Bishop	7:08.66	Belarus (BLR) Yulia Bichik Natalya Helakh	7:09.86
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Damian Doina Ignat	7:11.00	Australia (AUS) Rachel Taylor Kate Slatter	7:12.56	United States (USA) Missy Ryan Karen Kraft	7:13.00
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Australia (AUS) Megan Still Kate Slatter	7:01.39	United States (USA) Missy Schwen Karen Kraft	7:01.78	France (FRA) Christine Gossé Hélène Cortin	7:03.82
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Marnie McBean Kathleen Heddle	7:06.22	Germany (GER) Stefani Weremeier Ingeburg Schwerzmann	7:07.96	United States (USA) Anna Seaton Stephanie Maxwell- Pierson	7:08.11
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Arba-Puscatu Olga Bularda-Homeghi	7:28.13	Bulgaria (BUL) Radka Stoyanova Lalka Berberova	7:31.95	New Zealand (NZL) Nicola Payne Lynley Hannen	7:35.68
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Arba-Puscatu Elena Horvat	3:32.60	Canada (CAN) Betty Craig Tricia Smith	3:36.06	West Germany (FRG) Ellen Becker Iris Voelkner	3:40.50
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Ute Steindorf Cornelia Klier	3:30.49	Poland (POL) Malgorzata Dluzewska Czeslawa Koscianska	3:30.95	Bulgaria (BUL) Sika Barbulova- Kelbecheva Stoyanka Kurbatova	3:32.39
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Sikya Kelbecheva Stoyanka Gruycheva	4:01.22	East Germany (GDR) Angelika Noack Sabine Dähne	4:01.64	West Germany (FRG) Edith Eckbauer Thea Einoeder	4:02.35

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Grainger Anna Watkins	6:55.8	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow Brooke Pratley	6:58.6	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	7:07.9
2008	Beijing (CHN)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina Evers-Swindell Caroline Evers-Swindell	7:07.32	Germany (GER) Annkatrin Thiele Christiane Huth	7:07.33	Great Britain (GBR) Elise Laverick Anna Bebington	7:07.55
2004	Athens (GRE)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina Evers-Swindell Caroline Evers-Swindell	7:01.79	Germany (GER) Peggy Waleska Britta Oppelt	7:02.78	Great Britain (GBR) Sarah Winckless Elise Laverick	7:07.58
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Germany (GER) Jana Thieme Kathrin Boron	6:55.44	Netherlands (NED) Pieta van Dishoeck Eeke van Nes	7:00.36	Lithuania (LTU) Birute Sakickiene Kristina Poplavskaja	7:01.71
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Canada (CAN) Marnie McBean Kathleen Heddle	6:56.84	China (CHN) Cao Mianying Zhang Xiuyun	6:58.35	Netherlands (NED) Irene Eijs Eeke van Nes	6:58.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kerstin Koeppen Kathrin Boron	6:49.00	Romania (ROU) Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Elisabeta Lipa	6:51.47	China (CHN) Gu Xiaoli Lu Huali	6:55.16
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Birgit Peter Martina Schröter	7:00.48	Romania (ROU) Elisabeta Lipa Veronica Cogeanu	7:04.36	Bulgaria (BUL) Violeta Ninova Stefka Madina	7:06.03
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Marioara Popescu Elisabeta Oleniuc	3:26.75	Netherlands (NED) Greet Hellemans Nicolette Hellemans	3:29.13	Canada (CAN) Daniele Laumann Silken Laumann	3:29.82
1980	Moscow (URS)	Soviet Union (URS) Yelena Khloptseva Larisa Popova	3:16.27	East Germany (GDR) Cornelia Linse Heidi Westphal	3:17.63	Romania (ROU) Olga Homeghi Valeria Rosca	3:18.91
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Svetla Otsetova Zdravka Yordanova	3:44.36	East Germany (GDR) Sabine Jahn Petra Boesler	3:47.86	Soviet Union (URS) Leonora Kaminskaite Genovaitė Ramoskiene	3:49.93

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Copeland Sophie Hosking	7:09.30	China (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Huang Wenyi	7:11.93	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	7:12.09
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten van der Kolk Marit van Eupen	6:54.74	Finland (FIN) Sanna Sten Minna Nieminen	6:56.03	Canada (CAN) Melanie Kok Tracy Cameron	6:56.68
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Angela Alupei	6:56.05	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Claudia Blasberg	6:57.33	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten van der Kolk Marit van Eupen	6:58.54
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Angela Alupei	7:02.64	Germany (GER) Valerie Viehoff Claudia Blasberg	7:02.95	United States (USA) Christine Collins Sarah Garner	7:06.37
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Camelia Macovicu	7:12.78	United States (USA) Teresa Z. Bell Lindsay Burns	7:14.65	Australia (AUS) Rebecca Joyce Virginia Lee	7:16.56

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Nataliya Dovgodko Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:35.93	Germany (GER) Annkatrin Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Britta Oppelt	6:38.09	United States (USA) Natalie Dell Kara Kohler Megan Kalmoe Adrienne Martelli	6:40.63
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Tang Bin Jin Ziwei Xi Aihua Zhang Yangyang	6:16.06	Great Britain (GBR) Annie Vernon Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Katherine Grainger	6:17.37	Germany (GER) Britta Oppelt Manuela Lutze Kathrin Boron Stephanie Schiller	6:19.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Kathrin Boron Meike Evers Manuela Lutze Kerstin El Qalqili	6:29.29	Great Britain (GBR) Alison Mowbray Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Rebecca Romero	6:31.26	Australia (AUS) Dana Faletic Rebecca Sattin Kerry Hore Amber Bradley	6:34.73
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Germany (GER) Manja Kowalski Meike Evers Manuela Lutze Kerstin Kowalski	6:19.58	Great Britain (GBR) Guin Batten Gillian Lindsay Katherine Grainger Miriam Batten	6:21.64	Russia (RUS) Oksana Dorodnova Irina Fedotova Yulia Levina Larisa Merk	6:21.65
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Germany (GER) Jana Sorgers Katrin Rutschow Kathrin Boron Kerstin Koeppen	6:27.44	Ukraine (UKR) Olena Ronzhina Inna Frolova Svetlana Mazy Dina Miftakhutdinova	6:30.36	Canada (CAN) Laryssa Biesenthal Marnie McBean Diane O'Grady Kathleen Heddle	6:30.38
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kerstin Mueller Sybille Schmidt Birgit Peter Kristina Mundt	6:20.18	Romania (ROU) Constanta Pipota Doina Ignat Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Anisoara Dobre-Balan	6:24.34	Unified Team (EUN) Ekaterina Khodatovich Antonina Zelikovich Yelena Khloptseva Tatyana Ustyuzhanina	6:25.07
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Kerstin Foerster-Pieloth Kristina Mundt Beate Schramm Jana Sorgers	6:21.06	Soviet Union (URS) Irina Kalimbet Svetlana Mazy Inna Frolova Antonina Dumcheva	6:23.47	Romania (ROU) Anisoara Balan Anisoara Minea-Sorohan Veronica Cogeanu Elisabeta Lipa	6:23.81

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Susan Francia Esther Lofgren Taylor Ritzel Meghan Musnicki Ellie Logan Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	6:10.59	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Krista Guloien Lauren Wilkinson Natalie Mastracci Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:12.06	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Nienke Kingma Chantal Achterberg Sytske de Groot Roline Repelaer van Driel Claudia Belderbos Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	06:13.1
2008	Beijing (CHN)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Lindsay Shoop Anna Goodale Ellie Logan Anna Cummins Susan Francia Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	6:05.34	Netherlands (NED) Femke Dekker Marlies Smulders Nienke Kingma Roline Repelaer van Drie Annemarieke van Rump Helen Tanger Sarah Siegelaar Annemiek de Haan Ester Workel	6:07.22	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Viorica Susanu Rodica Serban Eniko Barabas Simona Strimbeschi Ioana Papuc Georgeta Andrunache Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:07.25
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Florea Viorica Susanu Aurica Barascu Ioana Papuc Liliana Gafencu Elisabeta Lipa Georgeta Andrunache Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:17.70	United States (USA) Kate Johnson Samantha Magee Megan Dirkmaat Alison Cox Caryn Davies Laurel Korholz Anna Cummins Lianne Nelson Mary Whipple	6:19.56	Netherlands (NED) Froukje Wegman Marlies Smulders Nienke Hommes Hurnet Dekkers Annemarieke van Rump Annemiek de Haan Sarah Siegelaar Helen Tanger Ester Workel	6:19.85
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Damian Viorica Susanu Ioana Olteanu Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Magdalena Dumitrache Elisabeta Lipa Liliana Gafencu Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:06.44	Netherlands (NED) Anneke Venema Carin ter Beek Nelleke Penninx Pieta van Dishoeck Eeke van Nes Tessa Appeldoorn Marieke Westerhof Elien Meijer Martijtje Quik	6:09.39	Canada (CAN) Heather McDermid Heather Davis Dorota Urbaniak Theresa Luke Emma Robinson Alison Korn Laryssa Biesenthal Buffy Alexander Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:11.58
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Anca Tanase Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Liliana Gafencu Doina Spircu Ioana Olteanu Elisabeta Lipa Marioara Popescu Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:19.73	Canada (CAN) Heather McDermid Tosha Tsang Maria Maunder Alison Korn Emma Robinson Anna Van der Kamp Jessica Monroe Theresa Luke Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:24.05	Belarus (BLR) Natalia Lavrinenko Aliaksandra Pankina Natalia Volcheck Tamara Davydenko Valiantsina Skrabatun Alena Mikulich Natalya Stasyuk Marina Znak Yaroslava Pavlovich	6:24.44
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Kirsten Barnes Brenda Taylor Megan Delahanty Shannon Crawford Marnie McBean Kay Worthington Jessica Monroe Kathleen Heddle Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:02.62	Romania (ROU) Doina Snep-Balan Doina Robu Ioana Olteanu Viorica Lepadatu Iulia Bobeica Veronica Necula Adriana Bazon-Chelariu Maria Padurariu Elena Georgescu	6:06.26	Germany (GER) Annegret Strauch Sylvia Doerdelmann Kathrin Haacker Dana Pyritz Cerstin Petersmann Ute Schell Christiane Harzendorf Judith Zeidler Daniela Neunast	6:07.80
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Annegret Strauch Judith Zeidler Kathrin Haacker Ute Wild Anja Kluge Beatrix Schröder- Lehmann Ramona Balthasar Ute Schell Daniela Neunast	6:15.17	Romania (ROU) Doina Balan Marioara Trasca Veronica Necula Herta Anitas Adriana Bazon-Chelariu Mihaela Armasescu Rodica Arba-Puscatu Olga Bularda-Homeghi Ecaterina Oancia	6:17.44	China (CHN) Zhou Xiuhua Zhang Yali He Yanwen Han Yaqin Zhang Xianghua Shouying Zhou Yang Xiao Hu Yadong Li Ronghua	6:21.83
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Shyrl O'Steen Harriet Metcalf Carol Bower Carrie Graves Jeanne Flanagan Kristine Norelius Kristen Thorsness Kathryn Keeler Betsy Beard	2:59.80	Romania (ROU) Doina Balan Marioara Trasca Aurora Plesca Aneta Mihaly Adriana Chelariu Mihaela Armasescu Camelia Diaconescu Lucia Sauca Viorica Ioja	3:00.87	Netherlands (NED) Nicolette Hellemans Lynda Cornet Harriët van Ettekoven Greet Hellemans Marieke van Drogenbroe Anne-Marie Quist Catalien Neelissen Wijlon Vaandrager Martha Laurijsen	3:02.92

