

# 2014 Media Guide World Rowing Championships

Amsterdam,  
The Netherlands  
24-31 August 2014





## *Our planet depends on clean water*

FISA, the World Rowing Federation, believes that we all have a responsibility to apply environmentally-sustainable practices to our use and management of water.

Because rowing is a clean water sport, rowers have a number of very good reasons to be part of the “clean water movement.”

### **Help safeguard our clean water**

WWF and World Rowing are now in the fourth year of their global clean water partnership.

This harnesses all rowers, national federations and all rowing clubs to work towards safeguarding their own freshwater environment – for everyone’s benefit.

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# 1. General

## 1.1 Introduction

Welcome to rowing's most important regatta of the year, the World Rowing Championships. We are proud to be here at the hub of Dutch rowing, Amsterdam's Bosbaan regatta course. The World Rowing Championships is the culmination of a season of racing and with coveted World Championship titles on the line, there is no doubt racing will be impressive.

Amsterdam will see over 1000 athletes competing from 60 countries in 27 boat classes. The programme features eight days of racing with the finals spread over the last four days in the Olympic, International and Para-rowing boat classes.

Italy has entered the largest team with a total of 26 boats. The Italians finished at the top of the medals table in 2013, followed by Australia in second and Great Britain in third. This year, Australia and Great Britain have both sent 19 crews while Germany and the United States have entered large teams with 25 boats each.

The women's single sculls has attracted a record turnout with 29 countries taking part. This makes it the largest field of the women's boat classes. The men's single sculls is likewise the largest field among the men's boat classes and also the largest overall. It has attracted 32 countries.

This media guide has been designed to bring as much of the essential information as possible together in one useful place. The guide includes background information to help you find your way around our sport including diagrams to explain how rowing works. There is statistical information on the current season and past results and a 'Who to watch' preview of selected boat classes.

The World Rowing website [www.worldrowing.com](http://www.worldrowing.com) is the hub for all rowing information and we have included a description on finding your way around the website.

To you, the media, we wish to extend a warm welcome to the Bosbaan and World Rowing hopes that you enjoy this very special event. We appreciate your interest in and enthusiasm for our sport and as suppliers of rowing information to the world, we want to help you have a great experience. We welcome any feedback on the services provided.

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## 1.2 What is FISA?

FISA, 'Fédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Aviron' in French, or more commonly called, the World Rowing Federation, is the governing body of the sport of rowing. It is empowered by its 142 member National Rowing Federations, the National Olympic Committees and the International Olympic Committee to govern the sport of rowing.

FISA sets the rules and regulations for the practice of the sport in all of its forms (elite, para-rowing, masters, under-23, junior, university, coastal and indoor), and organises sanctioned World Rowing events. It also provides advice and expertise for the organisation of rowing regattas, on coaching education and other matters relating to the sport and its development.

FISA was founded by representatives from Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and Adriatica (now a part of Italy) in Turin on June 25, 1892. It is the oldest international sports federation in the Olympic movement. FISA established its first headquarters in Lausanne, Switzerland in 1922 and, after moving away, it returned to its roots in February 1996.

### FISA's goals and objectives

The goals and objectives of FISA are to efficiently develop, promote, present and govern the sport of rowing.

### FISA's vision

To encourage the development of the sport of rowing and strengthen the bonds that unite those who practise it.

### FISA's mission

To make rowing a universally practised and globally relevant sport. To spread the sport in all its forms.

### Core values

#### Core values of rowing

Teamwork:	Rowers pull together towards a common goal
Educational:	Rowers learn self-discipline and motivation together with commitment and a spirit of fair play
Focus:	Rowers require total concentration on the ultimate objective in order to harness power and precision in this demanding endurance sport
Tradition:	Rowers pass on time-honoured values and shared experiences to future generations
Environmental:	Rowers respect and safeguard the water and its surroundings

#### Core values of FISA

Oldest:	Created in June 1892, FISA was the first International Federation in the Olympic Movement and has been on the Olympic Games programme since the first Games of 1896
Global:	FISA has member federations in all five continents
Influential:	FISA has key representatives in leadership positions in many international sports organisations and governing bodies
Ethical:	FISA is a leader in the fight against doping in sport and was the first International Federation to conduct out-of-competition doping controls
Environmental:	Rowers respect and safeguard the water and its surroundings

## FISA's environmental policy

Care of the environment is an integral part of rowing's core values and shapes FISA's strategy in all areas of its activities.

FISA is committed to practices that respect and safeguard the environment in which the sport of rowing is conducted. FISA endorses responsible and sustainable environmental practices in the planning and staging of events, the design and construction of new rowing facilities and the refurbishment of existing rowing facilities. FISA promotes awareness and community consultation on rowing-related environmental issues.

FISA's Environmental Policy is based on seven principles. These cover:

- 1 [Habitat protection](#)
- 2 [Resource conservation](#)
- 3 [Waste and pollution reduction](#)
- 4 [Heritage and indigenous culture recognition](#)
- 5 [Healthy conditions for all associated with rowing](#)
- 6 [Environmental awareness and education](#)
- 7 [Consultation with wider community](#)

FISA is actively developing new strategies to fully engage itself in the promotion of clean water and the protection of the environment.

## FISA at events

FISA activities during international events:

- [The Umpiring Commission, chaired by Patrick Rombaut \(Belgium\), supervises and advises the jury](#)
- [The Events Commission, chaired by Mike Tanner \(Hong Kong China\), oversees the preparation, technical aspects and running of the regatta](#)
- [The Competitive Commission, chaired by John Boulton \(Australia\), is in charge of competition regulation such as the fairness committee and coach support](#)
- [The Sports Medicine Commission, chaired by Alain Lacoste \(France\), oversees all medical aspects of the competition, including anti-doping](#)
- [FISA's Executive Director Matt Smith represents the Executive Committee in overseeing the operation of the event](#)

For more info, go to <http://www.worldrowing.com/fisa/>

## Other World Rowing events

FISA promotes the sport of rowing as well as its main events under the brand 'World Rowing'.

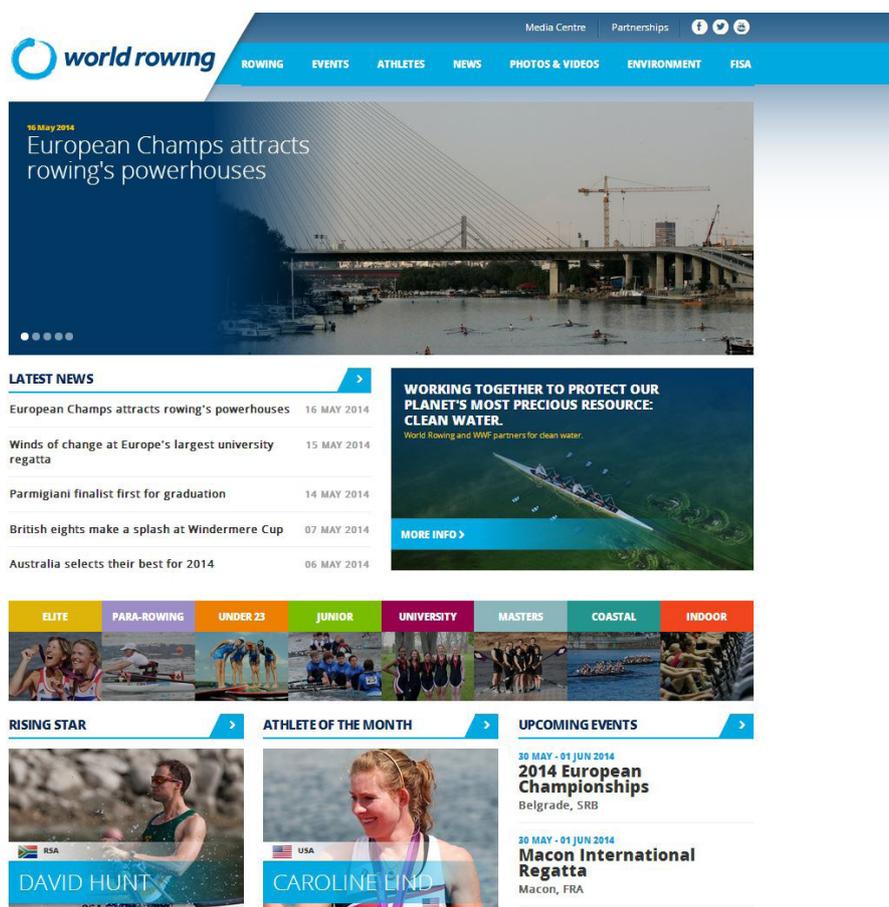
World Rowing events are listed below:

- [World Rowing Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Cup \(annual series of three regattas\)](#)
- [World Rowing Under 23 Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Junior Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Coastal Championships](#)
- [World Rowing Tour](#)
- [World Rowing Masters Regatta](#)
- [World Rowing City Sprints](#)

These events are all FISA-sanctioned events. go to: <http://www.worldrowing.com/events/>

### 1.3 Where to find ... using [www.worldrowing.com](http://www.worldrowing.com)

The new look of [worldrowing.com](http://worldrowing.com) allows you to navigate easily through all content and find a host of information on rowing, athletes, results, statistics, news and events. You can also watch live events and VOD on your desktop, mobile or tablet and follow our live event coverage including live blogs and live race tracker.



#### Athletes: [www.worldrowing.com/athletes](http://www.worldrowing.com/athletes)

Includes:

- [Athlete Biographies](#)
- [Top 10 Athletes](#)
- [Athletes of the Month](#)
- [Rising Stars](#)
- [Thomas Keller Medal](#) and [World Rowing Awards](#)

**Results: [www.worldrowing.com/results](http://www.worldrowing.com/results)**

Includes:

- [Results Database](#)
- [World Cup points tables](#)
- [Championship medal tables](#)
- [Best Times](#)
- [Results from major international regattas](#)

The World Rowing results database contains results dating back to the first Olympic Games in 1900 all the way through to the most up-to-date results from 2014.

**Events: [www.worldrowing.com/events](http://www.worldrowing.com/events)**

To learn about upcoming events, visit the event section of our website. Each event has its own specific page that provides details about the programme, venue, host city and more.

**Photos & Videos: [www.worldrowing.com/photos-videos](http://www.worldrowing.com/photos-videos)**

View the photo gallery, racing videos and other rowing videos. Also view our YouTube Channel for interviews with athletes, coaches and more: [www.youtube.com/WorldRowingFISA](http://www.youtube.com/WorldRowingFISA)

**Online Media Guides: [www.worldrowing.com/mediacenter](http://www.worldrowing.com/mediacenter)**

The online version of all media guides and accreditation for World Rowing events is available to download here, together with media contact information.

**Social Media: Facebook and Twitter**

Updated regularly throughout the year especially during regattas

<https://www.facebook.com/WorldRowing>

<https://twitter.com/WorldRowing>

# 2. Rowing

## 2.1 About rowing

### The origin of rowing

The boat was mankind's most significant mode of transport for centuries and the oar is considered to be the most important invention before the wheel. The first representation of a rowing boat was discovered in Finland and dates back to 5,800 BC. The earliest regatta was held on 16 September 1274 in Venice, Italy, where regattas developed as challenges between gondoliers and boatmen in a variety of rowing boats. Rowing has evolved all over the world wherever people and water mix. However, the origin of the sport of rowing as we know it today comes from England, where the world-renowned Oxford versus Cambridge University Boat Race was first held in 1829 on the River Thames.

### Rowing at the World Rowing Championships

The first World Rowing Championships were staged in Lucerne, Switzerland in 1962. Initially held every four years, the championships soon became an annual event. It is the biggest annual World Rowing event, often with around 1,000 athletes and 60 nations entered.

In non-Olympic years, both Olympic and international boat classes compete at the World Rowing Championships, while in Olympic years only international boat classes take part.

Female boat classes were included on the World Championship programme in 1974, with lightweight categories for both men and women featuring annually from 1985. Para-rowing was integrated into the World Rowing Championships programme for the first time in 2002 and has attracted an increasing number of participants ever since.

### Rowing at the Olympic & Paralympic rowing regattas

Rowing became an Olympic sport in 1896, at the first Olympic Games of the modern era held in Athens, Greece. However, rough seas in the Piraeus harbour forced the event to be cancelled, which is why rowing won its first Olympic medals four years later in 1900, on the outskirts of Paris. Women's events were added to the Olympic programme in 1976 and lightweight events in 1996. Para-rowing first appeared at the Paralympic Games in 2008.

## 2.2 Boat classes

Rowing events are either sculling or sweep events. In sculling (denoted by an 'x'), each rower has two oars whereas in sweep rowing (denoted by a '-' for boats without coxswains and '+' for coxed boats) each person in the boat has one oar.