Women's Eight (W8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Martina Boesler Kersten Neisser Christiane Koepke-Knetsch Birgit Schütz Gabriele Kühn-Lohs Ilona Richter Marita Sandig Karin Metzke Marina Wilke	3:03.32	Soviet Union (URS) Olga Pivovarova Nina Umanets Nadezhda Prishchepa Valentina Zhulina Tatyana Stetsenko Elena Teryoshina Nina Preobrazhenskaya Mariya Pazyun Nina Frolova	3:04.29	Romania (ROU) Angelica Aposteanu Marlena Zagoni Rodica Frintu Florica Bucur Rodica Puscatu Ana Iliuta Mariana Constantinescu Elena Bondar Elena Dobritoiu	3:05.63
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Viola Goretzki Christiane Knetsch Ilona Richter Brigitte Ahrenholz Monika Kallies Henrietta Ebert Helma Lehmann Irina Mueller Marina Wilke	3:33.32	Soviet Union (URS) Lyubov Talalayeva Nadezhda Roshchina Klavdiya Kozenkova Yelena Zubko Olga Kolkova Nelli Tarakanova Nadezhda Rozgon Olga Guzenko Olga Pugovskaya	3:36.17	United States (USA) Jacqueline Zoch Anita DeFrantz Carrie Graves Marion Greig Anne Warner Peggy McCarthy Carol Brown Gail Ricketson Lynn Silliman	3:38.68

6.2 World Rowing Championships 2009-2011, 2013-2015 (Olympic boat classes)

Men's results

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:54.76	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:55.10	Lithuania (LTU) Mindaugas Griskonis	6:57.64
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:37.12	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:37.85	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:44.31
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:45.24	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:48.91	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	6:49.39
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:39.56	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:40.05	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:44.86
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:47.49	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:49.42	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:49.83
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:33.35	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:34.30	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:38.53

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:15.83	Great Britain (GBR) James Foad Matt Langridge	6:22.35	Serbia (Srb) Milos Vasic Nenad Bedik	6:25.36
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:09.34	Great Britain (GBR) James Foad Matt Langridge	6:13.75	South Africa (RSA) Vincent Breet Shaun Keeling	6:16.85
2013	Chungju (KOR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:34.98	France (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:41.74	Netherlands (NED) Rogier Blink Mitchel Steenman	6:45.67
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:14.77	Great Britain (GBR) Pete Reed Andrew Triggs Hodge	6:16.27	Italy (ITA) Niccolo Mornati Lorenzo Carboncini	6:21.33
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:30.16	Great Britain (GBR) Pete Reed Andrew Triggs Hodge	6:30.48	Greece (GRE) Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	6:36.00
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:15.93	Great Britain (GBR) Pete Reed Andrew Triggs Hodge	6:17.45	Greece (GRE) Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:23.01

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Croatia (CRO) Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	6:03.33	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas Mascinskas Saulius Ritter	6:05.31	New Zealand (NZL) Robert Manson Christopher Harris	6:06.73
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Croatia (CRO) Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	6:00.52	Italy (ITA) Romano Battisti Francesco Fossi	6:04.42	Australia (AUS) James Mcrae Alexander Belonogoff	6:04.43
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway (NOR) Nils Jakob Hoff Kjetil Borch	6:09.51	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas Mascinskas Saulius Ritter	6:10.87	Italy (ITA) Francesco Fossi Romano Battisti	6:12.54
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:10.76	Germany (GER) Hans Gruhne Stephan Krueger	6:10.82	France (FRA) Cedric Berrest Julien Bahain	6:14.31
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:22.63	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Marcus Bateman	6:24.21	France (FRA) Cedric Berrest Julien Bahain	6:28.54
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Eric Knittel Stephan Krueger	6:07.02	France (FRA) Julien Bahain Cedric Berrest	6:07.82	Estonia (EST) Allar Raja Kaspar Taimsoo	6:07.86

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Italy (ITA) Marco Di Costanzo Matteo Castaldo Matteo Lodo Giuseppe Vicino	5:46.78	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Joshua Dunkley-Smith Spencer Turrin Alexander Hill	5:48.74	Great Britain (GBR) Scott Durant Alan Sinclair Tom Ransley Stewart Innes	5:49.00
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Mohamed Sbihi George Nash Andrew Triggs Hodge	5:40.24	United States (USA) Grant James Michael Gennaro Henrik Rummel Seth Weil	5:42.90	Australia (AUS) Fergus Pragnell Joshua Dunkley-Smith Spencer Turrin Alexander Lloyd	5:43.47
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Boaz Meylink Kaj Hendriks Mechiel Versluis Robert Luecken	6:13.95	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Alexander Lloyd Spencer Turrin Joshua Dunkley-Smith	6:14.58	United States (USA) Grant James Seth Weil Henrik Rummel Michael Gennaro	6:15.46
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt Langridge Richard Egington Tom James Alex Gregory	5:55.18	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsiilis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	6:13.57	Australia (AUS) Samuel Loch Drew Ginn Nicholas Purnell Joshua Dunkley-Smith	6:14.81
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	France (FRA) Jean-Baptiste Macquet Germain Chardin Julien Despres Dorian Mortelette	6:45.38	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsiilis Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:47.15	New Zealand (NZL) Jade Uru Simon Watson Hamish Burson David Eade	6:48.38
2009	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge Richard Egington Alex Gregory Matt Langridge	5:47.28	Australia (AUS) Matthew Ryan James Marburg Cameron McKenzie Mchang Francis Hegerty	5:49.20	Slovenia (SLO) Tomaz Pirih Rok Rozman Rok Kolander Miha Pirih	5:51.11

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:13.38	Great Britain (GBR) Will Fletcher Richard Chambers	6:15.15	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:15.62
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson John Smith	6:05.36	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:05.45	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:05.79
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:36.04	Switzerland (SUI) Simon Schuerch Mario Gyr	6:37.11	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Peter Chambers	6:38.04
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:18.67	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:19.01	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	6:21.33
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	7:13.47	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	7:15.88	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	7:18.31
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:10.62	France (FRA) Jeremie Azou Frederic Dufour	6:12.57	Italy (ITA) Marcello Miani Elia Luini	6:15.08

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Lucas Tramer Simon Schuerch Simon Niepmann Mario Gyr	5:55.31	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Joergensen Jens Vilhelmsen Jacob Barsoe Jacob Larsen	5:57.58	France (FRA) Franck Solforosi Thomas Baroukh Thibault Colard Guillaume Raineau	5:58.22
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:47.15	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter Alistair Bond Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	5:48.76	Great Britain (GBR) Mark Aldred Peter Chambers Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	5:49.58
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:55.68	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter James Lassche Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	5:57.28	Great Britain (GBR) Adam Freeman-Pask William Fletcher Jonathan Clegg Chris Bartley	5:59.98

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2011	Bled (SLO)	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Samuel Beltz Benjamin Cureton Todd Skipworth	5:55.10	Italy (ITA) Daniele Danesin Andrea Caianiello Marcello Miani Martino Goretti	5:56.33	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Chris Bartley Paul Mattick Rob Williams	5:57.33
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Paul Mattick Rob Williams Chris Bartley	6:10.71	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Samuel Beltz Blair Tunevitsch Todd Skipworth	6:10.78	China (CHN) Lei Li Chenggang Yu Zhe Huang Zhongwei Li	6:10.79
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Matthias Schoemann-Finck Jost Schoemann-Finck Jochen Kuehner Martin Kuehner	5:50.77	Denmark (DEN) Christian Pedersen Jens Vilhelmsen Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen	5:51.02	Poland (POL) Lukasz Pawlowski Lukasz Siemion Milosz Bernatajtyś Pawel Randa	5:52.70

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Hans Gruhne	5:53.22	Australia (AUS) David Crawshay Karsten Forsterling Cameron Girdlestone David Watts	5:54.75	Estonia (EST) Andrei Jamsa Allar Raja Tonu Endrekson Kaspar Taimsoo	5:56.34
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Ukraine (UKR) Dmytro Mikhay Artem Morozov Olexandr Nadtoka Ivan Dovgodko	5:32.26	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme Thomas Sam Townsend Charles Cousins Peter Lambert	5:32.35	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Tim Grohmann Kai Fuhrmann Philipp Wende	5:36.97
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:53.57	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Paul Heinrich Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:54.39	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme Thomas Sam Townsend Charles Cousins Peter Lambert	5:54.78
2011	Bled (SLO)	Australia (AUS) Christopher Morgan James Mcrae Karsten Forsterling Daniel Noonan	5:39.31	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:39.56	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:42.82
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	6:15.78	Italy (ITA) Luca Agamenoni Simone Venier Matteo Stefanini Simone Raineri	6:17.04	Australia (AUS) Karsten Forsterling David Crawshay James Mcrae Daniel Noonan	6:18.93
2009	Poznan (POL)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michal Jelinski Adam Korol	5:38.33	Australia (AUS) Nick Hudson Jared Bidwell David Crawshay Daniel Noonan	5:39.66	Germany (GER) Tim Grohmann Karsten Brodowski Marcel Hacker Tim Bartels	5:39.85

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt Gotrel Constantine Louloudis Pete Reed Paul Bennett Mohamed Sbihi Alex Gregory George Nash William Satch Phelan Hill	5:36.18	Germany (GER) Maximilian Munski Malte Jakschik Maximilian Reinelt Eric Johannesen Anton Braun Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Hannes Oock Martin Sauer	5:36.36	Netherlands (NED) Dirk Uittenbogaard Boaz Meylink Kaj Hendriks Boudewijn Roell Olivier Siegelaaar Tone Wieten Mechiel Versluis Robert Luecken Peter Wiersum	5:38.09
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Matthew Tarrant William Satch Matthew Gotrel Pete Reed Paul Bennett Tom Ransley Constantine Louloudis Phelan Hill	5:24.11	Germany (GER) Maximilian Planer Malte Jakschik Andreas Kuffner Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Felix Wimberger Martin Sauer	5:24.77	Poland (POL) Zbigniew Schodowski Mateusz Wilangowski Marcin Brzezinski Robert Fuchs Krystian Aranowski Michal Szpakowski Mikolaj Burda Piotr Juszcak Daniel Trojanowski	5:26.90