### Olympic boat classes

#### Men

#### Women

Single Sculls (M1x)	Single Sculls (W1x)
Double Sculls (M2x)	Double Sculls (W2x)
Lightweight Double Sculls (LM2x)	Lightweight Double Sculls (LW2x)
Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	Quadruple Sculls (W4x)
Pair (M2-)	Pair (W2-)
Four (M4-)	Eight (W8+)
Lightweight Four (LM4-)	
Eight (M8+)	

### International boat classes

*Men*

*Women*

Lightweight Single Sculls (LM1x)	Lightweight Single Sculls (LW1x)
Lightweight Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)	Lightweight Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)
Lightweight Pair (LM2-)	Four (W4-)
Coxed Pair (M2+)	
Lightweight Eight (LM8+)	

### Para-rowing boat classes

*Men*

*Women*

*Mixed*

AS Single Sculls (ASM1x)	AS Single Sculls (ASW1x)	TA Double Sculls (TAMix2x)
		LTA Double Sculls (LTAMix2x)
		LTA Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)

### Scull boats

**1x Single scull**

1 rower  
 Average length: 8.2 m (27 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 14 kg (30.8 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: W1x, M1x



**2x Double scull**

2 rowers  
 Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: W2x, M2x, LW2x, LM2x



**4x Quadruple scull**

4 rowers  
 Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 52 kg (114 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: W4x, M4x



### Sweep boats

**2- Pair**

2 rowers  
 Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: W2-, M2-



**4- Four**

4 rowers  
 Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 50 kg (112 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: M4-, LM4-



**8+ Eight**

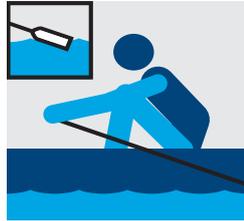
8 rowers with cox  
 Average length: 19.9 m (62 ft)  
 Minimum weight: 96 kg (221 lbs)  
 Olympic Events: W8+, M8+



## 2.3 How to row

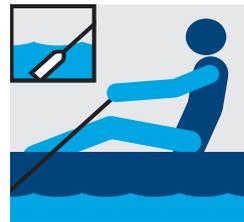
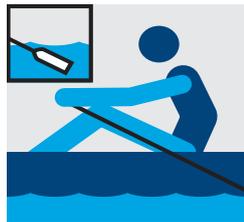
### 1 Entry/Catch

- Raise only the hands
- Do not “open” the body
- Enter the water before beginning the leg drive



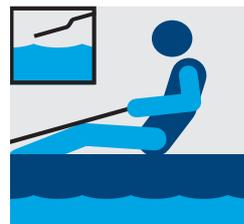
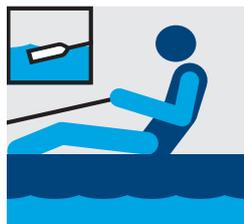
### 2 Drive No. 1

- Almost no change in the body position
- The body is “hanging” on the oar and footstretcher
- Work is done exclusively by the legs



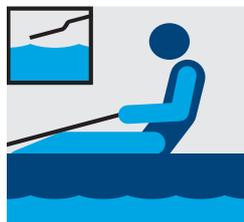
### 3 Drive No. 2

- Upper body slowly takes over the leg drive
- The body starts to “uncoil” in a natural way



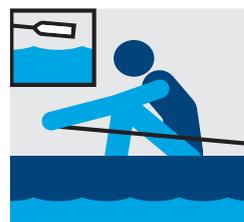
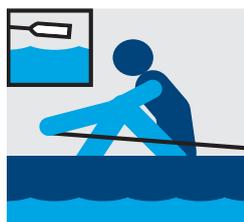
### 4 Drive No. 3

- Legs almost finish their work
- The upper body still continues its swing
- The arms begin their work



### 5 Drive No. 4

- End of the “layback”
- The arms move quickly and strongly to the body



## 2.4 Glossary of rowing terms

<b>Blade</b>	Flattened or spoon-shaped end of oar or scull; sometimes used as term for oar
<b>Bow</b>	1 Forward end of boat, in terms of the direction the boat is moving in. 2 The rower in the seat nearest the bow
<b>Bow ball</b>	Safety ball fitted to the bow end of racing boat
<b>Boat class</b>	The rowing event pertaining to the type of boat and gender eg men's single scull
<b>Bow side/starboard side</b>	The right hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
<b>Catch</b>	The part of the stroke when the blade is put in the water
<b>Coxswain/Cox</b>	Person who steers the boat usually from a seat in the stern
<b>Crab</b>	Occurs when rower fails to get the oar out of the water at the end of the stroke, causing the oar to get caught in the water: "catching a crab"
<b>Drive</b>	The part of the stroke between the catch and the finish, when the oar is in the water
<b>Feather</b>	To turn the blade parallel with the water surface at the start of the recovery to reduce wind resistance
<b>Finish/Release</b>	The part of the stroke when the blade is taken out of the water
<b>Layback</b>	The amount of backward lean of the rower's upper body towards the bow at the finish of the stroke
<b>Length</b>	The length of a boat ("They won by one length")
<b>Recovery</b>	The part of the stroke cycle between the finish and the catch in which the blade is feathered and out of the water
<b>Regatta</b>	A competitive event raced in boats
<b>Sculling</b>	Rowing when each person rows with two oars
<b>Slide</b>	1 The parallel rails on which the boat seats move 2 The action of the boat seat with wheels on parallel rails
<b>Square</b>	When the blade is perpendicular to the water
<b>Stern</b>	The back end of the boat in terms of the direction in which the boat is moving
<b>Stroke</b>	1 The complete cycle of the oar going from the catch back to the catch. 2 The rower seated nearest to the stern of the boat
<b>Stroke rate</b>	The number of strokes per minute that a crew is rowing, as in the number of times a blade goes in the water each minute
<b>Stroke side/Port side</b>	The left-hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
<b>Sweep rowing</b>	Rowing when each person rows with one oar



## 3.2 Entries by event

As of 13 August 2014

W2-	M2-	W2x	M2x	M4-	W1x	M1x	LW2x	LM2x	LM4-	W4x	M4x	W8+	M8+
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	[13]	[14]

15	24	22	26	17	29	32	22	27	16	13	21	11	12
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AUS	ARG	AUS	ARG	AUS	ARG	ARG	ARG	ANG	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS	AUS
CAN	AZE	AUT	AUS	CAN	ARM	AUS	AUS	ARM	AUT	BLR	CAN	BLR	BLR
CZE	CHI	BUL	AUT	CHN	AUS	AZE	AUT	AUT	CAN	CAN	CHN	CAN	CHN
FRA	CHN	CHN	AZE	CZE	AUT	BEL	BLR	BRA	CHI	CHN	CZE	CHN	ESP
GBR	CRO	CZE	BUL	ESP	BLR	BLR	BRA	CAN	CHN	GBR	EGY	FRA	FRA
GER	EGY	DEN	CAN	FRA	CHN	CAN	CAN	CHI	DEN	GER	EST	GBR	GBR
IRL	ESP	ESP	CHN	GBR	CRO	CHN	CHN	CHN	ESP	ITA	FRA	GER	GER
ITA	FIN	EST	CRO	GER	CZE	CRO	CZE	CZE	FRA	KAZ	GBR	NED	ITA
NZL	FRA	FIN	DEN	GRE	DEN	CUB	DEN	DEN	GBR	NED	GER	ROU	NED
ROU	GBR	GER	EGY	ITA	FRA	CZE	GBR	ESP	GER	NZL	ITA	RUS	POL
RSA	GER	IRL	ESP	NED	GBR	DEN	GER	FRA	ITA	POL	KAZ	USA	RUS
RUS	GRE	ITA	EST	POL	GER	EGY	GRE	GBR	JPN	RUS	LTU		USA
SRB	HUN	LTU	GBR	ROU	HUN	ESP	IRL	GER	NED	USA	NED		
UKR	ITA	NED	GER	RUS	IRL	FIN	ITA	GRE	NZL		NOR		
USA	MEX	NOR	HUN	SRB	ITA	FRA	JPN	HUN	RUS		NZL		
	NED	NZL	ISR	UKR	LAT	GER	NZL	ITA	USA		POL		
	NZL	POL	ITA	USA	LTU	ITA	POL	JPN			RUS		
	ROU	ROU	LAT		NED	LTU	RSA	MEX			SLO		
	RSA	RUS	LTU		NOR	MEX	RUS	NED			SUI		
	RUS	SWE	NED		NZL	NED	SUI	NOR			UKR		
	SLO	UKR	NOR		PUR	NOR	SWE	NZL			USA		
	SRB	USA	NZL		QAT	NZL	USA	RSA					
	TUR		PUR		RUS	PAR		RUS					
	USA		RUS		SRB	PER		SUI					
			SRB		SUI	PUR		UGA					
			USA		SWE	QAT		UKR					
					UKR	ROU		USA					
					USA	SLO							
					ZIM	SUI							
						UKR							
						USA							
						ZIM							

### LEGEND

W2-	Women's Pair
M2-	Men's Pair
W2x	Women's Double Sculls
M2x	Men's Double Sculls
M4-	Men's Four
W1x	Women's Single Sculls
M1x	Men's Single Sculls
LW2x	Lightweight Women's Double Sculls
LM2x	Lightweight Men's Double Sculls
LM4-	Lightweight Men's Four
W4x	Women's Quadruple Sculls
M4x	Men's Quadruple Sculls
W8+	Women's Eight
M8+	Men's Eight

## 3.2 Entries by event (continued)

As of 13 August 2014							
W4-	M2+	LW1x	LM1x	LM8+	LM2-	LW4x	LM4x
[15]	[16]	[17]	[18]	[19]	[20]	[21]	[22]

10	12	13	29	5	17	9	10
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CAN	ARG	ALG	ALG	GER	ARG	AUS	BRA
CHN	AUS	BEL	ARG	ITA	AUS	CHN	CHN
FRA	FRA	CAN	ARM	NED	AUT	CZE	DEN
GER	GBR	CHN	AUS	TUR	BUL	GBR	GER
IRL	GER	DEN	AZE	USA	CHI	GER	GRE
ITA	ITA	GER	BUL		CHN	ITA	ITA
NED	NED	GRE	CHN		CZE	MEX	MEX
NZL	NZL	IRL	DEN		FRA	NED	NED
UKR	RSA	ISR	ESP		GBR	USA	URU
USA	RUS	ITA	FRA		GER		USA
	UKR	JPN	GBR		IRL		
	USA	NED	GER		ITA		
		RSA	GRE		JPN		
			HUN		MEX		
			IRL		NED		
			ITA		SUI		
			JPN		USA		
			PER				
			POR				
			RUS				
			SLO				
			SRB				
			SUI				
			SVK				
			TUN				
			TUR				
			UGA				
			USA				
			VAN				

Para-Rowing Events – As of 13 August 2014				
ASW1x	ASM1x	TAMix2x	LTAMix2x	LTAMix4+
(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)

12	14	10	8	9
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BLR	AUS	AUS	AUS	BLR
BRA	AZE	BRA	BRA	BRA
GBR	BLR	FRA	FRA	FRA
ISR	BRA	GER	GER	GBR
ITA	ESP	ISR	ITA	ITA
NED	EST	ITA	UGA	RSA
NOR	GBR	NED	UKR	RUS
RSA	GER	POL	USA	UGA
RUS	ITA	RUS		USA
UGA	NED	UKR		
UKR	POL			
USA	RUS			
	UGA			
	USA			

### LEGEND

W4-	Women's Four
M2+	Men's Coxed Pair
LW1x	Lightweight Women's Single Sculls
LM1x	Lightweight Men's Single Sculls
LM8+	Lightweight Men's Eight
LM2-	Lightweight Men's Pair
LW4x	Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls
LM4x	Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls
ASW1x	AS Women's Single Sculls
ASM1x	AS Men's Single Sculls
TAMix2x	TA Mixed Double Sculls
LTAMix2x	LTA Mixed Double Sculls
LTAMix4+	LTA Mixed Coxed Four

	Countries	Crews	Competitors
Men	47	144	420
Women	38	100	286
Lightweight Men	42	104	264
Lightweight Women	27	44	92
Para-Rowing Men	14	14	14
Para-Rowing Women	12	12	12
Para-Rowing Mixed	15	27	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1168</b>

### 3.3 World Rowing Championships competition description

#### The boats

Boats or shells were traditionally made from wood, but top level boats are now fabricated from composite materials such as Carbon-fibre and Kevlar. The width of boats varies from approximately 30 cm for a single scull and up to 65 cm for an eight. A small fin is fitted beneath the boat for directional stability. A rudder is attached to the fin or the stern for steering (except on some sculling boats). A white ball (bowball) is attached to the bow for safety as well as for judging precision of the start and finish of races. A splashboard prevents waves from splashing water aboard. Seats are fitted with wheels which roll on runners or tracks.

#### The oars

Oars are hollow to reduce weight, attached to the boat by adjustable outriggers. Carbon-fibre is the main material used. The size and shape of oars is unrestricted, the average length of a sweep oar is 3.70m and of a scull 2.85m.

#### The regatta

Races in Olympic and international boat classes are contested over 2,000m on a 6-lane course while Para-rowing events are raced over 1,000m. Depending upon the number of entries in each event, there will be heats, repechages, quarterfinals, semifinals and finals. A and B finals will be contested in all events with eight or more entries. Where 14 or more crews are entered, C, D, E etc. finals will be contested. Each boat is drawn into a first-round race (the heat) with progression to further rounds depending on placings and the number of entries in accordance with the FISA progression system.

Rowing follows a unique format in that crews have the benefit of a second chance if they are not successful in their first round heat. The repechage, is the name for the second round of competition which ensures that every crew has a second chance to advance from the preliminary races to the next round.

<b>Round 1</b>	Heats – after the initial round of heats, every unsuccessful crew has a second chance to advance in the repechages round.
<b>Round 2</b>	Repechages – second chance to advance.
<b>Round 3</b>	Quarterfinals (only if an event has 25 or more boats competing).
<b>Round 4</b>	Semifinals (only for events with 13 or more boats competing).
<b>Round 5</b>	Finals – A, B, C, D... Finals (In principle, there are no more than six boats per final. The top six boats in the qualification rounds compete in the A-final, the following six in the B-final, etc. Only the rowers who finish in the top three places of the A-final win a medal.)

**Note:** The rounds to which crews advance after each race and the number of crews advancing depends on the number of boats entered in each event as defined in the FISA progression system and is shown on the start lists and result lists. A full description of the progression system can be found in Appendix 6 of the FISA Rules of Racing.

#### Lanes

There are normally eight buoyed lanes, of which six are used at one time for racing. Each lane is 13.5m wide. A draw is conducted before the beginning of racing to determine the allocation of crews to heats and to lane positions within each heat. A Seeding Panel determines in advance which crews will be seeded. The purpose of seeding is to avoid having all the faster boats in a boat class being drawn into the same heat in the first round.

### Dead-heat rules and procedures

If there is a dead-heat between crews, there are several options to resolve it depending on the round of the competition. In many cases, the tie is resolved by having the relevant crews row a 2,000 m race again in order to find a winner. If, in a final, there is a dead-heat both crews will be given equal placing and the next placing left vacant with no re-row. If the tied placing is for a medal position, additional medals will be awarded.

### Crew changes

Up to half of the rowers in all crews entered may be substituted at least one hour before the first heat of the boat class. A crew which has already raced in the heat of its boat class may not make changes in the crew, except in the case of a serious illness or injury. A single sculler who entered and falls ill or is injured may be replaced before their heat. No substitution may be made for a single sculler after their first heat.

### Penalties / disqualification rules / exclusion

The Board of the Jury may impose the following penalties: reprimand, yellow card (applying to the next round in which the crew competes), exclusion (from all the rounds of the event in question), relegation where this is specifically provided in the Rules (to last place in its race of that round), disqualification (from all boat classes in the regatta), or any other appropriate measure in order to assure the fairness of the competition. A crew arriving at the start after the start time or causing two false starts will be excluded. A yellow card is equivalent to one false start. Crews interfering with opponents during the race may be excluded by the umpire.

## 3.4 Competition schedule contingency plan

As for any outdoor sporting event, it is possible that the competition schedule may be disrupted due to adverse weather conditions. In cases where the disruption is sustained and severe, the FISA Rules allow for the implementation of certain contingency plans in order to ensure that the competition can be completed within the available days.

FISA has identified a number of contingency plans or options that can be implemented, depending on the severity of the conditions and the threatened disruption to the competition schedule. These include:

- Changing the start times of the races and/or the intervals between races.
- Combining different groups on the same day.
- Combining two rounds in the same day.
- Combining finals on three days, two days or all on one day.
- Time trials

In extreme cases where, for example, the event has been affected by long periods of unrowable conditions and the time left to complete the event does not allow for all the remaining rounds, a round or rounds of racing may be omitted and an alternative qualification system used.

In the case where the weather conditions are such that the course is deemed unfair, racing may be suspended, or lanes may be reallocated based on crew rankings from the immediately preceding round. If these options are not appropriate, then the race schedule may be brought forward or postponed, the time trial system may be used or a round may be omitted altogether.

In the worst possible case where part of the course is unrowable but at least 1,000m is rowable, the racing distance may be reduced to 1,000m. FISA will not reduce the World Championship regatta to less than 1,000m.

### 3.5 Rowing in the Netherlands

Dutch rowing has a long history. The Netherlands have been winning Olympic medals in rowing since the 1900 Olympic Games and also boast the world's oldest man-made rowing course, the Bosbaan, which is at the centre of Dutch rowing, Amsterdam.

In nearly 80 years of existence, the Bosbaan regatta course has gone through many changes and improvements. Originally counting five lanes only, by 2000 it had been widened to eight lanes with timing facilities upgraded to meet FISA standards for organising international regattas.

Ever since its inauguration, the Bosbaan has been the annual venue of the internationally famous Koninklijke Holland Beker Regatta. The Holland Beker dates back to 1886 and is best known for its men's single sculling Holland Beker Trophy and more recently for the Ladies' Trophy for the women's single.

The Bosbaan has also hosted a long list of World Rowing regattas including: four editions of the European Rowing Championships between 1937 and 1966, the 1977 World Rowing Championships, the World Rowing Junior Championships in 1968 and 2006, and more recently one stage of the World Rowing Cup in 2007 and the World Rowing Under 23 Championships in 2005 and 2011. The venue is also the home of the Dutch national team.

At the elite level, the Netherlands feature at every World Championship and Olympic Games with medals regularly won. The most consistent boat class in recent years has been the women's eight with medals being earned at the last four Olympic Games. In London the women's eight took bronze.

Women's rowing has been steadily on the rise, with the Netherlands winning their first ever Olympic gold medal in a female Olympic boat class at the 2008 Olympic Games in Beijing. Marit van Eupen and Kirsten van der Kolk were finishing on top of the podium in the lightweight women's double sculls.

A few of their current best crews include the men's four, the men's pair and the men's single sculls. The men's four are the current World Champions while the men's pair of Rogier Blink and Mitchel Steenman are the reigning silver medallists. Roel Braas, the Dutch men's single sculler, has been improving steadily over the years and finished fourth in Lucerne, challenging the world's best.

Five-time Olympian Diederik Simon is one of the best known Dutch rowers. Simon is a three-time Olympic medallist and he raced at the age of 42 at the London Olympics. Simon has now turned to national team coaching.

But the Netherlands' all-time most successful rower is Nico Rienks. Rienks' international rowing career spanned five Olympic Games and during that time he won medals in both sculling and sweep events. He has two Olympic gold medals to his name – one in the double from 1988 with partner Ronald Florijn and another in the eight as the stroke from 1996. He and his crewmates in the eight held the World Best Time in this event for five years, from 1999 to 2004.

The total number of registered rowers in the Netherlands is 30,000 and they are spread throughout the nation taking advantage of the many canals and rivers. Rowing at the university level is strong with university rowing clubs being one of the main sports connected to the universities. Active student rowers number around 12,000 and their biggest annual race is 'The Varsity.' The key race at The Varsity is the men's coxed four. This race began in 1878 and winners are recognised by their club as legendary rowers.

# 4. Athletes

## 4.1 Who to Watch at the 2014 World Rowing Championships

### Women's Pair (W2-)

This season has been dominated by Helen Glover and Heather Stanning of Great Britain. The Olympic Champions reunited in 2014 and their London Olympic speed is still evident. Some would say that they are in a class of their own. This puts a clear target on the backs of Glover and Stanning; a target that New Zealand, the United States and Romania will be chasing.

New Zealand's Louise Trappitt and Rebecca Scown have medalled at the World Cups this season, as have Megan Kalmoe and Kerry Simmonds of the United States. Romania's Nicoleta Albu and Cristina Grigoras come out of their country's successful women's eight and know about rowing fast. Keep an eye out for South Africa's Lee-Ann Persse and Naydene Smith. This young duo shows oodles of potential.

### W2-: Major results since 2010

Place	WRCh10	WRCh11	OG12	WRCh13
1	NZL	NZL	GBR	GBR
2	GBR	GBR	AUS	ROU
3	USA	AUS	NZL	NZL
4	AUS	CHN	USA	USA
5	CAN	ROU	ROU	NED
6	GER	RSA	GER	RSA
7	ROU	ITA	CHN	SRB
8	CRO	USA	RSA	GER
9	CHN	CAN	ARG	UKR
10	NED	GER	ITA	ITA
11		BLR		RUS
12		FRA		AUS

### Men's Pair (M2-)

The six-year dominance of Eric Murray and Hamish Bond of New Zealand has not deterred a large turnout of nations in this boat class - even if it means the race will be for silver. A total of 23 nations will line up to take on the World and Olympic Champions with Bond and Murray ready to show the style that has held them at the top. Bond and Murray will also be competing in the men's coxed pair for the first time. Time will tell how this extra challenge will impact on their racing record.

Competition for Murray and Bond will come from local boys Rogier Blink and Mitchel Steenman of the Netherlands. Blink and Steenman medalled at last year's World Rowing Championships, and they medalled early this season at the World Rowing Cup I. Also medalling this season have been Great Britain's James Foad and Matt Langridge and the German duo of Bastian Bechler and Anton Braun.

Watch out for Matteo Castaldo and Marco Di Costanzo of Italy. It is their first season together and they are improving with each race.

**M2-: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	NZL	NZL	NZL	NZL
2	GBR	GBR	FRA	FRA
3	GRE	ITA	GBR	NED
4	ITA	GRE	ITA	ESP
5	GER	CAN	AUS	POL
6	FRA	GER	CAN	ITA
7	RSA	AUS	GER	GBR
8	ESP	NED	USA	RSA
9	USA	USA	GRE	SRB
10	SRB	SRB	POL	GER
11	ARG	HUN	NED	ARG
12	SLO	FRA	SRB	HUN

**Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)**

The crew that everyone will be watching is Jeremie Azou and Stany Delayre of France. Azou and Delayre have been together since 2012 when they finished fourth at the London Olympic Games. An injury put Delayre out of the World Rowing Championships last year but he is back at full strength and the duo have been recording some fast times. But moving back into form are the 2013 World Champions Kristoffer Brun and Are Strandli of Norway. Brun and Strandli peaked perfectly last year at the World Championships and under coach Johan Flodin, they are likely to get it right again.

Watch out too for the Italian combination of Pietro Ruta and Andrea Micheletti. Ruta and Michelette partnered up last year to finish fourth at the World Rowing Championships and at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne in July, they finished second to the French.

Strong challenges are also likely to come from Switzerland and Germany, who have been featuring well this past season. And also keep an eye out for the Muda twins of the Netherlands. On home waters they are likely to excel.

**LM2x: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	GBR	GBR	DEN	NOR
2	ITA	NZL	GBR	SUI
3	NZL	ITA	NZL	GBR
4	CAN	GER	FRA	ITA
5	CHN	DEN	POR	GER
6	POR	CHN	GER	GRE
7	GER	FRA	ITA	NED
8	FRA	GRE	GRE	POL
9	GRE	NOR	NOR	AUT
10	NOR	POR	CUB	UKR
11	USA	CAN	HUN	DEN
12	SLO	POL	JPN	USA

### Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)

The return to rowing of Olympic Champion Katherine Copeland of Great Britain brought the British boat back to the top of the pecking order. Copeland is partnered with Imogen Walsh and together they won at the last major race before these World Rowing Championships, the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne (SUI) in July. This win pushed the World Champions, Italy (Laura Milani and Elisabetta Sancassani) to their first loss since coming together in late 2012. There is little doubt, though, that Milani and Sancassani will be back.

Australia's Alice McNamara and Ella Flecker took away the silver medal from Lucerne World Cup with Canada's Olympic pairing of Lindsay Jennerich and Patricia Obee returning to racing and earning a bronze. These are the boats that will be challenging not only for a medal but for that coveted World Champion spot. Watch out too for Lena Mueller and Anja Noske of Germany. They have had a season of trying different combinations, but the duo that raced together at the London Olympics is back in the boat.

#### LW2x: Major results since 2010

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	CAN	GRE	GBR	ITA
2	GER	CAN	CHN	USA
3	GRE	GBR	GRE	GER
4	AUS	USA	DEN	GBR
5	GBR	AUS	AUS	NZL
6	NZL	NZL	GER	NED
7	CHN	CHN	CAN	AUS
8	USA	DEN	NED	RSA
9	ITA	NED	NZL	SWE
10	BEL	ITA	CUB	POL
11	AUT	GER	USA	DEN
12	ESP	BEL	JPN	ARG

### Men's Four (M4-)

When British men's head coach Juegen Grobler announced that he had made the men's four his priority boat, the news was out that this would be a fast combination. This crew of Mohamed Sbihi, George Nash, Alex Gregory and Andrew Triggs Hodge have not lost a race since forming earlier this season - sometimes winning by large margins. But the World Rowing Championships is the regatta when all crews step up and on their home waters last year's World Champions, the Netherlands, are likely to be doing something special. The Dutch finished second to Great Britain last month at the World Rowing Cup indicating that they had the speed.

Australia put a lot of emphasis on this boat and their crew were the silver medallists last year. After taking silver at the second World Rowing Cup, Australia ended up seventh at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne. There is every indication, though, that they will be back and aiming for medals in Amsterdam.

Watch out too for Canada. Their new 2014 boat looks like it is improving with every race. And then the United States, the 2013 bronze medallists, are always a crew to push it in the final.

**M4-: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	FRA	GBR	GBR	NED
2	GRE	GRE	AUS	AUS
3	NZL	AUS	USA	USA
4	GBR	USA	GRE	ITA
5	USA	GER	NED	GBR
6	ITA	NED	GER	CZE
7	AUS	CAN	BLR	BLR
8	GER	NZL	ITA	ESP
9	CHN	BLR	CAN	CRO
10	ESP	ITA	SRB	ROU
11	NED	SRB	NZL	SRB
12	CAN	CZE	ROU	GER

**Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)**

After playing around with line-ups earlier in the season, it looks like Germany has found the right blend. The reigning World Champions, Germany took a very clear win at the World Rowing Cup last month in Lucerne essentially leaving the rest of the field to race for silver. This race for silver, however, is likely to close the gap on the Germans with New Zealand, Australia and Canada in the mix.

New Zealand has been attempting for a while to put together a medal-winning quad and this year they may have struck the right combination. Canada, who won silver at last year's World Rowing Championships, is also looking good and a silver medal at the Lucerne World Cup will surely be giving them confidence. Australia finished first at the World Rowing Cup in Sydney and then took fourth at the World Cup in Lucerne.

Watch out too for Belarus. They have added Olympic medallists Ekaterina Karsten and Yuliya Bichyk to the boat. Karsten and Bichyk joined the quad earlier this season at the European Rowing Championships and took gold. They are back to put pressure on the Germans.

**W4x: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	GBR	GER	UKR	GER
2	UKR	USA	GER	CAN
3	GER	NZL	USA	POL
4	AUS	AUS	AUS	NED
5	USA	CHN	CHN	USA
6	NZL	UKR	GBR	ITA
7	CHN	GBR	NZL	NZL
8	CAN	POL	POL	AUS
9		SUI	ITA	GBR
10		RUS	ROU	BLR
11		ROU	VIE	KOR

### Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

With the World Champions Croatia out of action this season, the door has opened at the top of the field and through it has stepped Great Britain. They have finished first at the last two World Cups this season and also have the pedigree of a bronze medal from last year's World Rowing Championships. The Germans, however, are the reigning Olympic Champions and they will be aiming to bring their crew back to the top of the medals podium.

Keep a look out too for Estonia, the United States and Switzerland. Estonia pride themselves in putting together a strong quad and their crew finished second at the World Cup in Lucerne, placing them in a very positive spot for Amsterdam. Switzerland won at the World Rowing Under 23 Championships and will be hoping to step up to the elites with style. The United States have a new crew for 2014 who medalled at the Lucerne World Cup, but they will have to hold their nerves having had so little international competition.

#### M4x: Major results since 2010

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	CRO	AUS	GER	CRO
2	ITA	GER	CRO	GER
3	AUS	CRO	AUS	GBR
4	GER	POL	EST	UKR
5	GBR	RUS	GBR	EST
6	RUS	ITA	POL	SUI
7	NZL	GBR	NZL	ITA
8	USA	USA	RUS	NED
9	CHN	SUI	UKR	SLO
10	UKR	NZL	FRA	RUS
11		UKR	ITA	CZE
12		CUB	SUI	CAN

### Men's Double Sculls (M2x)

When Martin and Valent Sinkovic of Croatia, World Champions from the men's quadruple sculls, left the quad behind them this season and started racing in the double, they found instant success. The Sinkovic brothers are now the crew to beat. But it may not be plain-sailing for the brothers. This boat class has seen new combinations and a variety of medallists this season leaving a big question mark over who will make the final six at these World Rowing Championships.

Last year this boat class was won by Norway and although Kjetil Borch and Nils Jakob Hoff of Norway have not fared so well this season, they have the experience of knowing how to peak. They will be in the running. Also in the running are last year's silver medallists Rolandas Mascinskas and Saulius Ritter of Lithuania who always tend to surprise in the final sprint.

Australia and Azerbaijan have medalled at World Cups this season with Azerbaijan proving that being young is no barrier to success. Keep an eye out too for Great Britain and New Zealand who will give it their all if they are in the final.

**M2x: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	NZL	NZL	NZL	NOR
2	GBR	GER	ITA	LTU
3	FRA	FRA	SLO	ITA
4	NOR	AUS	ARG	GER
5	AUS	SLO	GBR	ARG
6	GER	GBR	LTU	NZL
7	USA	EST	NOR	SRB
8	EST	NOR	AUS	AUS
9	CZE	ARG	GER	GBR
10	ARG	LTU	FRA	USA
11	SUI	CAN	UKR	CUB
12	CHN	CZE	CAN	DEN

**Women's Double Sculls (W2x)**

Like the men's double sculls, the women's race is also open to a number of variables with no clear idea who will finish at the top. Current World Champions, Milda Valciukaite and Donata Vistartaite of Lithuania have been beaten this season but have remained in the medal chase. Australia's Olympia Aldersey and Sally Kehoe started off the season with a bang but then slipped out of the medals at the World Rowing Cup last month in Lucerne.

Poland's Magdalena Fularczyk and Natalia Madaj won the European Championships but then ended up third in both World Cups that they entered. New Zealand's 2013 silver medallists, Zoe Stevenson and Fiona Bourke, came out flying at the Lucerne World Cup and pulled off a close win.

Add the United States to the list of medal hopefuls, and you have quite a mix of boats that all have a chance of becoming World Champions. Sunday 31 August will reveal all.