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Daniel Ritchie Tom Ransley Alex Gregory Pete Reed Mohamed Sbihi Andrew Triggs Hodge George Nash William Satch Phelan Hill	5:30.35	Germany (GER) Hannes Ocik Maximilian Munski Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Anton Braun Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:30.89	United States (USA) Ian Silveira Ross James Nareg Guregian Ambrose Puttmann Austin Hack Stephen Kasprzyk Thomas Dethlefs Thomas Peszek Zachary Vlahos	5:33.92
2011	Bled (SLO)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:28.81	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Cameron Nichol James Foad Alex Partridge Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Tom Ransley Daniel Ritchie Phelan Hill	5:30.83	Canada (CAN) Gabriel Bergen Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Douglas Csima Malcolm Howard Conlin McCabe Rob Gibson Will Crothers Brian Price	5:31.18
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Maximilian Reinelt Kristof Wilke Florian Mennigen Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:33.84	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Broadway James Clarke Cameron Nichol James Foad Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Tom Ransley Daniel Ritchie Phelan Hill	5:34.46	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Matthew Ryan Francis Hegerty Cameron Mckenzie Mcharg James Marburg Samuel Loch Nicholas Purnell Joshua Dunkley-Smith Tobias Lister	5:35.96
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Urs Kaeufer Gregor Hauffe Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Richard Schmidt Filip Adamski Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:24.13	Canada (CAN) Steven Vanknotsberg Gabriel Bergen Rob Gibson Douglas Csima Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes James Dunaway Derek O'Farrell Mark Laidlaw	5:27.15	Netherlands (NED) Meindert Klem Robert Luecken David Kuiper Jozef Klaassen Olivier Siegelaar Mitchel Steenman Olaf Van Andel Diederik Simon Peter Wiersum	5:28.32

Women's results

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Australia (AUS) Kimberley Brennan	7:38.92	Czech Republic (CZE) Miroslava Topinkova Knapkova	7:41.88	China (CHN) Jingli Duan	7:43.21
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:14.95	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:17.33	China (CHN) Jingli Duan	7:22.57
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:31.34	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:33.57	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:36.88
2011	Bled (SLO)	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:26.64	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:28.68	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:30.68
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Sweden (SWE) Frida Svensson	7:47.61	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:47.79	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:49.64
2009	Poznan (POL)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:11.78	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Grainger	7:13.57	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:16.22

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	6:52.99	New Zealand (NZL) Grace Prendergast Kerri Gowler	6:56.75	United States (USA) Felice Mueller Eleanor Logan	7:00.55
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	6:50.61	United States (USA) Megan Kalmoe Kerry Simmonds	6:52.87	New Zealand (NZL) Louise Trappitt Rebecca Scown	6:54.79
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Polly Swann	7:22.82	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Nicoleta Albu	7:25.75	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Rebecca Scown	7:27.58
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	6:58.16	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	6:58.24	Australia (AUS) Sarah Tait Kate Hornsey	7:03.98

Women's Pair (W2-) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:17.12	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:20.24	United States (USA) Zsuzsanna Francia Erin Cafaro	7:22.46
2009	Poznan (POL)	United States (USA) Zsuzsanna Francia Erin Cafaro	7:06.28	Romania (ROU) Camelia Lupascu Nicoleta Albu	7:06.64	New Zealand (NZL) Emma-Jane Feathery Rebecca Scown	7:06.94

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eve Macfarlane Zoe Stevenson	6:45.09	Greece (GRE) Aikaterini Nikolaidou Sofia Asoumanaki	6:46.51	Germany (GER) Julia Lier Mareike Adams	6:47.19
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Bourke Zoe Stevenson	6:38.04	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:39.36	Australia (AUS) Olympia Aldersey Sally Kehoe	6:41.71
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Lithuania (LTU) Donata Vistartaite Milda Valciukaite	6:51.82	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Bourke Zoe Stevenson	6:51.86	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten Yuliya Bichyk	6:55.90
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	6:44.73	Australia (AUS) Kerry Hore Kim Crow	6:45.98	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Paterson Anna Reymer	6:46.74
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	7:04.70	Australia (AUS) Kerry Hore Kim Crow	7:10.08	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	7:14.40
2009	Poznan (POL)	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	6:47.18	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Annabel Vernon	6:48.82	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova Miglana Markova	6:50.16

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie Mackenzie Julia Edward	6:53.01	Great Britain (GBR) Charlotte Taylor Katherine Copeland	6:54.22	South Africa (RSA) Kirsten Mccann Ursula Grobler	6:55.79
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie MacKenzie Julia Edward	6:48.56	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Patricia Obee	6:50.41	China (CHN) Wenyi Huang Dandan Pan	6:53.40
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Laura Milani Elisabetta Sancassani	7:17.31	United States (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Kathleen Bertko	7:20.73	Germany (GER) Lena Mueller Anja Noske	7:22.24
2011	Bled (SLO)	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	6:59.80	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Patricia Obee	7:03.46	Great Britain (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	7:04.33
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Tracy Cameron	8:06.20	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Anja Noske	8:07.33	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	8:09.14
2009	Poznan (POL)	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	6:51.46	Poland (POL) Magdalena Kemnitz Agnieszka Renc	6:56.65	Great Britain (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	6:56.67

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Amanda Elmore Tracy Eisser Megan Kalmoe Olivia Coffey	6:27.07	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Marie-Catherine Arnold Lisa Schmidla	6:28.41	Netherlands (NED) Nicole Beukers Chantal Achterberg Inge Janssen Carline Bouw	6:29.69
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Lier Lisa Schmidla	6:06.84	China (CHN) Yan Jiang Xiaoxing Shen Yang Lyu Xinyue Zhang	6:10.51	United States (USA) Grace Latz Tracy Eisser Olivia Coffey Felice Mueller	6:12.03
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Britta Oppelt	6:41.86	Canada (CAN) Emily Cameron Katharine Goodfellow Carling Zeeman Antje Von Seydlitz-Kurzbach	6:45.02	Poland (POL) Sylvia Lewandowska Joanna Leszczynska Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:46.27

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2011	Bled (SLO)	Germany (GER) Julia Richter Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller Britta Oppelt	6:18.37	United States (USA) Stesha Carle Natalie Dell Adrienne Martelli Megan Kalmoe	6:19.90	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah GRAY Louise TRAPPITT Fiona BOURKE Eve MACFARLANE	6:23.33
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Debbie Flood Beth Rodford Frances Houghton Annabel Vernon	7:12.78	Ukraine (UKR) Kateryna Tarasenko Olena Buryak Anastasiia Kozhenkova Yana Dementieva	7:14.95	Germany (GER) Britta Oppelt Carina Baer Tina Manker Julia Richter	7:15.26
2009	Poznan (POL)	Ukraine (UKR) Svitlana Spiryukhova Tetiana Kolesnikova Anastasiia Kozhenkova Yana Dementieva	6:18.41	United States (USA) Megan Walsh Stesha Carle Sarah Trowbridge Kathleen Bertko	6:21.54	Germany (GER) Annekathrin Thiele Peggy Waleska Stephanie Schiller Christiane Huth	6:24.27

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Victoria Opitz Meghan Musnicki Amanda Polk Lauren Schmetterling Emily Regan Kerry Simmonds Tessa Gobbo Heidi Robbins Katelin Snyder	6:05.65	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Emma Dyke Ruby Tew Kelsey Bevan Grace Prendergast Kerri Gowler Genevieve Behrent Rebecca Scown Frances Turner	6:08.52	Canada (CAN) Lisa Roman Cristy Nurse Jennifer Martins Ashley Brzozowicz Christine Roper Susanne Grainger Natalie Mastracci Lauren Wilkinson Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:09.05
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Victoria Opitz Meghan Musnicki Amanda Polk Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Caroline Lind Eleanor Logan Heidi Robbins Katelin Snyder	5:56.83	Canada (CAN) Cristy Nurse Lisa Roman Rosanne Deboef Natalie Mastracci Susanne Grainger Christine Roper Ashley Brzozowicz Lauren Wilkinson Lesley Thompson-Willie	5:59.66	China (CHN) Dan Zhang Linlin Guo Liqin Yi Qiuqiu Gao Xiaotong Cui Rui Ju Min Zhang Huan Zhang Li Zhao	6:00.52
2013	Chungju (KOR)	United States (USA) Amanda Polk Kerry Simmonds Emily Regan Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Meghan Musnicki Victoria Opitz Caroline Lind Katelin Snyder	6:02.14	Romania (ROU) Cristina Ilie Ionelia Zaharia Cristina Grigoras Ioana Craciun Camelia Lupascu Andreea Boghian Roxana Cogianu Nicoleta Albu Daniela Drucea	6:07.04	Canada (CAN) Lisa Roman Jennifer Martins Carolyn Ganes Susanne Grainger Sarah Black Christine Roper Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Kristen Kit	6:09.34
2011	Bled (SLO)	United States (USA) Esther Lofgren Zsuzsanna Francia Meghan Musnicki Taylor Ritzel Jamie Redman Amanda Polk Caroline Lind Eleanor Logan Mary Whipple	6:03.65	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Krista Guloien Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:04.39	Great Britain (GBR) Alison Knowles Jo Cook Jessica Eddie Louisa Reeve Natasha Page Lindsey Maguire Katie Greves Victoria Thornley Caroline O'Connor	6:06.03
2010	Karapiro (NZL)	United States (USA) Anna Goodale Amanda Polk Jamie Redman Taylor Ritzel Esther Lofgren Eleanor Logan Meghan Musnicki Katherine Glessner Mary Whipple	6:12.42	Canada (CAN) Emma Darling Cristy Nurse Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Krista Guloien Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:16.12	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Ionelia Zaharia Maria Diana Bursuc Ioana Craciun Adelina Cojocariu Nicoleta Albu Camelia Lupascu Eniko Mironcic Talida-Teodora Gidoiu	6:18.96
2009	Poznan (POL)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Mara Allen Laura Larsen-Strecker Zsuzsanna Francia Anna Goodale Lindsay Shoop Caroline Lind Katherine Glessner Katelin Snyder	6:05.34	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Ionelia Zaharia Maria Diana Bursuc Ioana Craciun Adelina Cojocariu Nicoleta Albu Camelia Lupascu Eniko Mironcic Talida-Teodora Gidoiu	6:06.94	Netherlands (NED) Nienke Groen Claudia Belderbos Jacobine Veenhoven Sytske De Groot Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Femke Dekker Anne Schellekens	6:07.43

6.3 Paralympic Games 2008-2012

Men's results

Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Huang Cheng	4:52.36	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:55.85	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashov	4:55.91
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	5:22.09	Ukraine (UKR) Oleksandr Petrenko	5:26.03	Israel (ISR) Eli Nawi	5:39.11

Women's results

Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla Lysenko	5:35.29	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	5:43.56	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	5:47.54
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Helene Raynsford	6:12.93	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	6:25.44	United States (USA) Laura Schwanger	6:35.07

Mixed's results

Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Lou Xiaoxian Fei Tianming	3:57.63	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:03.06	United States (USA) Oksana Masters Rob Jones	4:05.56
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Zhou Yangjing Shan Zilong	4:20.69	Australia (AUS) John MacLean Kathryn Ross	4:21.58	Brazil (BRA) Elton Santana Josiane Lima	4:28.36

Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relf Naomi Riches David Smith James Roe Lily Van Den Broecke	3:19.38	Germany (GER) Anke Molkenhuth Astrid Hengsbach Tino Kolitscher Kai Kruse Katrin Splitt	3:21.44	Ukraine (UKR) Andrii Stelmakh Kateryna Morozova Olena Pukhaieva Denys Sobol Volodymyr Kozlov	3:23.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Italy (ITA) Paola Protopapa Luca Agoletto Daniele Signore Graziana Saccocci Alessandro Franzetti	3:33.13	United States (USA) Emma Preuschl Tracy Tackett Jesse Karmazin Jamie Dean Simona Chin	3:37.61	Great Britain (GBR) Vicki Hansford Naomi Riches Alastair McKean James Morgan Alan Sherman	3:38.37

6.4 World Rowing Championships 2009-2011, 2013-2015 (current Para-rowing boat classes)

Men's results

Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:45.55	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	4:51.09	Ukraine (UKR) Igor Bondar	4:51.70
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:50.68	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	4:53.41	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashov	4:58.96
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:35.98	Ukraine (UKR) Igor Bondar	4:42.62	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashov	4:44.15
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	4:58.01	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashov	5:00.09	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	5:04.75

Women's results

Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Israel (ISR) Moran SAMUEL	5:25.92	Great Britain (GBR) Rachel MORRIS	5:27.02	Norway (NOR) Birgit SKARSTEIN	5:31.94
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Norway (NOR) Birgit Skarstein	5:22.12	Israel (ISR) Moran Samuel	5:33.86	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	5:39.10
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Russia (RUS) Natalia Bolshakova	5:13.95	Norway (NOR) Birgit Skarstein	5:18.79	Brazil (BRA) Claudia Santos	5:29.82
2011	Bled (SLO)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla Lysenko	5:39.52	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	5:41.39	Israel (ISR) Moran Samuel	5:49.97

Mixed's results

Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Australia (AUS) Gavin Bellis Kathryn Ross	4:03.51	Great Britain (GBR) Laurence Whiteley Lauren Rowles	4:04.03	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:06.08
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Australia (AUS) Gavin Bellis Kathryn Ross	4:02.55	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:05.11	Brazil (BRA) Josiane Lima Michel Gomes Pessanha	4:07.54
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) Gavin Bellis Kathryn Ross	3:58.00	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	3:59.93	Ukraine (UKR) Iryna Kyrychenko Dmytro Ivanov	4:03.34
2011	Bled (SLO)	China (CHN) Xiaoxian Lou Tianming Fei	4:01.81	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:02.98	Australia (AUS) John Maclean Kathryn Ross	4:05.13

Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Grace Clough Daniel Brown Pamela Relph James C. Fox Oliver James	3:19.56	United States (USA) Jaclyn Smith Danielle Hansen Zachary Burns Richard Vandegrift Jennifer Sichel	3:19.82	Canada (CAN) Victoria Nolan Veronique Boucher Curtis Halladay Andrew Todd Kristen Kit	3:27.38
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Grace Clough Pamela Relph Daniel Brown James C. Fox Oliver James	3:20.45	United States (USA) Jaclyn Smith Richard Vandegrift Zachary Burns Danielle Hansen Jennifer Sichel	3:25.49	Italy (ITA) Lucilla Aglioti Valentina Grassi Tommaso Schettino Omar Aiolo Giuseppe Di Capua	3:30.39
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relph Naomi Riches Oliver Hester James C. Fox Oliver James	3:16.12	Italy (ITA) Paola Protopapa Lucilla Aglioti Tommaso Schettino Omar Aiolo Giuseppe Di Capua	3:21.70	South Africa (RSA) Shannon Murray Lucy Perold Dieter Rosslee Gavin Kilpatrick Willie Morgan	3:22.90
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relph Naomi Riches David Smith James Roe Lily Van Den Broecke	3:27.10	Canada (CAN) Anthony Theriault David Blair Victoria Nolan Meghan Montgomery Laura Comeau	3:31.84	Germany (GER) Anke Molkenhain Christiane Quirin Martin Lossau Michael Schulz Katrin Splitt	3:33.27

6.5 World Rowing Cup 2016 current Olympic and Paralympic boat classes

Men's results

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Croatia (CRO) Damir Martin	7:10.23	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	7:16.22	Belgium (BEL) Hannes Obreno	7:17.38
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:54.11	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:57.43	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:59.31
2016	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL1) Mahe Drysdale	6:37.81	Croatia (CRO) Damir Martin	6:39.14	Great Britain (GBR1) Alan Campbell	6:42.54

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Great Britain (GBR1) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Matthew Tarrant	6:40.06	Netherlands (NED1) Roel Braas Mitchel Steenman	6:42.43	South Africa (RSA) Lawrence Brittain Shaun Keeling	6:45.10
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL1) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:48.57	Netherlands (NED1) Roel Braas Mitchel Steenman	6:51.05	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Matthew Tarrant	6:51.05
2016	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL1) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:18.58	Australia (AUS1) Spencer Turrin Alexander Lloyd	6:21.29	Great Britain (GBR2) Alan Sinclair Stewart Innes	6:23.76

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Croatia (CRO) Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	6:33.10	Poland (POL) Dawid Grabowski Dominik Czaja	6:35.73	Switzerland (SUI) Nico Stahlberg Roman Roeoesli	6:36.33
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Croatia (CRO) Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	6:14.31	New Zealand (NZL) Robert Manson Christopher Harris	6:16.25	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas Mascinskas Saulius Ritter	6:17.62
2016	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Robert Manson Christopher Harris	6:08.34	Great Britain (GBR) Jonathan Walton John Collins	6:08.97	France (FRA) Hugo Boucheron Matthieu Androdias	6:09.15

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	United States (USA) Charles Cole Matthew Miller Henrik Rummel Seth Weil	6:09.88	Italy (ITA1) Marco Di Costanzo Matteo Castaldo Matteo Lodo Giuseppe Vicino	6:10.16	Netherlands (NED) Harold Langen Peter Van Schie Vincent Van Der Want Govert Viergever	6:10.89
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Callum Mcbrierty Mohamed Sbihi George Nash Alex Gregory	5:55.48	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Joshua Dunkley-Smith Joshua Booth Joshua Hicks	5:55.75	Netherlands (NED) Harold Langen Peter Van Schie Vincent Van Der Want Govert Viergever	5:58.29
2016	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Mohamed Sbihi George Nash Constantine Louloudis	5:42.79	Italy (ITA) Marco Di Costanzo Matteo Castaldo Matteo Lodo Giuseppe Vicino	5:45.40	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Joshua Dunkley-Smith Joshua Booth Alexander Hill	5:45.53

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson John Smith	6:41.13	Ireland (IRL) Gary O'Donovan Paul O'Donovan	6:41.36	Belgium (BEL) Tim Brys Niels Van Zandweghe	6:44.12
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	France (FRA) Pierre Houin Jeremie Azou	6:19.26	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:21.81	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson John Smith	6:22.42
2016	Poznan (POL)	France (FRA) Pierre Houin Jeremie Azou	6:11.92	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:14.01	Italy (ITA) Andrea Micheletti Marcello Miani	6:14.67

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Switzerland (SUI) Lucas Tramer Simon Schuerch Simon Niepmann Mario Gyr	6:16.91	China (CHN) Wei Jin Jingbin Zhao Chenggang Yu Tiexin Wang	6:22.33	United States (USA) Robin Prendes Anthony Fahden Edward King Tyler Nase	6:22.99
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) James Lassoche Matthew Dunham Alistair Bond James Hunter	6:02.14	Switzerland (SUI) Lucas Tramer Simon Schuerch Simon Niepmann Mario Gyr	6:03.92	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Joergensen Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	6:04.43
2016	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) James Lassoche Matthew Dunham Alistair Bond James Hunter	5:48.34	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Joergensen Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:51.07	Great Britain (GBR) Chris Bartley Mark Aldred Jono Clegg Peter Chambers	5:51.78

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Russia (RUS) Nikita Morgachev Artem Kosov Vladislav Ryabcev Sergey Fedorovtsev	6:02.18	Canada (CAN) Julien Bahain Robert Michael Gibson Will Dean Pascal Lussier	6:04.92	Poland (POL) Mateusz Biskup Dariusz Radosz Miroslaw Zietarski Wiktor Chabel	6:08.25
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Australia (AUS) Karsten Forsterling Alexander Belonogoff Cameron Girdlestone James Mcrae	5:48.49	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Beaumont Sam Townsend Angus Groom Graeme Thomas	5:51.38	Switzerland (SUI) Markus Kessler Augustin Maillefer Nico Stahlberg Roman Roeoesli	5:53.18
2016	Poznan (POL)	Australia (AUS) Karsten Forsterling Alexander Belonogoff Cameron Girdlestone James Mcrae	5:37.20	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Hans Gruhne	5:39.58	Poland (POL) Mateusz Biskup Wiktor Chabel Dariusz Radosz Miroslaw Zietarski	5:40.79

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Netherlands (NED) Mechiel Versluis Boaz Meylink Kaj Hendriks Boudewijn Roell Olivier Siegelaar Tone Wieten Dirk Uittenbogaard Robert Luecken Peter Wiersum	5:42.72	Italy (ITA1) Mario Paonessa Fabio Infimo Matteo Stefanini Pierpaolo Frattini Giovanni Abagnale Simone Venier Luca Agamennoni Domenico Montrone Enrico D'Aniello	5:43.72	Poland (POL) Mateusz Wilangowski Zbigniew Schodowski Robert Fuchs Krzysztof Aranowski Marcin Brzezinski Michal Szpakowski Mikolaj Burda Piotr Juszcak Daniel Trojanowski	5:46.44
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Netherlands (NED) Dirk Uittenbogaard Boaz Meylink Kaj Hendriks Boudewijn Roell Olivier Siegelaar Tone Wieten Mechiel Versluis Robert Luecken Peter Wiersum	5:28.56	Germany (GER) Maximilian Munski Malte Jakschik Andreas Kuffner Felix Drahotta Maximilian Reinelt Eric Johannesen Richard Schmidt Hannes Ocik Martin Sauer	5:30.30	United States (USA) Samuel Dommer Hans Struzyna Alexander Karwoski Glenn Ochal Stephen Kasprzyk Michael Di Santo Robert Munn Austin Hack Samuel Ojserkis	5:30.54
2016	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Maximilian Munski Malte Jakschik Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Hannes Ocik Martin Sauer	5:22.60	Great Britain (GBR) Scott Durant Tom Ransley Andrew T Hodge Matt Gotrel Pete Reed Paul Bennett Matt Langridge William Satch Phelan Hill	5:23.23	New Zealand (NZL) Thomas Murray Michael Brake Shaun Kirkham Isaac Grainger Jonathan Wright Alex Kennedy Brook Robertson Stephen Jones Caleb Shepherd	5:29.73

Women's results

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Canada (CAN) Carling Zeeman	7:49.41	Belarus (BLR1) Ekaterina Karsten	7:50.97	Ireland (IRL) Sanita Puspure	7:51.40
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Australia (AUS) Kimberley Brennan	7:28.38	United States (USA) Genevra Stone	7:30.98	Czech Republic (CZE) Miroslava Topinkova Knapkova	7:32.27
2016	Poznan (POL)	Australia (AUS1) Kimberley Brennan	7:15.98	New Zealand (NZL1) Emma Twigg	7:19.15	Switzerland (SUI) Jeannine Gmelin	7:22.20