**W2x: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	GBR	GBR	GBR	LTU
2	AUS	AUS	AUS	NZL
3	POL	NZL	POL	BLR
4	CZE	UKR	CHN	GBR
5	USA	POL	NZL	GER
6	GER	CZE	USA	DEN
7	NZL	GER	CZE	USA
8	CHN	CHN	NED	RUS
9	DEN	USA	GER	UKR
10	ITA	FIN	UKR	IRL
11	FIN	SRB		ITA
12		IRL		KOR

### Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)

When New Zealand came onto the lightweight men's four scene last year with all guns blazing, Denmark found themselves a new challenge. This boat class has been in Denmark's domain ever since it became an Olympic boat and 2013 saw a new rivalry born. Denmark won the World Championships last year ahead of New Zealand but this year James Hunter, James Lassche, Curtis Rapley and Peter Taylor of New Zealand have beaten Denmark at their two World Cup encounters.

Jacob Barsoe, Morten Joergensen, Jacob Larsen and Kasper Winther of Denmark will not be resting on their laurels and they will do everything to defend their 2013 title. Also very much in the race for medals will be France and Great Britain. The British only just beat the French at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne and these two crews will be watching each other closely in Amsterdam.

### LM4-: Major results since 2010

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	GBR	AUS	RSA	DEN
2	AUS	ITA	GBR	NZL
3	CHN	GBR	DEN	GBR
4	GER	CHN	AUS	FRA
5	NED	DEN	SUI	USA
6	ITA	SUI	NED	RSA
7	FRA	POL	FRA	ITA
8	SUI	CZE	USA	POL
9	DEN	GER	GER	ESP
10	USA	FRA	CHN	AUS
11	RSA	RSA	CZE	CZE
12	JPN	SRB	ITA	NED

### Women's Eight (W8+)

It would be very hard to look past the United States when it comes to the women's eight. Under coach Tom Terhaar they have got it right and keep on getting it right. Ever since they won the World Championships in 2006, the United States has not lost a major race in this boat. Lining up this year is another group of strong, confident women predominantly coming out of university rowing programmes. They are Caroline Lind, Eleanor Logan, Grace Luczak, Meghan Musnicki, Victoria Opitz, Amanda Polk, Heidi Robbins, Lauren Schmetterling and coxswain Katelin Snyder.

The closest challenge to the United States are the Canadians. Canada knocked on the door of gold medal success when they led the US at the World Rowing Cup II in June. Canada was overtaken at the finish but will come to Amsterdam with the confidence of knowing how close they are. Keep an eye out too for Romania and Great Britain. The Romanians won silver at last year's World Rowing Championships and took gold this year at the European Championships while Great Britain has been knocking on the door of medal success.

**W8+: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	CAN	CAN	CAN	ROU
3	ROU	GBR	NED	CAN
4	GBR	ROU	ROU	GBR
5	NED	NED	GBR	AUS
6	CHN	CHN	AUS	NED
7	GER	UKR	GER	NZL
8	NZL	GER		RUS
9	RUS			ITA

**Men's Single Sculls (M1x)**

A large field of 32 nations will start in the men's single sculls with the top dogs at present being World Champion Ondrej Synek of the Czech Republic and Olympic Champion Mahe Drysdale of New Zealand. Drysdale currently has the upper hand having beaten Synek to the line at the two World Cups that they met at this season. These two scullers know each other well so the final 200m often comes down to a battle of wills. Both have the will.

But Drysdale and Synek need to watch out for a whole bunch of other scullers. The very strong Angel Fournier Rodriguez of Cuba took silver last year with Marcel Hacker of Germany taking bronze. Both of these scullers have medalled this year at World Cups.

Then coming up through the ranks is Roel Braas of the Netherlands. The local sculler is known for his power on the indoor rowing machine and on home waters he will be a definite challenger. Also coming through this season is the return to top competition of Norway's 2004 and 2008 Olympic Champion Olaf Tufte.

**M1x: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	CZE	NZL	NZL	CZE
2	NZL	CZE	CZE	CUB
3	GBR	GBR	GBR	GER
4	NOR	GER	SWE	GBR
5	CHN	SWE	AZE	NED
6	SLO	NOR	GER	LTU
7	SWE	LTU	CUB	AZE
8	LTU	CUB	LTU	BUL
9	EST	AZE	NOR	ISR
10	GER	CHN	ARG	RUS
11	BEL	USA	CHN	SUI
12	USA	BUL	BEL	IND

### Women's Single Sculls (W1x)

On the waters of the Bosbaan in Amsterdam the duel between Australia's Kim Crow and New Zealand's Emma Twigg will continue. Crow is the reigning World Champion but this season, in their two encounters, Twigg has finished first. Twigg has been in the single regularly for seven years now and is yet to take a senior World Championship title. Will this be her year?

Crow and Twigg will have to watch out for relative newcomer Magdalena Lobnig of Austria. Lobnig burst onto the senior single sculling scene last year finishing fourth at the World Rowing Championships. At the World Cup in Lucerne last month, she was the bronze medallist ahead of Olympic Champion Mirka Knapkova of the Czech Republic. Knapkova has had mixed results this season, but when she races well, she is a winner.

Keep an eye out too for Great Britain's Victoria Thornley and Geneva Stone of the United States. They could surprise.

### W1x: Major results since 2010

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	SWE	CZE	CZE	AUS
2	BLR	BLR	DEN	NZL
3	NZL	NZL	AUS	CZE
4	CZE	CHN	NZL	AUT
5	RUS	SWE	BLR	USA
6	SRB	GER	CHN	NEd
7	GER	AZE	USA	GBR
8	CHN	RUS	LTU	RUS
9	GBR	LTU	RUS	UKR
10	USA	GBR	SWE	ZIM
11	UKR	USA	GER	NOR
12	ESP	EST	AZE	LAT

### Men's Eight (M8+)

Germany dominated this boat class up until the 2013 World Rowing Championships when they were beaten by Great Britain. Are they back in top form this year? At the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne, Germany finished first and showed the form that had made them Olympic Champions. But the Germans can't rest on their laurels. Coming up swiftly and confidently is Russia.

The Russian crew are under the guidance of coach Mike Spracklen and they have been looking better and better through this season. The British are still well and truly in the mix with a silver medal from World Cup II and a bronze medal from World Cup III. Keep an eye out too for the United States and France. The US don't race very often internationally, but when they came out for World Cup II in Aiguebelette, they finished first. France has put a bunch of their best rowers in the eight and they will be aiming for the medals.

**M8+: Major results since 2010**

<i>Place</i>	<i>WRCh10</i>	<i>WRCh11</i>	<i>OG12</i>	<i>WRCh13</i>
1	GER	GER	GER	GBR
2	GBR	GBR	CAN	GER
3	AUS	CAN	GBR	USA
4	NED	AUS	USA	POL
5	NZL	POL	NED	NED
6	USA	NED	AUS	FRA
7	CAN	UKR	POL	AUS
8	POL	USA	UKR	ITA
9	CHN	CZE		RUS
10	UKR	NZL		KOR
11	RUS	CHN		
12		FRA		

## 4.2 Who to watch - International boat classes

Eight boat classes will be contested in the International races including the men's coxed pair, men's and women's lightweight single sculls, lightweight men's eight, lightweight men's pair, men's and women's lightweight quadruple sculls and one of the biggest entry seen in recent years in the women's four. The **lightweight men's single sculls** is always a key race and the 29 nations entered indicates how important this race has become. After winning at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne, Michael Schmid of Switzerland looks to be the one to beat. But Pedro Fraga of Portugal is back in the single and comes to Amsterdam as the European Champion. Watch out too for Damien Piqueras of France.

Aikaterini Nikolaidou of Greece finished second in the **lightweight women's single sculls** at last year's World Rowing Championships and is the highest ranking sculler of the 13 countries entered. But on her home course, Marie-Anne Frenken of the Netherlands may be the one to watch especially after medalling at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne last month.

Interest in the **men's coxed pair** will be high following the entry of Hamish Bond and Eric Murray of New Zealand. The duo have dominated the pair in recent years and in Amsterdam they will aim for double gold by entering two events. Bond and Murray will need to watch out for World Cup winners, Peter Kluge and Alexander Egler of Germany.

Simon Niepmann and Lucas Tramer of Switzerland will be looking to defend their World Championship title in the **lightweight men's pair**. The duo won at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne but had to race hard against strong competition from Jiri Kopac and Miroslav Vrstil of the Czech Republic.

## 4.3 Who to watch - Para-rowing

Para-rowing features in five boat classes with the **AS women's single sculls** one of the most highly contested. Norway's Birgit Skarstein burst onto the Para-rowing scene last year and took silver at the World Rowing Championships. She will face Rachel Morris of Great Britain. Morris impressed by finishing second at the World Rowing Cup in Aiguebelette - her first international race. There is also Olympic Champion Alla Lysenko of Ukraine in the mix.

The **AS men's single sculls** has seen a strong rivalry form at the head of the field with World Champion Erik Horrie of Australia the frontrunner. Horrie will go up against Tom Aggar of Great Britain, winner of the World Rowing Cup in Aiguebelette. But the biggest challenge may come from Russia's Alexey Chuvashov. Chuvashov was second at the World Cup and third at last year's World Rowing Championships.

Para-rowing also includes three mixed-gender boat classes. The British have dominated the **LTA mixed coxed four** while France and Australia are looking good in the **TA mixed double sculls**. The **LTA mixed double sculls** was won by Kateryna Morozova and Dmytro Aleksieiev of Ukraine last year and they will be out to defend their title.

## 4.4 Selected Profiles

### Hamish Bond New Zealand, M2-



The name Hamish Bond has become synonymous with great rowing. Bond, with pair partner Eric Murray, have made rowing history by going undefeated in the men's pair since they first came together in 2009. In doing so, they have set the longest unbroken winning streak in the history of rowing.

In the 2014 New Zealand summer season, Bond set out to prove that he was not only half of the Kiwi Pair, but that he could hold his own in the men's single as well. Defeating New Zealand's Olympic Champion Mahe Drysdale, and also his pair partner, Murray, Bond was crowned the fastest single sculler in New Zealand. Transitioning flawless back to the men's pair for the 2014 international season, Bond picked up two more gold medals at World Rowing Cup II and III. Admitting to have lost count of their total number of consecutive wins, Bond says they will continue to focus on gaining speed.

Bond and Murray have definitely set the standard in the men's pair, but it has not dissuaded others from entering this boat class. Sporting the second-largest number of entries at the third World Rowing Cup in Lucerne (SUI), many nations fought for a chance at the podium.

### Ashley Brzozowicz Canada, W8+



The women's eight is one of the blue riband events in rowing demanding the synchronicity of eight athletes, working together in perfect timing. Ashley Brzozowicz is a veteran of two Olympic Games in the eight. With a fourth in 2008 and a silver medal in 2012, Brzozowicz has returned to do another Olympic cycle and her aim is to go for gold in Rio.

Brzozowicz began rowing at high school and made her first international team 12 years ago as part of Canada's under-23 squad, racing in the women's four. After a second year on the under-23 team, Brzozowicz then took a break from international rowing and came back in 2006 as part of Canada's women's eight. Since then she has remained a fixture of the eight.

Brzozowicz is a graduate of Yale University in the United States with a degree in art history. She now is a full-time athlete as a senior member of Canada's sweep squad. So far this season, Brzozowicz has a silver and a gold medal in the women's eight from the World Rowing Cup series.

### Kim Crow Australia, W1x



When Kim Crow became the only rower to not only race in two boat classes at the London Olympic Games, but also pick up medals in both of them, she became the darling of Australian Rowing. Crow's medals were in the women's single sculls and double sculls. A team boat rower up until then, this kick-started her career as a single sculler.

Following the London Olympics, Crow moved into the single and continued to find success, going through the 2013 season unbeaten and becoming a World Champion. Crow had thus truly established herself among the small and elite group of top single scullers.

This came after a career that included sweep rowing and a race to fourth at the Beijing 2008 Olympic Games in the women's pair.

Now entrenched in the single, Crow comes to the 2014 World Rowing Championships with the aim of defending her title. But Crow has a hiccup to contend with. New Zealand's Emma Twigg has beaten Crow at the first and third World Rowing Cup and they will meet again in Amsterdam. Together Crow and Twigg are taking the standards of the women's single to another level.

**Stany Delayre**  
France, LM2x



Stany Delayre has made an incredible comeback. Coming through the ranks of lightweight rowing in France, Delayre partnered with Jeremie Azou in 2012 in time to race to a 4th place finish at the London Olympics. Everything looked to be on track for this new combination when Delayre sustained a back injury during a terrible on-the-water collision. But Delayre was not deterred by his injury. Working through surgery and therapy, Delayre was fit for racing at the start of the 2014 season.

In fact, Delayre and Azou seem to have unleashed a new-found speed. The duo picked up a gold medal at the European Championships and two more at the final two World Rowing Cups of the season.

The lightweight men's double, one of only two lightweight men's boat classes at the Olympic Games, draws very strong crews and often boasts one of the highest numbers of entries at World Rowing events. Delayre and Azou will have their work cut out for them, but happily back together for the 2014 season, they will continue to feed off their new-found speed as they inch closer to the World Championships and the 2016 Olympic Games.

**Meghan Musnicki**  
United States, W8+



There is no doubt about Meghan Musnicki's resilience. Being cut from the national team three times only gave Musnicki more determination to continue on. Now an Olympic gold medal hangs around her neck. "Both of my parents raised me not to quit," says Musnicki who "trained my face off" to get back onto the national team. That was 2009 and since then Musnicki has made every national team.

Musnicki was recruited into rowing at university and at the time she knew nothing of the sport. Her first time in the boat Musnicki describes it as being like a fish out of water. "But I was intrigued," says Musnicki. At that stage the New York State native did not know elite level rowing existed. "I'd never watched it at the Olympics. I'd never followed results."

Seven years later she sat in the start line of the women's eight at the London Olympic Games. The rest is history as the United States stormed home to gold.

Musnicki comes into the 2014 season with a win in the women's eight from World Rowing Cup II in Aiguebelette (FRA).

**Pieto Ruta**  
Italy, LM2x



The lightweight men's double sculls not only requires the athletes to race as hard as they can, but also to be below the specified weight of a crew average of 70kg. Peito Ruta races in this boat class and comes to the World Rowing Championships having won silver at the World Rowing Cup in Lucerne (SUI) in July.

Ruta, 27, has steadily worked his way into the prestigious lightweight double boat class. He began his international career in 2007 at the under-23 level racing in the open-weight double. The following year Ruta switched to lightweight rowing and found success in the under-23 lightweight men's quadruple sculls.

The Italian then moved into the senior ranks winning World and a European Championship titles in the lightweight quad. As the lightweight quad is not an Olympic boat class, it is every lightweight rower's goal to get into the lightweight double and Ruta scored this spot for the London Olympic Games with veteran Olympian Elia Luini.