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	South Africa (RSA) Kate Christowitz Lee-Ann Perse	7:32.02	Italy (ITA1) Alessandra Patelli Sara Bertolasi	7:35.05	Spain (ESP) Anna Boada Peiro Aina Cid I	7:39.51
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA1) Felice Mueller Grace Luczak	7:06.36	New Zealand (NZL1) Genevieve Behrent Rebecca Scown	7:07.84	United States (USA2) Meghan Musnicki Eleanor Logan	7:11.31
2016	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR1) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	6:52.79	New Zealand (NZL1) Genevieve Behrent Rebecca Scown	6:54.39	Romania (ROU) Madalina Beres Laura Oprea	6:58.76

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk- Kozłowska Natalia Madaj	7:19.82	Netherlands (NED) Lisa Scheenaard Marloes Oldenburg	7:21.36	Denmark (DEN) Lisbet Jakobsen Nina Hollensen	7:25.47
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Lithuania (LTU) Donata Vistartaite Milda Valciukaite	6:52.07	Australia (AUS) Sally Kehoe Genevieve Horton	6:52.76	Greece (GRE) Aikaterini Nikolaidou Sofia Asoumanaki	6:54.84
2016	Poznan (POL)	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk- Kozłowska Natalia Madaj	6:47.75	New Zealand (NZL) Eve Macfarlane Zoe Stevenson	6:50.61	France (FRA) Helene Lefebvre Elodie Ravera- Scaramozzino	6:51.94

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	China (CHN1) Wenyi Huang Feihong Pan	7:19.89	China (CHN2) Dandan Pan Miao Wang	7:20.83	South Africa (RSA) Kirsten Mccann Ursula Grobler	7:26.08
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Patricia Obee	7:10.40	South Africa (RSA) Kirsten Mccann Ursula Grobler	7:11.47	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie Mackenzie Julia Edward	7:11.60
2016	Poznan (POL)	Netherlands (NED1) Ilse Paulis Maaïke Head	6:47.69	Denmark (DEN) Anne Lolk Thomsen Juliane Rasmussen	6:49.10	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie Mackenzie Julia Edward	6:50.65

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Poland (POL) Agnieszka Kobus Joanna Leszczynska Maria Springwald Monika Ciaciuch	6:36.34	Netherlands (NED) Nicole Beukers Chantal Achterberg Inge Janssen Carline Bouw	6:36.47	Ukraine (UKR) Daryna Verkhogliad Olena Buryak Anastasiia Kozhenkova Ievgeniia Nimchenko	6:39.37
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	Poland (POL) Maria Springwald Joanna Leszczynska Agnieszka Kobus Monika Ciaciuch	6:32.67	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Marie-Catherine Arnold Lisa Schmidla	6:34.32	Netherlands (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nicole Beukers Inge Janssen Carline Bouw	6:34.70
2016	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Lier Lisa Schmidla	6:14.08	Australia (AUS) Jessica Hall Kerry Hore Jennifer Cleary Madeleine Edmunds	6:14.40	Netherlands (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nicole Beukers Inge Janssen Carline Bouw	6:15.31

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Varese (ITA)	Netherlands (NED) Wianka Van Dorp Claudia Belderbos Lies Rustenburg Jose Van Veen Elisabeth Hogerwerf Sophie Souwer Monica Lanz Olivia Van Rooijen Ae-Ri Noort	6:22.38	Canada (CAN) Lisa Roman Cristy Nurse Natalie Mastracci Susanne Grainger Lauren Wilkinson Ashley Brzozowicz Christine Roper Antje Von Seydlitz-Kurzbach Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:22.62	Russia (RUS) Julia Kalinovskaya Yulia Inozemtseva Anastasia Karabelshchikova Anastasia Tikhanova Elena Lebedeva Elena Oriabinskaia Julia Popova Aleksandra Fedorova Ksenia Volkova	6:24.05
2016	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Emily Regan Felice Mueller Tessa Gobbo Lauren Schmetterling Eleanor Logan Meghan Musnicki Grace Luczak Amanda Elmore Katelin Snyder	6:01.12	Great Britain (GBR) Katie Greves Melanie Wilson Frances Houghton Polly Swann Jessica Eddie Olivia Carnegie-Brown Karen Bennett Zoe Lee Zoe De Toledo	6:01.95	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Emma Dyke Ruby Tew Kelsey Bevan Grace Prendergast Kerri Gowler Genevieve Behrent Rebecca Scown Frances Turner	6:04.01
2016	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Rebecca Scown Ruby Tew Kelsey Bevan Grace Prendergast Kerri Gowler Genevieve Behrent Emma Dyke Frances Turner	6:06.27	Great Britain (GBR) Katie Greves Melanie Wilson Frances Houghton Polly Swann Jessica Eddie Olivia Carnegie-Brown Karen Bennett Zoe Lee Zoe De Toledo	6:08.25	Netherlands (NED) Wianka Van Dorp Claudia Belderbos Aletta Jorritsma Jose Van Veen Elisabeth Hogerwerf Sophie Souwer Monica Lanz Olivia Van Rooijen Ae-Ri Noort	6:12.04

Men's results

Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Poznan (POL)	Ukraine (UKR1) Igor Bondar	4:34.71	Ukraine (UKR2) Roman Polianskyi	4:35.61	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:39.51

Women's results

Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Rachel Morris	5:09.28	Norway (NOR) Birgit Skarstein	5:10.57	Israel (ISR) Moran Samuel	5:18.30

Mixed's results

Para Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Poznan (POL)	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	3:57.14	Australia (AUS) Gavin Bellis Kathryn Ross	3:57.77	Netherlands (NED) Esther Van Der Loos Marinus De Koning	3:58.65

Para Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Poznan (POL)	Canada (CAN) Victoria Nolan Meghan Montgomery Andrew Todd Curtis Halladay Kristen Kit	3:22.81	South Africa (RSA) Shannon Murray Lucy Perold Dylan Trollope Dieter Rosslee Willie Morgan	3:26.58	Ukraine (UKR) Olexandra Yankova Iryna Yarynka Olexandr Bilonozhko Maksym Zhuk Volodymyr Kozlov	3:27.88

7. Statistics

7.1 Olympic Games

All Time NOC Medal Table

Rank	Country	Men				Women				Combined			Total
		Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	
1	East Germany	20	4	7	31	13	3	1	17	33	7	8	48
2	United States	29	22	19	70	3	9	5	17	32	31	24	87
3	Great Britain	25	18	11	54	3	4	2	9	28	22	13	63
4	Germany	14	7	10	31	7	6	4	17	21	13	14	48
5	Romania	2	4	2	8	17	6	6	29	19	10	8	37
6	Soviet Union	11	14	7	32	1	6	4	11	12	20	11	43
7	Italy	10	14	12	36	0	0	0	0	10	14	12	36
8	Australia	9	10	10	29	1	3	4	8	10	13	14	37
9	Canada	5	11	10	26	4	5	5	14	9	16	15	40
10	New Zealand	7	2	8	17	2	0	2	4	9	2	10	21
11	France	7	15	12	34	0	0	1	1	7	15	13	35
12	Denmark	7	3	9	19	0	1	2	3	7	4	11	22
13	Netherlands	5	7	6	18	1	4	5	10	6	11	11	28
14	Switzerland	6	8	9	23	0	0	0	0	6	8	9	23
15	West Germany	4	4	4	12	0	0	2	2	4	4	6	14
16	Unified Team of Germany	4	4	1	9	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	9
17	Norway	3	6	6	15	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	15
18	Bulgaria	0	0	2	2	3	4	5	12	3	4	7	14
19	Poland	3	2	9	14	0	1	1	2	3	3	10	16
20	Finland	3	0	3	6	0	1	0	1	3	1	3	7
21	Czechoslovakia	2	2	7	11	0	0	0	0	2	2	7	11
22	Belarus	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	7	2	1	4	7
23	Belgium	1	6	2	9	0	1	1	2	1	7	3	11
24	China	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	7	1	4	2	7
25	Czech Republic	0	3	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
26	Slovenia	1	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5
26	Yugoslavia	1	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5
28	Argentina	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
29	Ukraine	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	3
30	Russia	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	3
31	South Africa	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
32	Austria	0	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5
33	Croatia	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
34	Estonia	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
34	Sweden	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
36	Uruguay	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
37	Greece	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3
37	Hungary	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
39	Spain	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
40	Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
40	Unified Team	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Total		182	182	186	550	60	60	60	180	242	242	246	730

All Time Olympic Multi Champions

Men

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Steve Redgrave	GBR	5	0	1	6	2-, 2+, 4-, 4+	1984	2000
2	Matthew Pinsent	GBR	4	0	0	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
3	Jack Beresford Jr.	GBR	3	2	0	5	1x, 2x, 4-, 8+	1924	1936
4	Drew Ginn	AUS	3	1	0	4	2-, 4-	1996	2008
5	Eskild Ebbesen	DEN	3	0	2	5	L4-	1996	2008
6	James Tomkins	AUS	3	0	1	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
7	Agostino Abbagnale	ITA	3	0	0	3	2x, 4x	1988	2000
7	John Kelly Sr.	USA	3	0	0	3	1x, 2x	1920	1924
7	Paul Costello	USA	3	0	0	3	2x	1920	1928
7	Pertti Karppinen	FIN	3	0	0	3	1x	1976	1984
7	Siegfried Brietzke	GDR	3	0	0	3	2-, 4-	1972	1980
7	Vyacheslav Ivanov	URS	3	0	0	3	1x	1956	1964
13	Mike McKay	AUS	2	1	1	4	4-, 8+	1992	1996
14	Carmine Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Giuseppe Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Giuseppe Di Capua	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Olaf Tufte	NOR	2	1	0	3	1x, 2x	2004	2008
14	Yuriy Tyukalov	URS	2	1	0	3	1x, 2x	1952	1956
19	André Willms	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Andreas Hajek	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Andy Holmes	GBR	2	0	1	3	2-, 2+, 4+	1984	1988
19	Bernd Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980
19	Conn Findlay	USA	2	0	1	3	2+	1956	1964
19	Hans Walter	SUI	2	0	1	3	4-, 4+	1920	1924
19	Jörg Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980
19	Nico Rienks	NED	2	0	1	3	2x, 8+	1988	1996
19	Simon Dickie	NZL	2	0	1	3	4+, 8+	1968	1972
19	Stephan Volkert	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Thomas Ebert	DEN	2	0	1	3	L4-	2004	2008
19	Thomas Lange	GDR, GER	2	0	1	3	1x	1988	1992
31	Aleksandr Timoshinin	URS	2	0	0	2	2x	1968	1972
31	Andreas Decker	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
31	Andrew Triggs-Hodge	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012
31	Angus James Gillan	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1908	1912
31	Arthur Ayrault	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
31	Bobby Pearce	AUS	2	0	0	2	1x	1928	1932
31	Davide Tizzano	ITA	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1996
31	Dieter Grahn	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Dieter Schubert	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Dieter Wendisch	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
31	Egbert Hirschfelder	EUA, FRG	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1964	1968
31	Emile Lachapelle	SUI	2	0	0	2	2+, 4+	1924	1924
31	Frank Forberger	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Frank Rühle	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Friedrich-Wilhelm Ulrich	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Georg Spohr	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Gottfried Döhn	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
31	Harald Jährling	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Hugh Edwards	GBR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1932	1932
31	James Cracknell	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2000	2004
31	John Exley	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
31	Jörg Lucke	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 2+	1968	1972
31	Louis Abell	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
31	Nicholas Green	AUS	2	0	0	2	4-	1992	1996
31	Peter Reed	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012