Since then Ruta has firmly held his spot in the double and, now paired up with Andrea Micheletti for a second season, the duo look to be improving with every major race.

### Mohamed Sbihi

Great Britain, M4-



The men's four has seen some of the greatest, most memorable crews of all time. There was the Australian 'Oarsome Foursome,' then the British crew of Redgrave, Foster, Cracknell and Pinsent which kicked off four consecutive Olympic gold medals for the British in this boat class. In 2013, the British decided not to prioritise the four, putting all of their top rowers in the men's eight. As a part of this line-up Mo Sbihi earned the first World Championship gold medal for Great Britain in the men's eight.

The 2014 season saw Great Britain once again put their top athletes into the men's four, Sbihi was put among them, claiming his spot as one of the best British sweep rowers. The crew debuted at the European Championships this year and blew away the competition. They continued on this trajectory, picking up two more gold medals at the World Rowing Cups II and III.

Sbihi came to rowing through the British talent identification programme and he draws on his extensive experience rowing in sweep boats to help propel the four to what they hope will be a World Championship title.

### Lisa Schmidla

Germany, W4x



Right from the beginning Lisa Schmidla proved that she had the talent to row fast and whether it is sweep or sculling, Schmidla is very much at home in the boat. Schmidla began rowing at high school and her international career took off very quickly with a bronze medal in the eight at the World Rowing Junior Championships.

A year later she was racing to first in the junior women's single. This result helped propel Schmidla into the senior squad at the age of 19 and into Germany's famed women's quadruple sculls - the nation's flagship women's boat.

In between rowing at the senior level, Schmidla picked up an impressive two under-23 World Championship titles in two different boats. Last year, when Schmidla won the under-23 women's single, she commented, "My big goal would be to go to the Olympics in Rio and maybe I'll get a medal."

Now focusing on rowing at the senior level, Schmidla has earned two World Cup medals this season from the women's quad. Outside of rowing Schmidla is a university student and enjoys riding motorbikes.

### Valent and Martin Sinkovic

Croatia, M2x



The Sinkovic brothers are best known for their time in the Croatian men's quadruple sculls that finished with a silver medal at the 2012 Olympic Games, just behind Germany. Determined to out-pace these rivals, Croatia came back in 2013 to claim the World Championship title in Chungju, Korea.

To the surprise of many, the Sinkovics came out of the quad for the 2014 season and moved into the men's double sculls. With just one year between these two brothers, they first raced the double together at the World Rowing Cup in 2008 and then a handful of times over the next four years. This experience made their transition back into the double in 2014 easy.

For their first international race together in 2014, the World Rowing Cup II in Aigubelette, France, they secured a gold medal ahead of Azerbaijan and Australia. Just three weeks later, they did it again at the third World Cup, this time over Australia and Lithuania. With many very fast boats, and no clear leader in the men's double sculls, the Sinkovic brothers seem to have found the speed necessary to come out on top. Drawing from their years of experience in the men's quad and their familial ties, the Sinkovics will be looking to stand on top of the podium in Amsterdam.

**Ondrej Synek**  
Czech Republic, M1x



Ondrej Synek first appeared on the rowing scene in 2000 when he competed at the World Rowing Junior Championships in the men's double sculls. Making the switch to the men's single sculls in 2005, Synek began what would become a long-term, friendly rivalry with the other top scullers in this boat class. Synek finished second to Olaf Tufte (NOR) at the 2008 Beijing Olympics. Mahe Drysdale (NZL) finished in third, but would go on to push Synek into second at the 2012 London Olympics.

With two Olympic silver medals under his belt, Synek went into 2013 determined to be on top of the medals podium. He succeeded. Synek scooped up two 2013 World Rowing Cup gold medals and was crowned 2013 World Champion in Chungju, Korea. However, in the 2014 season, two of his top competitors are back in action, and gaining speed. At this World Championships, Synek will look to defend his 2013 title and prove that this Olympic cycle can go in his favour.

**Kaspar Taimsoo**  
Estonia, M4x



The number of rowers in Estonia is not large, so to put together four top rowers and make up a successful quad is no easy task. For the 2012 Olympic Games, Estonia put together a quad and it did so well that it was just one spot outside of the medals. In this quad was Kaspar Taimsoo.

Taimsoo has remained in the quad since then and this year his boat heads to the World Rowing Championships having taken a silver medal at the World Rowing Cup III in Lucerne.

The 27-year-old began his international rowing career as a junior racing in the double. The following year, 2005, he switched to the single and won bronze. It was not long before Taimsoo made his way into the senior squad.

He made his first Olympic Games as a 21-year-old (Beijing 2008) and since then he had scored World Cup medals, European Rowing Championship medals, including gold and World Championship medals.

Taimsoo is currently one of the hottest talents in the Estonian squad.

## 5. 2014 Season to date

### 5.1 Review of the 2014 international season

The 2014 season began with World Rowing Cup I in Sydney, Australia at the end of March. The Australian team made the most of their home course by taking medals in nine of the 14 finals, putting them in the World Cup point lead after the first of the three-part series.

In the headline race, the women's single sculls, all three 2013 World Championships medallists went head-to-head. New Zealand's Emma Twigg edged out reigning 2013 World Champion Kim Crow of Australia. Crow was not the only reigning World Champion to be challenged at this event. Olympia Aldersey and Sally Kehoe of Australia beat reigning World Champions Lithuania in the women's double sculls. The Australian men's four of Moore, Hill, Turrin and Lloyd pushed the 2013 World Champion Dutch boat into second place.

The season, however, had only just begun. Up next, the European crews had a chance to compete against one another at the European Rowing Championships from 30 May to 1 June in Belgrade, Serbia. With record participation, the European Championships saw a wide spread of medals. Out of 17 events, 15 countries took home gold medals. The small team from the Czech Republic walked away with two gold medals, in the men's and women's single sculls and Great Britain showed dominant performances in the men's four and women's pair. These two countries were the only ones to stand in the gold medal podium spot twice.

Just a few weeks later, many of these crews returned to face off at the second regatta in the World Cup series, hosted by Aiguebelette, France. A near-idyllic venue, the Aiguebelette World Rowing Cup boasted an impressive entry list and exciting racing. New Zealand took home the gold in both the men's and women's single sculls, proving that Twigg and Mahe Drysdale are on form and ready to go for the 2014 season. The United States dominated in the big boats, winning both the men's and women's eights. Australia managed to hold their World Cup point lead, with New Zealand gaining second place and Great Britain pushing up into third.

More World Cup points were up for grabs at the final stage of the World Cup series in Lucerne, Switzerland. The athletes were greeted with rain that remained virtually unrelenting throughout the weekend. But rain did not seem to deter the New Zealanders. Winning the men's pair, men's and women's singles and the lightweight men's four put New Zealand on top of the World Rowing Cup leader board at the end of the three-day event. But the most successful team at Lucerne was Great Britain. Their Olympic Champion women's pair of Helen Glover and Heather Stanning scored gold, along with the men's four, and the lightweight women's double sculls.

The three stages of the World Rowing Cup allowed the crews to test their speed against one another throughout the season as they worked towards the World Rowing Championships. Some categories have seen consistent medallists, like the women's quadruple sculls and men's pair, while others have seen a variety of countries on the podium like the men's and women's double. The World Rowing Championships will be the ultimate decider of success in 2014.

# 6. Historical Results: World Rowing Championships

## 6.1 World Rowing Championships 2005-2007, 2009-2011, 2013 Current Olympic boat classes

### Men's results

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	06:45.240	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	06:48.910	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	06:49.390
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:39.56	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:40.05	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:44.86
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:47.49	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:49.42	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:49.83
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:33.35	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:34.30	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:38.53
2007	Munich (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:45.67	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:46.48	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte	6:47.58
2006	Eton (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:35.40	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	6:35.49	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:37.51
2005	Gifu (JPN)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	7:16.42	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte	7:18.34	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	7:21.12

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	06:34.980	France (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	06:41.740	Netherlands (NED) Rogier Blink Mitchel Steenman	06:45.670
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:14.77	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:16.27	Italy (ITA) Niccolo Mornati Lorenzo Carboncini	6:21.33
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:30.16	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:30.48	Greece (GRE) Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	6:36.00
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:15.93	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:17.45	Greece (GRE) Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:23.01
2007	Munich (GER)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Duncan Free	6:24.89	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Twaddle George Bridgewater	6:30.19	Great Britain (GBR) Colin Smith Matt Langridge	6:31.06
2006	Eton (GBR)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Duncan Free	6:18.00	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Twaddle George Bridgewater	6:19.13	Canada (CAN) Kevin Light Malcolm Howard	6:21.83
2005	Gifu (JPN)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Twaddle George Bridgewater	6:52.51	South Africa (RSA) Ramon Di Clemente Donovan Cech	6:55.52	Italy (ITA) Luca Agamennoni Dario Lari	6:57.29

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway (NOR) Niils Jakob Hoff Kjetil Borch	06:09.510	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas Masinskas Saulius Ritter	06:10.870	Italy (ITA) Francesco Fossi Romano Battisti	06:12.540
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:10.76	Germany (GER) Hans Gruhne Stephan Krueger	6:10.82	France (FRA) Cedric Berrest Julien Bahain	6:14.31
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:22.63	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Marcus Bateman	6:24.21	France (FRA) Cedric Berrest Julien Bahain	6:28.54
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krueger	6:07.02	France (FRA) Julien Bahain Cedric Berrest	6:07.82	Estonia (EST) Allar Raja Kaspar Taimsoo	6:07.86

2007	Munich (GER)	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:16.65	France (FRA) Jean-Baptiste Macquet Adrien Hardy	6:16.93	Estonia (EST) Tonu Endrekson Juri Jaanson	6:18.32
2006	Eton (GBR)	France (FRA) Jean-Baptiste Macquet Adrien Hardy	6:07.60	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:09.79	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Stephen Rowbotham	6:10.95
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:37.61	Italy (ITA) Federico Gattinoni Luca Ghezzi	6:37.96	Germany (GER) Christian Schreiber Rene Burmeister	6:46.71

## Men's Four (M4-)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Boaz Meylink Kaj Hendriks Mechiel Versluis Robert Luecken	06:13.950	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Alexander Lloyd Spencer Turrin Joshua Dunkley-Smith	06:14.580	United States America (USA) James Grant Weil Seth Rummel Henrik Gennaro Michael	06:15.460
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt Langridge Richard Egington Tom James Alex Gregory	5:55.18	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsilis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	5:57.20	Australia (AUS) Sam Loch Drew Ginn Nick Purnell Joshua Dunkley-Smith	5:58.44
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	France (FRA) Jean-Baptiste Macquet Germain Chardin Julien Despres Dorian Mortelette	6:45.38	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsilis Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:47.15	New Zealand (NZL) Jade Uru Simon Watson Hamish Burson David Eade	6:48.38
2009	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge Richard Egington Alex Gregory Matt Langridge	5:47.28	Australia (AUS) Matthew Ryan James Marburg Cameron McKenzie-McHarg Francis Hegerty	5:49.20	Slovenia (SLO) Tomaz Pirih Rok Rozman Rok Kolander Miha Pirih	5:51.11
2007	Munich (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Carl Meyer James Dallinger Eric Murray Hamish Bond	5:54.24	Italy (ITA) Carlo Mornati Alessio Sartori Niccolo Mornati Lorenzo Carboncini	5:55.15	Netherlands (NED) Geert Cirkel Matthijs Vellenga Jan-Willem Gabriels Gijs Vermeulen	5:55.49
2006	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Williams Peter Reed Alex Partridge Andrew Triggs-Hodge	5:43.75	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Toni Seifert Urs Kaeufer Philipp Adamski	5:44.64	Netherlands (NED) Geert Cirkel Jan-Willem Gabriels Matthijs Vellenga Gijs Vermeulen	5:45.54
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Williams Peter Reed Alex Partridge Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:11.59	Netherlands (NED) Geert Cirkel Jan-Willem Gabriels Matthijs Vellenga Gijs Vermeulen	6:13.23	Canada (CAN) Robert Weitemeyer Peter Dembicki Andrew Ireland Kristopher McDaniel	6:16.02

## Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	06:36.040	Switzerland Simon Schurech Mario Gyr	06:37.110	Great Britain Richard Chambers Peter Chambers	06:38.040
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:18.67	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:19.01	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	6:21.33
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	7:13.47	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	7:15.88	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	7:18.31
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:10.62	France (FRA) Jeremie Azou Frederic Dufour	6:12.57	Italy (ITA) Marcello Miani Elia Luini	6:15.08
2007	Munich (GER)	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:24.21	Greece (GRE) Dimitrios Mougios Vasileios Polymeros	6:25.89	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:26.92
2006	Eton (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:11.42	Italy (ITA) Marcello Miani Elia Luini	6:14.90	France (FRA) Fabrice Moreau Frederic Dufour	6:15.94
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Hungary (HUN) Zsolt Hirling Tamas Varga	6:05.10	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:05.62	Poland (POL) Pawel Randa Robert Sycz	6:07.93

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	05:55.68	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter James Lassche Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	05:57.28	Great Britain (GBR) Adam Freeman-Pask William Fletcher Jonathan Clegg Chris Bartley	05:59.98
2011	Bled (SLO)	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Sam Beltz Ben Cureton Todd Skipworth	5:55.10	Italy (ITA) Daniele Danesin Andrea Caianiello Marcello Miani Martino Goretti	5:56.33	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Chris Bartley Paul Mattick Robert Williams	5:57.33
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Paul Mattick Robert Williams Chris Bartley	6:10.71	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Sam Beltz Blair Tunevitsch Todd Skipworth	6:10.78	China (CHN) Li Lei Yu Chenggang Huang Zhe Li Zhongwei	6:10.79
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Matthias Schoemann-Finck Jost Schoemann-Finck Jochen Kuehner Martin Kuehner	5:50.77	Denmark (DEN) Christian Pedersen Jens Vilhelmsen Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen	5:51.02	Poland (POL) Lukasz Pawlowski Lukasz Siemion Milosz Bernatajtyś Pawel Randa	5:52.70
2007	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers James Lindsay-Fynn Paul Mattick James Clarke	6:16.21	France (FRA) Franck Solforosi Jérémy Pouge Jean-Christophe Bette Fabien Tilliet	6:17.43	Italy (ITA) Jiri Vlcek Catello Amarante Salvatore Amitrano Bruno Mascarenhas	6:17.49
2006	Eton (GBR)	China (CHN) Huang Zhongming Wu Chongkui Zhang Lin Tian Jun	5:49.43	France (FRA) Franck Solforosi Jeremy Pouge Jean-Christophe Bette Fabien Tilliet	5:51.26	Ireland (IRL) Gearoid Towey Eugene Coakley Richard Archibald Paul Griffin	5:51.35
2005	Gifu (JPN)	France (FRA) Franck Solforosi Jeremy Pouge Jean-Christophe Bette Fabien Tilliet	5:47.91	Ireland (IRL) Tim Harnedy Eugene Coakley Richard Archibald Paul Griffin	5:49.26	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Salvatore Di Somma Elia Luini Bruno Mascarenhas	5:49.30

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	05:53.570	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Lauritz Schoof Paul Heinrich Tim Grohmann	05:54.390	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme Thomas Sam Townsend Charles Cousins Peter Lambert	05:54.780
2011	Bled (SLO)	Australia (AUS) Chris Morgan James McRae Karsten Forsterling Dan Noonan	5:39.31	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:39.56	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:42.82
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	6:15.78	Italy (ITA) Luca Agamenoni Simone Venier Matteo Stefanini Simone Raineri	6:17.04	Australia (AUS) Karsten Forsterling David Crawshay James McRae Dan Noonan	6:18.93
2009	Poznan (POL)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michal Jelinski Adam Korol	5:38.33	Australia (AUS) Nick Hudson Jared Bidwell David Crawshay Dan Noonan	5:39.66	Germany (GER) Tim Grohmann Karsten Brodowski Marcel Hacker Tim Bartels	5:39.85
2007	Munich (GER)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michal Jelinski Adam Korol	5:49.42	France (FRA) Jean-David Bernard Cedric Berrest Jonathan Coeffic Julien Bahain	5:50.95	Germany (GER) Rene Bertram Karsten Brodowski Hans Gruhne Robert Sens	5:52.40
2006	Eton (GBR)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michal Jelinski Adam Korol	5:38.99	Ukraine (UKR) Volodimir Pavlovskij Dmitri Prokopenko Sergiy Biloushenko Sergij Grin	5:40.47	Estonia (EST) Allar Raja Igor Kuzmin Tonu Endrekson Andrei Jamsa	5:41.23
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michal Jelinski Adam Korol	5:34.96	Slovenia (SLO) Matej Prelog Davor Mizerit Luka Spik Iztok Cop	5:35.45	Estonia (EST) Juri Jaanson Leonid Gulov Tonu Endrekson Andrei Jamsa	5:36.61

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Daniel Ritchie Tom Ransley Alex Gregory Pete Reed Mohamed Sbihi Andrew Triggs Hodge George Nash William Sach Phelan Hill	05:30.350	Germany (GER) Hannes Ocik Munski Maximilian Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Anton Braun Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	05:30.890	United States (USA) Ian Silveira Ross James Nareg Guregian Ambrose Puttmann Austin Hack Stephen Kasprzyk Thomas Dethlefs Thomas Peszek Zachary Vlahos	05:33.920
2011	Bled (SLO)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:28.81	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Cameron Nichol James Foad Alex Partridge Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Tom Ransley Daniel Ritchie Phelan Hill	5:30.83	Canada (CAN) Gabe Bergen Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Douglas Csima Malcolm Howard Conlin McCabe Robert Gibson Will Crothers Brian Price	5:31.18
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Maximilian Reinelt Kristof Wilke Florian Mennigen  Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:33.84	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Broadway James Clarke Cameron Nichol James Foad  Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Tom Ransley Daniel Ritchie Phelan Hill	5:34.46	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Matthew Ryan James Marburg Cameron McKenzie- McHarg Nick Purnell Sam Loch Francis Hegerty Joshua Dunkley-Smith Toby Lister	5:35.96
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Urs Kaufer Gregor Hauffe Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Richard Schmidt Philipp Adamski Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:24.13	Canada (CAN) Steven Vanknotsenburg Gabe Bergen Robert Gibson Douglas Csima Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes James Dunaway Derek O'Farrell Mark Laidlaw	5:27.15	Netherlands (NED) Meindert Klem Robert Luecken David Kuiper Jozef Klaassen Olivier Siegelaar Mitchel Steenman Olaf van Andel Diederik Simon Peter Wiersum	5:28.32
2007	Munich (GER)	Canada (CAN) Kevin Light Ben Rutledge Andrew Byrnes Jake Wetzel Malcolm Howard Dominic Seiterle Adam Kreek Kyle Hamilton Brian Price	5:34.92	Germany (GER) Joerg Diessner Florian Eichner Ulf Siemes Jan Tebruegge Sebastian Schulte Thorsten Engelmann Philipp Stueer Bernd Heidicker Peter Thiede	5:37.19	Great Britain (GBR) Tom James Tom Stallard Tom Lucy Tom Solesbury Josh West Richard Egington Robin Bourne-Taylor Alastair Heathcote Acer Nethercott	5:37.95
2006	Eton (GBR)	Germany (GER) Joerg Diessner Stephan Koltzk Ulf Siemes Jan Tebruegge Sebastian Schulte Thorsten Engelmann Philipp Stueer Bernd Heidicker Peter Thiede	5:21.85	Italy (ITA) Carlo Mornati Pierpaolo Frattini Luca Agamennoni Mario Palmisano Dario Dentale Alessio Sartori Niccolo Mornati Lorenzo Carboncini Gaetano Iannuzzi	5:23.29	United States (USA) Paul Daniels Matthew Deakin Kenneth Jurkowski Giuseppe Lanzone Steve Coppola Jr Daniel Walsh Chris Liwski Beau Hoopman Marcus McElhenney	5:24.14
2005	Gifu (JPN)	United States (USA) Paul Daniels Matthew Deakin Steve Coppola Jr Mike Blomquist Dan Beery Joshua Inman Bryan Volpenhein Beau Hoopman Marcus McElhenney	5:22.75	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Carboncini Niccolo Mornati Pierpaolo Frattini Valerio Pinton Mario Palmisano Dario Dentale Raffaello Leonardo Carlo Mornati Gaetano Iannuzzi	5:24.01	Germany (GER) Jochen Urban Sebastian Schulte Stephan Koltzk Jan-Martin Broeer Jan Tebruegge Ulf Siemes Thorsten Engelmann Andreas Penkner Peter Thiede	5:25.66

## Women's results

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Kim Crow</a>	07:31.340	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Emma Twigg</a>	07:33.570	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Mirka Knappkova</a>	07:36.880
2011	Bled (SLO)	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Mirka Knappkova</a>	7:26.64	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:28.68	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Emma Twigg</a>	7:30.68
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Sweden (SWE) <a href="#">Frida Svensson</a>	7:47.61	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:47.79	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Emma Twigg</a>	7:49.64
2009	Poznan (POL)	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:11.78	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Katherine Grainger</a>	7:13.57	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Mirka Knappkova</a>	7:16.22
2007	Munich (GER)	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:26.52	Bulgaria (BUL) <a href="#">Rumyana Neykova</a>	7:27.91	United States (USA) <a href="#">Michelle Guerette</a>	7:28.48
2006	Eton (GBR)	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:11.02	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Mirka Knappkova</a>	7:15.02	Sweden (SWE) <a href="#">Frida Svensson</a>	7:18.35
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a>	7:48.35	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Mirka Knappkova</a>	7:51.69	United States (USA) <a href="#">Michelle Guerette</a>	7:52.62

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain <a href="#">Helen Glover</a> <a href="#">Polly Swann</a>	07:22.820	Romania <a href="#">Roxana Cogianu</a> <a href="#">Nicoleta Albu</a>	07:25.75	New Zealand <a href="#">Kayla Pratt</a> <a href="#">Rebecca Scown</a>	07:27.58
2011	Bled (SLO)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Juliette Haigh</a> <a href="#">Rebecca Scown</a>	6:58.16	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Helen Grover</a> <a href="#">Heather Stanning</a>	6:58.24	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Sarah Tait</a> <a href="#">Kate Hornsey</a>	7:03.98
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Juliette Haigh</a> <a href="#">Rebecca Scown</a>	7:17.12	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Helen Grover</a> <a href="#">Heather Stanning</a>	7:20.24	United States (USA) <a href="#">Susan Francia</a> <a href="#">Erin Cafaro</a>	7:22.46
2009	Poznan (POL)	United States (USA) <a href="#">Susan Francia</a> <a href="#">Erin Cafaro</a>	7:06.28	Romania (ROU) <a href="#">Camelia Lupascu</a> <a href="#">Nicoleta Albu</a>	7:06.64	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Emma-Jane Feathery</a> <a href="#">Rebecca Scown</a>	7:06.94
2007	Munich (GER)	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Yulia Bichik</a> <a href="#">Natalya Helakh</a>	7:06.56	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Nicole Zimmermann</a> <a href="#">Elke Hipler</a>	7:07.99	Romania (ROU) <a href="#">Georgeta Andrunache</a> <a href="#">Viorica Susanu</a>	7:08.87
2006	Eton (GBR)	Canada (CAN) <a href="#">Darcy Marquardt</a> <a href="#">Jane Rumball</a>	6:54.68	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Juliette Haigh</a> <a href="#">Nicky Coles</a>	6:56.72	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Nicole Zimmermann</a> <a href="#">Elke Hipler</a>	6:57.11
2005	Gifu (JPN)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Juliette Haigh</a> <a href="#">Nicky Coles</a>	7:43.83	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Sarah Tait</a> <a href="#">Natalie Bale</a>	7:47.57	Russia (RUS) <a href="#">Vera Potchitaeva</a> <a href="#">Veleria Starodubrovskaya</a>	7:50.07

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Lithuania (LTU) <a href="#">Donata Vistartaite</a> <a href="#">Milda Valciukaite</a>	06:51.82	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Fiona Bourke</a> <a href="#">Zoe Stevenson</a>	06:51.86	Belarus (BLR) <a href="#">Ekaterina Karsten</a> <a href="#">Yulyia Bichyk</a>	06:55.90
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Anna Watkins</a> <a href="#">Katherine Grainger</a>	6:44.73	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Kerry Hore</a> <a href="#">Kim Crow</a>	6:45.98	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Fiona Paterson</a> <a href="#">Anna Reymer</a>	6:46.74
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Anna Watkins</a> <a href="#">Katherine Grainger</a>	7:04.70	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Kerry Hore</a> <a href="#">Kim Crow</a>	7:10.08	Poland (POL) <a href="#">Magdalena Fularczyk</a> <a href="#">Julia Michalska</a>	7:14.40
2009	Poznan (POL)	Poland (POL) <a href="#">Magdalena Fularczyk</a> <a href="#">Julia Michalska</a>	6:47.18	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Anna Bebington</a> <a href="#">Annie Vernon</a>	6:48.82	Bulgaria (BUL) <a href="#">Rumyana Neykova</a> <a href="#">Miglena Markova</a>	6:50.16
2007	Munich (GER)	China (CHN) <a href="#">Li Qin</a> <a href="#">Tian Liang</a>	6:54.38	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Georgina Evers-Swindell</a> <a href="#">Caroline Evers-Swindell</a>	6:57.72	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Elise Laverick</a> <a href="#">Anna Bebington</a>	6:57.74
2006	Eton (GBR)	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Elizabeth Kell</a> <a href="#">Brooke Pratley</a>	6:47.67	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Britta Oppelt</a> <a href="#">Susanne Schmidt</a>	6:47.95	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Georgina Evers-Swindell</a> <a href="#">Caroline Evers-Swindell</a>	6:48.82
2005	Gifu (JPN)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Georgina Evers-Swindell</a> <a href="#">Caroline Evers-Swindell</a>	7:08.03	Bulgaria (BUL) <a href="#">Rumyana Neykova</a> <a href="#">Miglena Markova</a>	7:10.92	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Amber Bradley</a> <a href="#">Sally Kehoe</a>	7:22.86

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Laura Milani Elisabetta Sancassani	07:17.310	United States (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Kathleen Bertko	07:20.73	Germany (GER) Lena Mueller Anja Noske	07:22.24
2011	Bled (SLO)	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	6:59.80	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Patricia Obee	7:03.46	Great Britain (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	7:04.33
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Tracy Cameron	8:06.20	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Anja Noske	8:07.33	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	8:09.14
2009	Poznan (POL)	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	6:51.46	Poland (POL) Magdalena Kemnitz Agnieszka Renc	6:56.65	Great Britain (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	6:56.67
2007	Munich (GER)	Australia (AUS) Amber Halliday Marguerite Houston	No time	Finland (FIN) Sanna Sten Minna Nieminen	7:07.41	Denmark (DEN) Katrin Olsen Juliane Elander Rasmussen Germany (GER) Berit Carow Marie-Louise Draeger	7:08.97 7:08.97
2006	Eton (GBR)	China (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Yan Shimin	6:55.12	Australia (AUS) Marguerite Houston Amber Halliday	6:56.57	Greece (GRE) Chrysa Biskitzi Alexandra Tsiavou	6:57.14
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Marie-Louise Draeger	6:48.47	United States (USA) Renee Hykel Julie Nichols	6:48.77	Finland (FIN) Sanna Sten Minna Nieminen	6:49.02

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Britta Oppelt	06:41.86	Canada (CAN) Emily Cameron Katharine Goodfellow Carling Zeeman Antje Von Sseylitz-Kurzbach	06:45.02	Poland (POL) Sylvia Lewandowska Joanna Leszczynska Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	06:46.27
2011	Bled (SLO)	Germany (GER) Julia Richter Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller Britta Oppelt	6:18.37	United States (USA) Stesha Carle Natalie Dell Adrienne Martelli Megan Kalmoe	6:19.90	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Louise Trappitt Fiona Bourke Eve MacFarlane	6:23.33
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Debbie Flood Beth Rodford Frances Houghton Annie Vernon	7:12.78	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Anastasiya Kozhenkova Olena Buryak Yana Dementyeva	7:14.95	Germany (GER) Britta Oppelt Carina Baer Tina Manker Julia Richter	7:15.26
2009	Poznan (POL)	Ukraine (UKR) Svitlana Spiryukhova Tatjana Kolesnikova Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:18.41	United States (USA) Megan Walsh Stesha Carle Sarah Trowbridge Kathleen Bertko	6:21.54	Germany (GER) Ann-Katrin Thiele Peggy Waleska Stephanie Schiller Christiane Huth	6:24.27
2007	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Annie Vernon Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Katherine Grainger	6:30.81	Germany (GER) Kathrin Boron Manuela Lutze Britta Oppelt Stephanie Schiller	6:32.02	China (CHN) Tang Bin Xi Aihua Jin Ziwei Feng Guixin	6:33.91
2006	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Debbie Flood Sarah Winckless Frances Houghton Katherine Grainger	6:12.50	Australia (AUS) Catriona Oliver Sonia Mills Dana Faletic Sally Kehoe	6:13.99	Germany (GER) Christiane Huth Magdalena Schmude Jeannine Hennicke Stephanie Schiller	6:14.67
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Great Britain (GBR) Rebecca Romero Sarah Winckless Frances Houghton Katherine Grainger	6:09.59	Germany (GER) Britta Oppelt Susanne Schmidt Kathrin Boron Stephanie Schiller	6:09.93	Russia (RUS) Olga Samulenkova Oksana Dorodnova Larisa Merk Irina Fedotova	6:12.19