31	Richard Joyce	NZL	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1968	1972
31	Richard Wailes	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
31	Robert Sycz	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
31	Ronald Florijn	NED	2	0	0	2	2x, 8+	1988	1996
31	Stefan Semmler	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
31	Steve Williams	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2004	2008
31	Tom James	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012
31	Tomasz Kucharski	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
31	Ulrich Karnatz	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
31	Wolfgang Mager	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1972	1976

Women

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Elisabeta Lipa-Oleniuc	ROU	5	2	1	8	1x, 2x, 4x, 1x	1984	2004
2	Georgeta Andrunache	ROU	5	0	1	6	2-, 8+	2000	2008
3	Doina Ignat	ROU	4	1	1	6	2-, 4x, 8+	1996	2004
4	Kathrin Boron	GER	4	0	1	5	2x, 4x	1992	2004
4	Viorica Susanu	ROU	4	0	1	5	2-, 4x, 8+	2000	2008
6	Constanta Burcica	ROU	3	1	1	5	L2x, 4x, 8+	1996	2004
6	Elena Georgescu-Nedelc	ROU	3	1	1	5	8+	1996	2004
8	Kathleen Heddle	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
8	Marnie Mcbean	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
10	Liliana Gafencu	ROU	3	0	0	3	8+	1996	2004
11	Veronica Cochela-Cogeanu	ROU	2	3	1	6	2x, 4x, 8+	1996	2000
12	Ekaterina Karsten	BLR	2	1	2	5	4x, 1x,	1996	2000
13	Olga Homeghi-Bularda	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 2x, 4+, 8+	1984	1988
13	Rodica Puscatu-Arba	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 8+	1984	1988
15	Caryn Davies	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
15	Jessica Jessie Monroe	CAN	2	1	0	3	4-, 8+	1992	1992
15	Ioana Olteanu	ROU	2	1	0	3	8+	1996	2000
15	Mary Whipple	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
19	Manuela Lutze	GER	2	0	1	3	2x, 4x	2000	2004
19	Katrin Rutschow	GER	2	0	1	3	1x, 4x	1996	2004
21	Angela Alupei -Tamas	ROU	2	0	0	2	L2x, 4x	2000	2004
21	Kirsten Barnes	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Liane Buhr-Weigel	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Erin Cafaro	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Marioara Ciobanu-Popescu	ROU	2	0	0	2	1x, 2x, 8+	1984	1996
21	Kerstin El Qalqili-Kowalski	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2000	2004
21	Meike Evers	GER	2	0	0	2	1x, 4x	2000	2004
21	Caroline Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Georgina Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Zsuzsanna Francia	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Christiane Koepke-Knetsch	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Kerstin Koeppen	GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1992	1996
21	Gabriele Kuehn-Lohs	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Jutta Lau	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Caroline Lind	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Eleanor Logan	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Karin Metze-Ullbricht	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Kristina Mundt-Richter	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1992
21	Birgit Peter	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1992
21	Jana Rau-Sorgers	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1996
21	Roswietha Reichel-Zobelt	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Ilona Richter-Doerfel	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Brenda Taylor	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Marina Wilke	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Kay Worthington	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992

All Time NOC Medal Table per boat class (current Olympic boat classes)

Men

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Soviet Union	5	1	1	7	1952	1980
2	Great Britain	3	2	3	8	1900	2012
3	Australia	3	2	0	5	1928	1956
4	Finland	3	0	0	3	1976	1984
5	United States	2	4	3	9	1904	1956
=6	Germany	2	0	3	5	1908	2000
=6	New Zealand	2	0	3	5	1920	2012
8	Norway	2	0	0	2	2004	2008
9	Switzerland	1	1	2	4	1924	2000
10	France	1	1	0	2	1900	1900
11	East Germany	1	0	3	4	1972	1988
12	Netherlands	1	0	0	1	1968	1968
13	West Germany	0	4	0	4	1968	1988
=14	Czech Republic	0	2	0	2	2008	2012
=14	Unified Team of Germany	0	2	0	2	1960	1964
16	Canada	0	1	2	3	1912	1996
=17	Argentina	0	1	1	2	1968	1972
=17	Uruguay	0	1	1	2	1932	1948
=19	Austria	0	1	0	1	1936	1936
=19	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1912	1912
=19	Czechoslovakia	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=19	Estonia	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
23	Poland	0	0	3	3	1952	1992
=24	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=24	Hungary	0	0	1	1	1908	1908
=24	Italy	0	0	1	1	1948	1948
Total		26	26	28	80		

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	6	3	2	11	1904	1984
2	Soviet Union	4	2	1	7	1952	1988
3	Great Britain	2	1	1	4	1936	2008
4	Australia	2	0	1	3	1956	2008
5	Norway	1	3	0	4	1972	2000
6	Italy	1	2	2	5	1920	2012
7	France	1	1	2	4	1920	2004
=8	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1968	1992
=8	Slovenia	1	1	1	3	2000	2012
=10	Czechoslovakia	1	0	2	3	1960	1980
=10	East Germany	1	0	2	3	1972	1980
=12	Argentina	1	0	0	1	1952	1952
=12	New Zealand	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
14	Germany	0	2	0	2	1932	1936
15	Switzerland	0	1	2	3	1924	1988
=16	Austria	0	1	1	2	1928	1992
=16	Canada	0	1	1	2	1928	1932
=16	Yugoslavia	0	1	1	2	1980	1984
=19	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1984	1984
=19	Denmark	0	1	0	1	1948	1948
=19	Estonia	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
22	Uruguay	0	0	2	2	1948	1952
23	Poland	0	0	1	1	1936	1936
Total		23	23	23	69		

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	6	2	2	10	1908	2012
2	East Germany	4	0	0	4	1968	1980
3	United States	3	4	2	9	1904	2000
=4	Australia	2	1	1	4	1996	2008
=4	Germany	2	1	1	4	1908	1992
6	France	1	2	1	4	1924	2012
7	Soviet Union	1	2	0	3	1956	1980
=8	Canada	1	1	1	3	1908	2008
=8	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1924	1972
=8	New Zealand	1	1	1	3	1932	2012
11	Romania	1	1	0	2	1984	1988
12	Switzerland	0	2	1	3	1948	1972
=13	Austria	0	1	1	2	1956	1960
=13	Denmark	0	1	1	2	1936	1968
=15	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1952	1952
=15	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
=15	Spain	0	1	0	1	1984	1984
=18	Argentina	0	0	1	1	1936	1936
=18	Finland	0	0	1	1	1960	1960
=18	Italy	0	0	1	1	1948	1948
=18	Norway	0	0	1	1	1984	1984
=18	Poland	0	0	1	1	1932	1932
=18	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
=18	South Africa	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=18	Unified Team of Germany	0	0	1	1	1964	1964
=18	West Germany	0	0	1	1	1976	1976
=18	Yugoslavia	0	0	1	1	1988	1988
Total		23	23	23	69		

Men's Four (M4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	8	3	2	13	1908	2012
2	East Germany	5	0	0	5	1968	1988
3	United States	2	6	4	12	1904	2012
4	Australia	2	2	1	5	1992	2012
5	Italy	1	2	4	7	1928	2004
6	Canada	1	2	1	4	1908	2004
7	Denmark	1	1	1	3	1948	1984
=8	Germany	1	1	0	2	1932	1936
=8	New Zealand	1	1	0	2	1972	1984
10	Yugoslavia	1	0	0	1	1952	1952
11	France	0	2	2	4	1952	2008
12	Soviet Union	0	1	2	3	1960	1980
=13	Hungary	0	1	0	1	1968	1968
=13	Norway	0	1	0	1	1976	1976
=15	Switzerland	0	0	2	2	1924	1936
=15	West Germany	0	0	2	2	1972	1988
=17	Finland	0	0	1	1	1952	1952
=17	Netherlands	0	0	1	1	1908	1908
=17	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
Total		23	23	24	70		

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Poland	2	0	0	2	2000	2004
2	Great Britain	1	1	0	2	2008	2012
3	Denmark	1	0	1	2	2008	2012
4	Switzerland	1	0	0	1	1996	1996
=5	France	0	1	1	2	2000	2004
=5	Greece	0	1	1	2	2004	2008
=7	Italy	0	1	0	1	2000	2000
=7	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	1996	1996
=9	Australia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=9	New Zealand	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
Total		5	5	5	15		

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Denmark	3	0	2	5	1996	2012
=2	France	1	0	0	1	2000	2000
=2	South Africa	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
4	Australia	0	2	0	2	2000	2004
5	Canada	0	1	1	2	1996	2008
=6	Great Britain	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=6	Poland	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Italy	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=8	United States	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
Total		5	5	5	15		

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	3	0	1	4	1992	2012
2	Italy	2	1	1	4	1988	2008
3	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1976	1988
=4	Poland	1	0	0	1	2008	2008
=4	Russia	1	0	0	1	2004	2004
=4	West Germany	1	0	0	1	1984	1984
=7	Norway	0	2	0	2	1988	1992
=7	Soviet Union	0	2	0	2	1976	1980
9	Australia	0	1	2	3	1984	2012
=10	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=10	Czech Republic	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
=10	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	2000	2000
=10	United States	0	1	0	1	1996	1996
=14	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	1980	1980
=14	Canada	0	0	1	1	1984	1984
=14	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1976	1976
=14	France	0	0	1	1	2008	2008
=14	Ukraine	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
Total		10	10	10	30		

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	12	2	2	16	1900	2008
2	Great Britain	3	7	2	12	1908	2012
3	Canada	3	5	3	11	1904	2012
4	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1972	1980
5	West Germany	2	0	0	2	1968	1988
6	Germany	1	1	3	5	1912	2012
7	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1900	2004
8	Unified Team of Germany	1	1	0	2	1960	1964
9	New Zealand	1	0	1	2	1972	1976
10	Australia	0	2	4	6	1952	2004
11	Soviet Union	0	2	2	4	1952	1988
12	Italy	0	2	1	3	1924	1936
13	Belgium	0	2	0	2	1900	1908
14	Romania	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=15	Czechoslovakia	0	0	2	2	1960	1964
=15	Norway	0	0	2	2	1920	1948
=17	Croatia	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=17	Russia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
Total		26	26	26	78		

Women

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	0	0	3	1980	1992
2	Belarus	2	1	1	4	1996	2008
3	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1976	1988
4	Bulgaria	1	1	2	4	1988	2008
5	Germany	1	0	1	2	2000	2004
6	Czech Republic	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
7	United States	0	4	0	4	1976	2008
=8	Belgium	0	1	1	2	1984	1992
=8	Canada	0	1	1	2	1992	1996
=8	Denmark	0	1	1	2	1996	2012
=8	Soviet Union	0	1	1	2	1976	1980
12	Australia	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
Total		10	10	10	30		

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	5	0	0	5	1984	2008
2	Australia	1	2	0	3	1996	2012
3	Bulgaria	1	1	1	3	1976	1988
=4	Canada	1	1	0	2	1984	1992
=4	East Germany	1	1	0	2	1976	1980
=4	Great Britain	1	1	0	2	2004	2012
7	United States	0	1	2	3	1992	2000
=8	China	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Germany	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=8	Poland	0	1	0	1	1980	1980
=11	Belarus	0	0	2	2	2004	2008
=11	New Zealand	0	0	2	2	1988	2012
=11	West Germany	0	0	2	2	1976	1984
14	France	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
Total		10	10	10	30		

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	2	2	0	4	1992	2008
2	New Zealand	2	0	0	2	2004	2008
3	Romania	1	2	1	4	1980	1992
4	East Germany	1	2	0	3	1976	1988
5	Great Britain	1	0	2	3	2004	2012
=6	Bulgaria	1	0	1	2	1976	1988
=6	Canada	1	0	1	2	1984	1996
=6	Soviet Union	1	0	1	2	1976	1980
9	Netherlands	0	2	1	3	1984	2000
10	China	0	1	1	2	1992	1996
11	Australia	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=12	Lithuania	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=12	Poland	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
Total		10	10	10	30		

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	0	0	3	1996	2004
2	Netherlands	1	0	1	2	2004	2008
3	Great Britain	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
4	Germany	0	2	0	2	2000	2004
5	United States	0	1	1	2	1996	2000
=6	China	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=6	Finland	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Australia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=8	Canada	0	0	1	1	2008	2008
=8	Greece	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
Total		5	5	5	15		

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	4	1	1	6	1992	2012
2	Ukraine	1	1	0	2	1996	2012
=3	China	1	0	0	1	2008	2008
=3	East Germany	1	0	0	1	1988	1988
5	Great Britain	0	3	0	3	2000	2008
6	Romania	0	1	1	2	1988	1992
7	Soviet Union	0	1	0	1	1988	1988
=8	Australia	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=8	Canada	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=8	Russia	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=8	Unified Team	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
=8	United States	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
Total		7	7	7	21		

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	3	2	8	1980	2008
2	United States	3	1	1	5	1976	2012
3	East Germany	3	0	0	3	1976	1988
4	Canada	1	2	1	4	1992	2012
5	Netherlands	0	2	3	5	1984	2012
6	Soviet Union	0	2	0	2	1976	1980
=7	Belarus	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=7	China	0	0	1	1	1988	1988
=7	Germany	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
Total		10	10	10	30		

7.2 World Rowing Championships

All Time NF Medal Table (since 1962) – Olympic boat classes

Rank	Country	Men				Women				Combined			Total
		Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	
1	East Germany	52	25	17	94	42	20	8	70	94	45	25	164
2	Italy	74	56	44	174	1	1	5	7	75	57	49	181
3	Germany	34	43	37	114	32	24	22	78	66	67	59	192
4	Great Britain	41	41	35	117	18	22	13	53	60	63	48	171
5	United States	28	25	42	95	29	40	35	104	57	66	77	200
6	Australia	23	19	23	65	20	15	13	48	44	35	36	115
7	New Zealand	24	13	11	48	13	9	11	33	37	22	22	81
8	Soviet Union	17	28	17	62	18	16	12	46	35	44	29	108
9	Denmark	29	16	22	67	4	8	8	20	33	24	30	87
10	Romania	6	10	9	25	25	30	34	89	31	40	43	114
11	West Germany	26	17	18	61	2	6	7	15	28	23	25	76
12	Canada	9	8	20	37	18	22	20	60	27	30	40	97
13	France	21	35	21	77	3	6	2	11	24	42	24	90
14	Netherlands	7	23	20	50	9	13	16	38	16	36	36	88
15	Norway	13	8	9	30	1	0	0	1	14	8	9	31
16	Switzerland	9	11	13	33	4	1	2	7	13	12	15	40
17	China	1	0	4	5	11	8	13	32	12	8	17	37
18	Belarus	1	0	0	1	10	6	11	27	11	6	11	28
19	Poland	8	10	11	29	2	6	3	11	10	16	14	40
20	Bulgaria	2	2	3	7	7	10	11	28	9	12	14	35
21	Austria	8	6	7	21	1	1	0	2	9	7	7	23
22	Greece	4	6	4	14	3	2	4	9	7	8	8	23
23	Spain	6	7	11	24	0	0	4	4	6	7	15	28
24	Czech Republic	4	11	9	24	1	2	2	5	5	13	11	29
25	Ireland	4	6	6	16	1	1	1	3	5	7	7	19
26	Slovenia	4	4	5	13	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	13
26	Croatia	4	3	4	11	0	1	1	2	4	4	5	13
28	Ukraine	1	4	2	7	2	2	2	6	3	6	4	13
29	Finland	2	3	2	7	1	1	2	4	3	4	4	11
30	Hungary	3	1	3	7	0	1	3	4	3	2	6	11
31	Belgium	1	3	2	6	1	4	5	10	2	7	7	16
32	Sweden	0	3	2	5	2	0	4	6	2	3	6	11
33	Russia	0	2	3	5	1	4	5	10	1	6	8	15
34	Chile	1	2	1	4	0	1	0	1	1	3	1	5
35	South Africa	1	2	3	6	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	6
36	Argentina	1	0	2	3	0	1	3	4	1	1	5	7
37	Serbia	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
38	Japan	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
39	Lithuania	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	2
40	Brazil	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2
41	Czechoslovakia	0	11	10	21	0	0	1	1	0	11	11	22
42	Estonia	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
42	Yugoslavia	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
44	Serbia and Montenegro	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
44	Slovakia	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
44	Cuba	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
47	Israel	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
48	Portugal	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
48	Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
48	Turkey	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

All Time NF Medal Table per boat class (since 1962) – Olympic boat classes

Men

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	New Zealand	7	3	1	11	1990	2015
2	East Germany	5	4	2	11	1970	1989
3	West Germany	5	2	2	9	1966	1987
4	Czech Republic	4	3	6	13	1993	2015
5	Germany	3	3	2	8	1991	2013
6	United States	2	2	4	8	1962	1997
7	Finland	2	2	1	5	1977	1987
8	Soviet Union	2	1	4	7	1962	1990
9	Norway	2	1	2	5	2001	2007
10	Slovenia	1	2	2	5	1994	2003
11	Canada	1	0	1	2	1993	1999
12	Argentina	1	0	0	1	1970	1970
13	Czechoslovakia	0	3	1	4	1970	1991
14	Switzerland	0	3	0	3	1994	1999
15	Great Britain	0	2	3	5	1962	2011
16	Cuba	0	1	1	2	2013	2014
17	Estonia	0	1	0	1	1995	1995
17	Ireland	0	1	0	1	1975	1975
17	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	1966	1966
20	Poland	0	0	1	1	1991	1991
=20	Yugoslavia	0	0	1	1	1978	1978
=20	Lithuania	0	0	1	1	2015	2015
Total		35	35	35	105		

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	9	1	2	12	1966	1990
2	Great Britain	7	9	2	18	1977	2015
3	New Zealand	7	2	0	9	2005	2015
4	Soviet Union	4	4	2	10	1962	1990
5	Australia	4	2	1	7	1994	2007
6	France	1	2	2	5	1978	2013
7	Germany	1	2	0	3	1993	1998
=8	Norway	1	0	1	2	1982	1983
=8	West Germany	1	0	1	2	1962	1970
=10	Italy	0	2	3	5	1981	2011
=10	South Africa	0	2	3	5	2001	2005
12	Romania	0	2	0	2	1974	1987
13	Netherlands	0	1	3	4	1975	2013
=14	Austria	0	1	2	3	1966	1991
=14	Croatia	0	1	2	3	1999	2003
=14	Serbia and Montenegro	0	1	2	3	1998	2015
17	Poland	0	1	1	2	1970	1974
=18	Bulgaria	0	1	0	1	1975	1975
=18	Yugoslavia	0	1	0	1	1991	1991
=20	Greece	0	0	2	2	2009	2010
=20	Switzerland	0	0	2	2	1962	1979
=22	Canada	0	0	1	1	2006	2006
=22	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1993	1993
=22	Spain	0	0	1	1	1985	1985
=22	United States	0	0	1	1	1997	2014
Total		35	35	35	105		

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Norway	7	5	3	15	1974	2013
2	East Germany	4	5	4	13	1966	1990
3	France	4	3	3	10	1962	2011
4	Germany	3	4	4	11	1991	2011
5	Slovenia	3	1	0	4	1999	2007
6	New Zealand	2	0	3	5	2010	2015
=7	Denmark	2	0	0	2	1970	1995
=7	Hungary	2	0	0	2	2001	2002
=7	Croatia	2	0	0	2	2014	2015
10	Italy	1	4	2	7	1986	2014
11	Great Britain	1	2	3	6	1974	2010
=12	Bulgaria	1	1	0	2	1986	1987
=12	Netherlands	1	1	0	2	1989	1991
13	Switzerland	1	0	2	3	1966	1985
14	Austria	1	0	1	2	1989	1990
15	Soviet Union	0	3	1	4	1962	1991
16	Lithuania	0	2	0	2	2013	2015
17	West Germany	0	1	2	3	1962	1987
=18	Czechoslovakia	0	1	1	2	1979	1982
=18	United States	0	1	1	2	1966	1970
20	Finland	0	1	0	1	1981	1981
21	Australia	0	0	3	3	1990	2014
22	Estonia	0	0	2	2	2007	2009
=24	Czech Republic	0	0	1	1	2003	2003
=24	Poland	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
Total		35	35	37	107		

Men's Four (M4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	9	3	4	16	1978	2015
2	East Germany	8	1	4	13	1966	1990
3	West Germany	3	2	1	6	1962	1986
4	Italy	3	1	3	7	1994	2015
5	Soviet Union	2	7	0	9	1966	1987
6	Australia	2	4	2	8	1990	2015
7	France	2	4	0	6	1962	2010
8	United States	1	3	3	7	1986	2014
9	Netherlands	1	2	3	6	1966	2013
10	Germany	1	2	2	5	1991	2006
11	New Zealand	1	1	2	4	1977	2010
12	Switzerland	1	1	0	2	1981	1982
13	Canada	1	0	1	2	2003	2005
14	Greece	0	2	0	2	2010	2011
=15	Czechoslovakia	0	1	1	2	1977	1979
=15	Poland	0	1	1	2	1993	1995
17	Romania	0	0	3	3	1975	1997
18	Slovenia	0	0	2	2	2001	2009
=19	Austria	0	0	1	1	1962	1962
=19	Denmark	0	0	1	1	1970	1970
=19	Sweden	0	0	1	1	1983	1983
Total		35	35	35	105		