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	United States (USA) Amanda Polk Kerry Simmonds Emily Regan Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Meghan Musnicki Victoria Opitz Caroline Lind Katelin Snyder	06:02.14	Romania (ROU) Cristina Ilie Ionelia Zaharia Cristina Grigoras Ioana Craciun Camelia Lupascu Andreea Boghian Roxana Coghianu Nicoleta Albu Daniela Drucea	06:07.04	Canada (CAN) Lisa Roman Jennifer Martins Carolyn Ganes Susanne Grainger Sarah Black Christine Roper Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Kristen Kit	06:09.34
2011	Bled (SLO)	United States (USA) Esther Lofgren Susan Francia Meghan Musnicki Taylor Ritzel Jamie Redman Amanda Polk Caroline Lind Ellie Logan Mary Whipple	6:03.65	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Krista Guloien Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:04.39	Great Britain (GBR) Alison Knowles Jo Cook Jessica Eddie Louisa Reeve Natasha Page Lindsey Maguire Katie Solesbury Victoria Thornley Caroline O'Connor	6:06.03
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	United States (USA) Anna Goodale Amanda Polk Jamie Redman Taylor Ritzel Ellie Logan Esther Lofgren Meghan Musnicki Katherine Glessner Mary Whipple	6:12.42	Canada (CAN) Emma Darling Cristy Nurse Janine Hanson Rachelle De Jong Krista Guloien Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:16.12	Romania (ROU) Roxana Coghianu Ionelia Zaharia Maria Bursuc Nicoleta Albu Camelia Lupascu Ioana Craciun Adelina Cojocariu Eniko Mironcic Teodora Stoica	6:18.96
2009	Poznan (POL)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Mara Allen Laura Larsen-Strecker Susan Francia Anna Goodale Lindsay Shoop Caroline Lind Katherine Glessner Katelin Snyder	6:05.34	Romania (ROU) Roxana Coghianu Ionelia Neacsu Maria Bursuc Ioana Craciun Adelina Cojocariu Nicoleta Albu Camelia Lupascu Eniko Barabas Teodora Stoica	6:06.94	Netherlands (NED) Nienke Groen Claudia Belderbos Jacobine Veenhoven Sytske de Groot Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Femke Dekker Anne Schellekens	6:07.43
2007	Munich (GER)	United States (USA) Brett Sickler Lindsay Shoop Anna Goodale Samantha Magee Anna Cummins Susan Francia Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	6:17.20	Romania (ROU) Rodica Serban Viorica Susanu Simona Strimbeschi Ana-Maria Apachitei Aurica Barascu Ioana Papuc Georgeta Andrunache Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:18.33	Great Britain (GBR) Carla Ashford Baz Moffat Alice Freeman Louisa Reeve Natasha Howard Alison Knowles Katie Solesbury Jessica Eddie Caroline O'Connor	6:19.66
2006	Eton (GBR)	United States (USA) Brett Sickler Megan Cooke Anna Goodale Lindsay Shoop Anna Cummins Susan Francia Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	5:55.50	Germany (GER) Nina Wengert Johanna Rönfeldt Christina Gerking Nadine Schmutzler Lenka Wech Maren Derlien Nicole Zimmermann Elke Hipler Annina Ruppel	5:57.29	Australia (AUS) Robyn Selby Smith Joanna Lutz Amber Bradley Sarah Cook Kim Crow Sarah Heard Emily Martin Kate Hornsey Lizzy Patrick	6:00.29
2005	Gifu (JPN)	Australia (AUS) Sarah Tait Robyn Selby Smith Sonia Mills Kate Hornsey Emily Martin Fleur Chew Pauline Frasca Sarah Heard Lizzy Patrick	5:58.10	Romania (ROU) Eniko Barabas Georgeta Craciun Camelia Lupascu Ana-Maria Apachitei Elena Serban Ioana Papuc Rodica Florea Simona Strimbeschi Rodica Anghel	5:59.50	Netherlands (NED) Femke Dekker Nienke Dekkers Nienke Hommes Hurnet Dekkers Annemariëke van Rumpst Laura Posthuma Annemiek de Haan Helen Tanger Ester Workel	5:59.61

## 6.2 World Rowing Championships 2009-2013 - International boat classes

### Men's results

Men's Coxed Pair (M2+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Luca Parlato, Vincenzo Abbagnale Enrico D'Aniello	07:09.150	Germany (GER) Paul Schroeter Bastian Bechler Jonas Wiesen	07:12.34	France (FRA) Matthieu Moinaux Laurent Cadot Benjamin Manceau	07:13.50
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Belarus (BLR) Stanislau Shtcharbachenia Aliaksandr Kazubovski Piotr Piatrynich	6:55.33	France (FRA) Michael Molina Benjamin Lang Benjamin Manceau	6:55.93	Canada (CAN) Kai Langerfeld Peter McClelland Dane Lawson	6:56.61
2011	Bled (SLO)	Italy (ITA) Vincenzo Capelli Pierpaolo Frattini Niccolo Fanchi	6:56.45	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman David Webster	6:58.20	Canada (CAN) Kevin Light Steven Vanknotsenburg Brian Price	7:00.76
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Australia (AUS) Chris Morgan Dominic Grimm David Webster	7:03.32	Italy (ITA) Paolo Perino Pierpaolo Frattini Andrea Lenzi	7:04.38	Germany (GER) Maximilian Munski Philipp Adamski Albert Kowert	7:06.20
2009	Poznan (POL)	United States (USA) Troy Kepper Henrik Rummel Marcus McElhenney	6:53.58	Czech Republic (CZE) Jakub Makovicka Vaclav Chalupa Oldrich Hejdusek	6:54.58	Germany (GER) Philipp Naruhn Florian Eichner Tim Behrent	6:55.44

Lightweight Men's Single Sculls (LM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Denmark (DEN) Henrik Stephansen	07:11.13	France (FRA) Jeremie Azou	07:12.94	Hungary (HUN) Peter Galambos	07:14.38
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Denmark (DEN) Henrik Stephansen	6:56.41	Hungary (HUN) Peter Galambos	6:57.50	United States (USA) Andrew Campbell Jr	6:57.88
2011	Bled (SLO)	Denmark (DEN) Henrik Stephansen	6:54.73	Italy (ITA) Pietro Ruta	7:01.54	New Zealand (NZL) Duncan Grant	7:03.30
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Italy (ITA) Marcello Miani	7:05.82	Slovakia (SVK) Lukas Babac	7:08.19	Hungary (HUN) Peter Galambos	7:09.86
2009	Poznan (POL)	New Zealand (NZL) Duncan Grant	6:50.78	Greece (GRE) Vasileios Polymeros	6:52.33	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen	6:56.25

Lightweight Men's Eight (LM8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Simone Molteni, Catello Amarante II Petru Zaharia Leone Barbarao Stefano Oppo Vincenzo Serpico Francesco Schisano Paolo Di Girolamo Enrico D'Aniello	06:02.27	Australia (AUS) John Price John McDonnell Timothy Widdicombe Alister Foot Blair Tunevitsch Darryn Purcell Nicholas Silcox Simon Nola Timothy Webster	06:06.51	United States (USA) David Morgenstern Bryan Pape Tobin Mc Gee Brendon Mulvey Dorian Weber Joshua Getz Peter Gibson Sean Gibel Michael Hwan	06:10.20
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Germany (GER) Matthias Schoemann-Finck Jost Schoemann-Finck Martin Kühner Jonas Schuetzeberg Christian Hochbruck Jochen Kuehner Bastian Seibt Lars Wichert Martin Sauer	05:44.10	Italy (ITA) Jiri Vlcek Catello Amarante Salvatore Di Somma Davide Riccardi Livio La Padula Martino Goretti Andrea Caianiello Matteo Pinca Gianluca Barattolo	5:46.78	China (CHN) Ke Feng Meng Yulia Wang Jiahai Shi Shuai Zheng Xiaoyun Hou Zhenwei Li Qiang Zhao Jingbin Wang Minjian	05:47.85
2011	Bled (SLO)	Australia (AUS) Tommy Bertrand Ross Brown Blair Tunevitsch Tom Gibson Alister Foot Rod Chisholm Nick Baker Darryn Purcell David Webster	5:44.57	Italy (ITA) Luigi Scala Fabrizio Gabriele Davide Riccardi Gianluca Santi Livio La Padula Catello Amarante Jiri Vlcek Giorgio Tuccinardi Gianluca Barattolo	5:44.73	Denmark (DEN) Lasse Dittmann Daniel Graff Anders Hansen Jens Vilhelmsen Thorjoern Patscheider Jacob Larsen Christian Pedersen Martin Kristensen Emil Blach	5:46.75

Lightweight Men's Eight (LM8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Germany (GER) Bastian Seibt Jost Schoemann-Finck Jochen Kuehner Lars Wichert Daniel Wisgott Robby Gerhardt Jan Lueke Martin Kuehner Albert Kowert	5:48.61	Australia (AUS) Ross Brown Angus Tyers Tommy Bertrand Alister Foot Nick Baker Darryn Purcell Blair Tunevitsch Perry Ward David Webster	5:50.27	Italy (ITA) Luigi Scala Davide Riccardi Luca De Maria Armando Dell'Aquila Matteo Pinca Gennaro Gallo Livio La Padula Bruno Mascarenhas Vincenzo Di Palma	5:52.24
2009	Poznan (POL)	Italy (ITA) Luigi Scala Davide Riccardi  Livio La Padula Martino Goretti Emiliano Ceccatelli Gennaro Gallo Jiri Vicek Bruno Mascarenhas Vincenzo Di Palma	5:33.92	United States (USA) John Dise Kenneth McMahon  Ryan Fox Andrew Diebold Anthony Fahden Matthew Muffelman James Sopko Matthew Kochem Emil Blach	5:37.15	Netherlands (NED) Thom van den Anker Diederick van den Bouwhuisen Maarten Tromp Jolmer van der Sluis Stijn Verwey Rutger Bruil Dion van Schie Joeri Bruschinski Rui Torres	5:39.69

Lightweight Men's Pair (LM2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Switzerland (SUI) Simon Niepmann Lucas Tramer	06:49.85	Italy (ITA) Elia Luini Martino Goretti	06:51.48	Great Britain (GBR) Sam Scrimgeour Mark Aldred	06:52.08
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Italy (ITA) Luca De Maria Armando Dell'Aquila	06:37.1	Netherlands (NED) Arnoud Greidanus Joris Pijs	06:37.2	France (FRA) Fabien Tilliet Jean-Christophe Bette	06:39.9
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Kieren Emery	6:27.59	Italy (ITA) Luca De Maria Armando Dell'Aquila	6:29.07	Germany (GER) Bastian Seibt Lars Wichert	6:29.19
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	France (FRA) Fabien Tilliet Jean-Christophe Bette	7:18.92	New Zealand (NZL) Graham Oberlin-Brown James Lassche	7:21.39	Canada (CAN) Matthew Jensen Rares Crisian	7:23.79
2009	Poznan (POL)	France (FRA) Fabien Tilliet Jean-Christophe Bette	6:29.63	Italy (ITA) Andrea Caianiello Armando Dell'Aquila	6:31.40	Serbia (SRB) Nenad Babovic Milos Tomic	6:31.58

Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Greece (GRE) Georgios Konsolas Spyridon Giannaros Panagiotis Magdanis Eleftherios Konsolas	06:03.44	Germany (GER) Moritz Moos Julius Peschel Jonas Schuetzeberg Jason Osborne	06:05.55	Italy (ITA) Paolo Ghidini Matteo Mulas Andrea Cereda Francesco Rigon	06:07.19
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Poland (POL) Adam Sobczak Mariusz Stanczuk Artur Mikolajczewski Milosz Jankowski	05:55.0	Greece (GRE) Georgios Konsolas Nikolaos Afentoulis Panagiotis Magdanis Eleftherios Konsolas	05:56.7	China (CHN) Liang Yangyang Guo Yang Fa Guofeng Kong Deming	05:57.0
2011	Bled (SLO)	Italy (ITA) Francesco Rigon Daniele Gilardoni Franco Sancassani Stefano Basalini	6:00.95	Germany (GER) Michael Wieler Stefan Wallat Jonas Schuetzeberg Ingo Voigt	6:01.08	Denmark (DEN) Steffen Jensen Martin Batenburg Christian Nielsen Hans Christian Soerensen	6:02.81
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Germany (GER) Linus Lichtschlag Jonathan Koch Lars Wichert Lars Hartig	6:11.44	France (FRA) Alexandre Pilat Pierre-Etienne Pollez Stany Delayre Frédéric Dufour	6:14.02	Denmark (DEN) Steffen Jensen Martin Batenburg Christian Nielsen Hans Christian Soerensen	6:14.94
2009	Poznan (POL)	Italy (ITA) Franco Sancassani Daniele Gilardoni Lorenzo Bertini Stefano Basalini	5:47.50	Germany (GER) Knud Lange Lars Wichert Felix Oevermann Michael Wieler	5:49.89	Denmark (DEN) Hans Christian Soerensen Christian Nielsen Rasmus Quist Andreas Ramboel	5:51.67

## Women's results

Women's Four (W4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	United States (USA) Emily Huelskamp Olivia Coffey Tessa Gobbo Felice Mueller	06:43.15	Canada (CAN) Sarah Black Christine Roper Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse	06:47.62	Australia (AUS) Hannah Vermeersch Alexandra Hagan Charlotte Sutherland Lucy Stephan	06:49.26
2011	Bled (SLO)	United States (USA) Sarah Zelenka Kara Kohler Emily Regan Sara Hendershot	6:30.30	Australia (AUS) Peta White Renee Chatterton Pauline Frasca Kate Hornsey	6:31.18	Netherlands (NED) Wianca van Dorp Olivia van Rooijen Elisabeth Hogerwerf Femke Dekker	6:34.06
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Netherlands (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Femke Dekker	7:21.09	Australia (AUS) Sarah Heard Sarah Cook Pauline Frasca Kate Hornsey	7:23.99	United States (USA) Mara Allen Grace Luczak Alison Cox Adrienne Martelli	7:24.56
2009	Poznan (POL)	Netherlands (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Femke Dekker	6:31.34	United States (USA) Amanda Polk Jamie Redman Ellie Logan Esther Lofgren	6:36.01	Canada (CAN) Sarah Waterfield Sandra Kisil Jennifer Tuters Emma Darling	6:36.87
2009	Poznan (POL)	Italy (ITA) Franco Sancassani Daniele Gilardoni Lorenzo Bertini Stefano Basalini	5:47.50	Germany (GER) Knud Lange Lars Wichert Felix Oevermann Michael Wieler	5:49.89	Denmark (DEN) Hans Christian Sørensen Christian Nielsen Rasmus Quist Andreas Ramboel	5:51.67