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	12	5	4	21	1979	2011
2	Great Britain	3	1	3	7	1986	2015
3	Norway	3	0	2	5	1978	2015
4	France	2	5	2	9	1983	2015
5	Poland	2	3	1	6	1997	2005
6	Denmark	2	1	3	6	1981	2007
7	Australia	2	1	1	4	1992	1999
8	United States	1	3	1	5	1978	1990
9	Switzerland	1	2	6	9	1980	2013
=10	Austria	1	2	1	4	1989	1992
=10	New Zealand	1	2	1	4	1994	2011
12	Germany	1	0	2	3	1991	1999
=13	Hungary	1	0	0	1	2005	2005
=13	South Africa	1	0	0	1	2014	2014
15	West Germany	0	3	1	4	1984	1990
16	Netherlands	0	2	2	4	1978	1991
17	Sweden	0	2	0	2	1995	1995
=18	Greece	0	1	0	1	2007	2007
=18	Spain	0	1	0	1	1989	1989
=20	Canada	0	0	1	1	1986	1986
=20	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1989	1989
=20	Ireland	0	0	1	1	2003	2003
Total		33	34	33	100		

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Denmark	8	5	3	16	1976	2015
2	Great Britain	5	5	6	16	1975	2014
3	Italy	4	6	5	15	1982	2011
4	France	4	5	4	13	1975	2015
5	Australia	4	4	3	11	1974	2011
6	West Germany	4	1	1	6	1984	1990
7	Spain	2	1	2	5	1982	1991
8	Switzerland	2	1	1	4	1978	2015
9	Germany	1	0	3	4	1994	2009
10	United States	1	0	2	3	1974	1993
11	China	1	0	1	2	2006	2010
12	Austria	1	0	0	1	2001	2001
13	Netherlands	0	5	2	7	1974	2003
14	New Zealand	0	2	0	2	2013	2014
15	Ireland	0	1	1	2	2005	2006
16	Norway	0	1	0	1	1976	1976
17	Canada	0	0	2	2	1981	2002
18	Poland	0	0	1	1	2009	2009
Total		37	37	37	111		

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	7	2	0	9	1974	1985
2	Germany	6	5	4	15	1993	2015
3	Italy	4	3	5	12	1983	2010
4	Soviet Union	4	2	2	8	1974	1991
5	Poland	4	2	1	7	1986	2009
6	Croatia	2	0	1	3	2010	2013
7	Ukraine	1	4	1	6	1993	2014
8	Australia	1	2	2	5	1999	2015
9	West Germany	1	2	1	4	1978	1983
10	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1989	2001
11	Canada	1	0	2	3	1985	1987
=12	Czechoslovakia	0	2	2	4	1974	1985
=12	France	0	2	2	4	1978	2007
14	Great Britain	0	1	1	2	2013	2014
15	Czech Republic	0	1	0	1	2003	2003
16	Norway	0	1	0	1	1987	1987
17	Slovenia	0	1	0	1	2005	2005
18	Switzerland	0	1	0	1	1990	1990
19	Estonia	0	0	3	3	2005	2015
=20	Argentina	0	0	1	1	1995	1995
=20	Austria	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
=20	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	1977	1977
=20	Sweden	0	0	1	1	1989	1989
Total		32	32	32	96		

Men's Eight (M8+)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	7	6	2	15	1991	2015
2	United States	7	1	8	16	1974	2013
3	East Germany	5	4	2	11	1966	1990
4	West Germany	4	1	1	6	1962	1990
5	Great Britain	3	5	4	12	1974	2015
6	Canada	3	3	1	7	1990	2011
7	Soviet Union	2	6	2	10	1962	1986
8	New Zealand	2	1	4	7	1970	1983
9	Romania	1	2	2	5	1993	2001
10	Australia	1	0	3	4	1983	2010
11	Italy	0	3	1	4	1985	2006
12	Netherlands	0	2	2	4	1994	2015
13	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2001	2001
=14	France	0	0	1	1	1962	1962
=14	Russia	0	0	1	1	1999	1999
=14	Poland	0	0	1	1	2014	2014
Total		35	35	35	105		

Women

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	8	3	0	11	1974	1990
2	Belarus	6	3	2	11	1997	2011
=3	Bulgaria	3	3	1	7	1977	2007
=3	Romania	3	3	1	7	1979	1991
5	Germany	2	4	1	7	1993	2003
6	Australia	2	1	0	3	2013	2015
7	Sweden	2	0	3	5	1995	2010
8	Soviet Union	1	3	3	7	1974	1986
9	Czech Republic	1	3	2	6	2005	2015
10	Canada	1	3	0	4	1990	1995
11	New Zealand	1	1	3	5	1982	2014
12	Denmark	1	1	1	3	1993	1997
13	Russia	1	1	0	2	1998	2001
14	Great Britain	0	2	0	2	1981	2009
15	Hungary	0	1	3	4	1975	1989
=16	Belgium	0	0	4	4	1974	1995
=16	United States	0	0	4	4	1983	2007
18	China	0	0	2	2	1990	2015
=19	Netherlands	0	0	1	1	1979	1979
=19	West Germany	0	0	1	1	1990	1990
Total		32	32	32	96		

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	8	2	3	13	1974	1990
2	Romania	6	7	4	17	1974	2013
3	Canada	5	3	4	12	1977	2006
4	Great Britain	4	3	1	8	1991	2015
5	New Zealand	3	2	3	8	2005	2015
6	France	2	0	1	3	1993	1995
7	Australia	1	2	3	6	1993	2011
8	Belarus	1	2	1	4	2001	2007
9	United States	1	1	4	6	1985	2015
10	West Germany	1	0	1	2	1989	1990
11	Germany	0	3	1	4	1991	2007
12	Soviet Union	0	2	2	4	1974	1987
=13	Netherlands	0	1	1	2	1977	1978
=13	Poland	0	1	1	2	1979	1982
15	Russia	0	0	2	2	1997	2005
Total		32	29	32	93		

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	New Zealand	7	3	4	14	1986	2015
2	East Germany	7	3	1	11	1974	1990
3	Germany	4	3	2	9	1991	2015
4	Soviet Union	4	3	1	8	1974	1991
5	Great Britain	3	2	1	6	1997	2011
6	Bulgaria	2	3	6	11	1975	2009
7	Australia	1	2	2	5	2005	2014
=8	Canada	1	1	1	3	1982	1995
=8	Poland	1	1	1	3	2009	2014
10	China	1	1	0	2	1999	2007
11	Lithuania	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
12	Romania	0	5	4	9	1979	1998
13	Netherlands	0	2	1	3	1995	1999
14	Russia	0	1	1	2	2002	2003
=15	Greece	0	1	0	1	2015	2015
=15	West Germany	0	1	0	1	1974	1974
17	United States	0	0	4	4	1977	1990
18	Belarus	0	0	2	2	2001	2013
19	Italy	0	0	1	1	2002	2002
Total		25	29	28	82		

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	6	3	3	12	1991	2013
2	Canada	5	3	1	9	1987	2014
3	United States	3	5	3	11	1986	2013
4	Australia	2	2	1	5	1999	2007
5	New Zealand	2	1	0	3	1989	2015
6	Greece	2	0	2	4	2006	2011
7	Denmark	1	2	2	5	1990	2007
8	China	1	2	1	4	1993	2014
9	Great Britain	1	2	4	7	1985	2015
10	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1986	1993
11	Romania	1	0	4	5	1997	2003
12	Italy	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
13	Poland	0	2	0	2	2001	2009
=14	Finland	0	1	1	2	2005	2007
=14	France	0	1	1	2	1985	1988
=14	West Germany	0	1	1	2	1985	1989
17	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1987	1987
18	South Africa	0	0	1	1	2015	2015
Total		26	27	26	79		

Paralympic

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	11	4	4	19	1991	2015
2	East Germany	5	0	0	5	1985	1990
3	Great Britain	4	0	0	4	2005	2010
4	United States	1	2	3	6	1993	2015
5	Ukraine	1	2	2	5	1994	2010
6	China	1	2	1	4	1993	2014
7	Australia	1	1	1	3	1998	2006
8	Soviet Union	0	4	1	5	1985	1991
=9	Denmark	0	2	0	2	1997	2002
=9	Canada	0	2	0	2	1995	2013
=11	Romania	0	1	2	3	1985	1991
=11	Russia	0	1	2	3	1998	2005
=13	Belarus	0	1	1	2	2002	2003
=13	Bulgaria	0	1	1	2	1987	1989
=13	New Zealand	0	1	1	2	2001	2011
16	Netherlands	0	0	3	3	1986	2015
=17	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1990	1990
=17	Poland	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
Total		24	24	24	72		

Women's Eight (W8+)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	10	10	1	21	1975	2015
2	Romania	7	6	8	21	1974	2010
3	Soviet Union	7	3	1	11	1974	1991
4	East Germany	3	5	3	11	1974	1990
5	Germany	2	1	3	6	1993	2006
6	Australia	2	1	1	4	2001	2006
7	Canada	1	4	7	12	1977	2015
=8	Roumania	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=8	New Zealand	0	1	0	1	2015	2015
=10	Great Britain	0	0	3	3	1997	2011
=10	Netherlands	0	0	3	3	1995	2009
12	China	0	0	2	2	1989	2014
Total		32	32	32	96		

Para Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	AUS	7	1	2	10	2003	2015
2	GBR	5	3	1	9	2003	2015
3	USA	1	1	2	4	2003	2006
4	UKR	0	3	1	4	2009	2015
5	RUS	0	1	2	3	2011	2014
6	ITA	0	1	0	1	2005	2005
7	NZL	0	0	1	1	2010	2010
7	ISR	0	0	1	1	2007	2007
Total		13	10	10	33		

Para Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	UKR	2	0	0	2	2009	2011
2	FRA	1	2	0	3	2009	2011
3	BRA	1	1	1	3	2007	2013
3	ISR	1	1	1	3	2011	2015
3	NOR	1	1	1	3	2013	2015
6	GBR	1	1	0	2	2006	2015
7	RUS	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
8	BLR	0	1	2	3	2007	2014
9	USA	0	1	0	1	2006	2006
10	POL	0	0	2	2	2006	2007
11	POR	0	0	1	1	2010	2010
Total		8	8	8	24		

Para Mixed Double Sculls (LTAMix4+)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GBR	8	2	0	10	2004	2015
2	CAN	1	1	3	5	2016	2015
3	GER	1	0	3	4	2007	2011
4	AUS	1	0	0	1	2002	2002
5	USA	0	2	1	3	2002	2015
5	ITA	0	2	1	3	2009	2014
5	NED	0	2	1	3	2004	2006
8	POR	0	1	1	2	2004	2005
9	ESP	0	1	0	1	2002	2002
10	RSA	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
Total		11	11	11	33		

Para Mixed Coxed Four (TAMix2x)

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	USA	4	0	0	4	2003	2006
2	AUS	3	1	2	6	2007	2015
3	UKR	2	0	1	3	2009	2013
4	BRA	1	1	1	3	2007	2014
5	CHN	1	0	0	1	2011	2011
6	FRA	0	5	2	7	2004	2015
7	ITA	0	2	1	3	2003	2005
8	POL	0	1	2	3	2006	2009
9	GBR	0	1	0	1	2015	2015
10	CAN	0	0	1	1	2006	2006
Total		11	11	10	32		

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