Lightweight Women's Single Sculls (LW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Austria (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	07:50.62	Greece (GRE) Aikaterini Nikolaidou	07:53.23	Great Britain (GBR) Ruth Walczak	07:54.12
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Greece (GRE) Alexandra Tsiavou	7:32.37	Austria (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	7:37.04	Belarus (BLR) Alena Kryvasheyenka	7:38.93
2011	Bled (SLO)	Brazil (BRA) Fabiana Beltrame	7:44.58	Switzerland (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	7:48.24	Germany (GER) Lena Müller	7:50.44
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Germany (GER) Marie-Louise Draeger	7:43.45	New Zealand (NZL) Louise Ayling	7:48.48	Italy (ITA) Laura Milani	7:49.04
2009	Poznan (POL)	Switzerland (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	7:36.23	Italy (ITA) Laura Milani	7:37.18	Denmark (DEN) Juliane Elander Rasmussen	7:37.42

Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Mirte Kraaijkamp Maaïke Head Rianne Sigmond Marie-Anne Frenken	06:49.80	United States (USA) Rachel Stortvedt Hillary Saeger Helen Tompkins Nancy Miles	06:54.22	Italy (ITA) Greta Masserano Enrica Marasca Giulia Pollini Eleonora Trivella	06:57.06
2012	Plovdiv (BUL)	Poland (POL) Magdalena Kemnitz Jaclyn Halko Agnieszka Renc Weronika Deresz	6:36.17	Denmark (DEN) Helene Olsen Sarah Juergensen Christina Pultz Sarah Christensen	6:37.82	Italy (ITA) Giulia Pollini Enrica Marasca Elena Coletti Erika Bello	6:39.13
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Stephanie Cullen Imogen Walsh Kathryn Twyman Andrea Dennis	6:28.14	China (CHN) Pan Dandan Tang Chanjuan Liu Jing Yan Xiaohua	6:30.41	United States (USA) Hillary Saeger Nicole Dinion Lindsey Hochman Katherine Robinson	6:33.91
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Marie-Louise Draeger Lena Mueller Anja Noske	6:44.94	United States (USA) Victoria Burke Kristin Hedstrom Ursula Grobler Abby Broughton	6:47.99	China (CHN) Liu Tingting Wang Xinnan Liu Jing Yan Shimin	6:49.50
2009	Poznan (POL)	Germany (GER) Lena Müller Helke Nieschlag Laura Tibitanzl Julia Kroeger	6:32.91	Great Britain (GBR) Stephanie Cullen Laura Greenhalgh Andrea Dennis Jane Hall	6:35.42	United States (USA) Hillary Saeger Lindsey Hochman Stefanie Sydlik Abby Broughton	6:36.88

## 6.3 World Rowing Championships 2009-2011, 2013 - Current Para-rowing boat classes

### Men's results

AS Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	04:35.980	Ukraine (UKR) Igor Bondar	04:42.620	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashhev	04:44.150
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	4:58.01	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashhev	5:00.09	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	5:04.75
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	5:19.36	Ukraine (UKR) Andrii Kryvchun	5:32.67	New Zealand (NZL) Daniel McBride	5:33.39
2009	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	4:51.48	Ukraine (UKR) Andrii Kryvchun	5:07.37	Australia (AUS) Benjamin Houllson	5:12.11

### Women's results

AS Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Russia (RUS) Natalia Bolshakova	05:13.95	Norway (NOR) Birgit Skarstein	05:18.79	Brazil (BRA) Claudia Santos	05:29.82
2011	Bled (SLO)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla Lysenko	5:39.52	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	5:41.39	Israel (ISR) Moran Samuel	5:49.97
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	6:43.18	Brazil (BRA) Claudia Santos	6:47.60	Portugal (POR) Filomena Franco	7:37.46
2009	Poznan (POL)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla Lysenko	5:25.17	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	5:29.95	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	5:34.45

### Mixed's results

TA Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Ukraine (UKR) Kateryna Morozova Dmytro Aleksiev	03:27.98	Germany (GER) Anke Molkenthin Marcus Klemp	03:34.48	United States (USA) Paul Hurley Natalie Mccarthy	04:08.59
2011	Bled (SLO)	China (CHN) Lou Xiaoxian Fei Tian Ming	4:01.81	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:02.98	Australia (AUS) John MacLean Kathryn Ross	4:05.13
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Ukraine (UKR) Dmytro Ivanov Iryna Kyrychenko	4:24.71	France (FRA) Stephane Tardieu Perle Bouge	4:28.05	Australia (AUS) Grant Bailey Kathryn Ross	4:28.16
2009	Poznan (POL)	Ukraine (UKR) Dmytro Ivanov Iryna Kyrychenko	4:03.96	Brazil (BRA) Elton Santana Josiane Lima	4:04.80	Poland (POL) Yolanta Pawlak Piotr Majka	4:05.28

LTA Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relph Naomi Riches Oliver Hester James C. Fox Oliver James	03:16.12	Italy (ITA) Paola Protopapa Lucilla Aglioti Tommaso Schettino Omar Airola Giuseppe Di Capua	03:21.70	South Africa (RSA) Shannon Murray Lucy Perold Dieter Rosslee Gavin Kilpatrick Willie Morgan	03:22.90
2011	Bled (SLO)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relph Naomi Riches David Smith James Roe Lily Van Den Broecke	3:27.10	Canada (CAN) Anthony Theriault David Blair Victoria Nolan Meghan Montgomery Laura Comeau	3:31.84	Germany (GER) Anke Molkenthin Christiane Quirin Martin Lossau Michael Schulz Katrin Splitt	3:33.27
2010	Hamilton (NZL)	Canada (CAN) Anthony Theriault Meghan Montgomery Victoria Nolan David Blair Laura Comeau	3:36.53	Great Britain (GBR) Kelsie Gibson Ryan Chamberlain James Roe Katherine Jones Rhiannon Jones	3:37.08	Germany (GER) Christiane Quirin Michael Schulz Martin Lossau Anke Molkenthin Katrin Splitt	3:39.65
2009	Poznan (POL)	Great Britain (GBR) Vicki Hansford James Roe David Smith Naomi Riches Rhiannon Jones	3:25.33	Italy (ITA) Paola Protopapa Luca Agoletto Andrea Bozzato Graziana Saccocci Alessandro Franzetti	3:28.44	Germany (GER) Marcus Klemp Martin Lossau Susanne Lackner Anke Molkenthin Arne Maury	3:28.90

# 7. Historical Results: World Rowing Cup

## 7.1 World Rowing Cup 2011-2014 – Current Olympic boat classes

### Men's results

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:50.63	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	06:53.51	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	06:59.57
2014	Aigubelette (FRA)	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:55.15	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:56.97	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:58.36
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Netherlands 1 (NED) Dirk Uittenbogaard	6:55.69	Lithuania (LTU) Mindaugas Griskonis	6:58.95	China (CHN) Liang Zhang	7:00.93
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:37.40	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	6:39.40	Cuba (CUB) Angel Rodriguez	6:44.24
2013	Eton (GBR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:47.70	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:49.23	Bulgaria (BUL) Georgi Bozhilov	6:49.82
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Bulgaria (BUL) Georgi Bozhilov	6:58.28	Australia 1 (AUS) Kieran Kobelke	7:01.01	Germany (GER) Jost Schoemann-Finck	7:03.47
2012	Munich (GER)	Germany 1 (GER) Marcel Hacker	7:07.31	Sweden (SWE) Lassi Karonen	7:09.27	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Alan Campbell	7:12.74
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:44.54	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:45.06	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:49.56
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:47.82	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Alan Campbell	6:51.33	Cuba (CUB) Angel Fournier Rodriguez	6:53.62
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	7:16.68	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	7:19.08	Sweden (SWE) Lassi Karonen	7:21.22
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe Drysdale	6:55.02	Sweden (SWE) Lassi Karonen	6:59.56	United States (USA) Kenneth Jurkowski	7:00.70
2011	Munich (GER)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej Synek	6:46.92	Germany (GER) Marcel Hacker	6:48.82	Sweden (SWE) Lassi Karonen	6:52.23

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	06:28.7	Great Britain (GBR) James Foad Matt Langridge	06:37.88	Serbia 1 (SRB) Veselin Savic Dusan Bogisevic	06:38.45
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:22.51	Germany 1 (GER) Bastian Bechler Anton Braun	6:33.00	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Matthew Gotrel Paul Bennett	6:34.62
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Netherlands 1 (NED1) Rogier Blink Mitchel Steenman	6:34.38	New Zealand (NZL) Thomas Murray Alex Kennedy	6:39.16	CHN2 Zengxin Yang Dongjian Li	6:42.14
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:21.28	Italy 1 (ITA) Marco Di Costanzo Matteo Castaldo	6:26.44	Spain (ESP) Alexander Sigurbjornsson Benet Pau Vela	6:28.90
2013	Eton (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:16.01	Poland (POL) Wojciech Gutorski Jaroslaw Godek	6:31.74	Romania 1 (ROU) Ionel Strungaru Florin Curuea	6:32.81
2013	Sydney (AUS)	France 1 (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:29.17	Australia (AUS) James McRae Bryn Coudraye	6:33.84	France 2 (FRA) Benjamin Lang Julien Despres	6:37.38
2012	Munich (GER)	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:42.97	Australia 1 (AUS) James Marburg Brodie Buckland	6:47.72	France (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:48.72
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:24.04	Canada 1 (CAN) David Calder Scott Frandsen	6:26.77	Greece 1 (GRE) Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:30.04
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Germany 1 (GER) Anton Braun Felix Drahotta	6:26.45	Great Britain 1 (GBR) George Nash William Satch	6:27.03	Greece 1 (GRE) Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:28.05

Men's Pair (M2-) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:21.76	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:28.16	Canada 1 (CAN) David Calder Scott Frandsen	6:29.47
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:20.39	Germany 1 (GER) Maximilian Munski Felix Drahotta	6:34.33	South Africa (RSA) Ramon Di Clemente Lawrence Brittain	6:35.73
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:24.67	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Carboncini Niccolo Mornati	6:28.37	Greece (GRE) Nikolaos Gkountoulas Apostolos Gkountoulas	6:29.85

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Croatia 1 (CRO) Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	06:19.12	Australia 1 (AUS) James McRae Alexander Belonogoff	06:21.41	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas Mascinskas Saulius Ritter	06:21.78
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Croatia 1 Martin Sinkovic Valent Sinkovic	6:12.70	Azerbaijan Aleksandar Aleksandrov Boris Yotov	6:13.64	Australia James Mcrae Alexander Belonogoff	6:13.69
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Lithuania Rolandas Mascinskas Saulius Ritter	6:15.10	Australia 1 Cameron Girdlestone Alexander Belonogoff	6:17.43	Italy Francesco Fossi Romano Battisti	6:20.48
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Michael Arms Robert Manson	6:09.84	Italy (ITA) Francesco Fossi Romano Battisti	6:10.95	Germany (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krüger	6:11.16
2013	Eton (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Michael Arms Robert Manson	6:13.78	Germany (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krüger	6:15.05	Great Britain (GBR) William Lucas Matt Langridge	6:16.41
2013	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Michael Arms Robert Manson	6:15.87	Estonia (EST) Allar Raja Kaspar Taimsoo	6:20.22	Australia (AUS) Alexander Belonogoff Ryan Edwards	6:24.50
2012	Munich (GER)	Norway (NOR) Nils Hoff Kjetil Borch	6:35.09	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:36.06	Germany 1 (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krüger	6:36.81
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krueger	6:14.76	Australia 1 (AUS) David Crawshay Scott Brennan	6:15.66	France (FRA) Cedric Berrest Julien Bahain	6:15.74
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Germany 1 (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krueger	6:09.78	Great Britain (GBR) William Lucas Sam Townsend	6:10.90	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:11.11
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:29.41	Germany 1 (GER) Hans Gruhne Stephan Krüger	6:30.72	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Marcus Bateman	6:32.07
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Joseph Sullivan Nathan Cohen	6:15.10	Argentina (ARG) Ariel Suarez Cristian Alberto Rosso	6:18.12	Latvia (LAT) Lauris Sire Dairis Adamaitis	6:18.65
2011	Munich (GER)	Germany 1 (GER) Erick Knittel Stephan Krüger	6:15.38	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Matthew Wells Marcus Bateman	6:15.43	Germany 2 (GER) Mathias Rocher Hans Gruhne	6:16.85

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Alex Gregory Mohamed Sbihi George Nash Andrew Triggs Hodge	05:58.53	Netherlands (NED) Boaz Meylink Mechiel Versluis Olivier Siegelaar Robert Luecken	6:00.41	Canada (CAN) Will Crothers Rob Gibson Conlin Mccabe Kal Langerfeld	06:01.91
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Alex Gregory  Mohamed Sbihi George Nash Andrew Triggs Hodge	5:50.27	Australia (AUS) Christopher Cunningham-Reid Spencer Turrin Fergus Pragnell Joshua Dunkley - Smith	5:55.85	United States (USA) Grant James  Michael Gennaro Henrik Rummel Seth Weil	5:55.94
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 1 (AUS) Angus Moore Alexander Hill Spencer Turrin Alexander Lloyd	5:56.05	Netherlands (NED) Boaz Meylink Vincent Van der Want Mechiel Versluis Robert Luecken	5:59.94	Australia 2 (AUS) William Lockwood Scott Laidler Joshua Dunkley-Smith Fergus Pragnell	6:03.09

2013	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Grant James Seth Weil Henrik Rummel Michael Gennaro	5:50.78	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Alexander Lloyd Spencer Turrin Josh Dunkley-Smith	5:51.63	Italy (ITA) Matteo Lodo Paolo Perino Mario Paonessa Giuseppe Vicino	5:51.70
2013	Eton (GBR)	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood Alexander Lloyd Spencer Turrin Josh Dunkley-Smith	5:56.40	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Sinclair Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Scott Durant Matthew Tarrant	5:57.74	Romania (ROU) Stefan Nica Florin Razvanta Alexandru Palamariu Cristi-Ilie Pirghie	5:59.88
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 2 (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Joshua Booth Josh Dunkley-Smith	5:58.07	Australia 1 (AUS) Agus Moore Alexandra Hill Spencer Turrin Alexander Lloyd	5:59.25	New Zealand (NZL) Jade Uru Tobias Wehr-Candler Adam Tripp Robert Kells	6:00.41
2012	Munich (GER)	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Drew Ginn Josh Dunkley-Smith	6:10.28	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Peter Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:11.15	Belarus (BLR) Vadzim Lialin Dzianis Mihal Stanislau Shtcharbachenia Aliaksandr Kazubovski	6:13.76
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Peter Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs-Hodge	5:50.84	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Drew Ginn Josh Dunkley-Smith	5:51.98	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsilis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	5:56.61
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Peter Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs-Hodge	5:50.29	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsamis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	5:52.64	Belarus (BLR) Vadzim Lialin Dzianis Mihal Stanislau Shtcharbachenia Aliaksandr Kazubovski	5:53.01
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt Langridge Richard Egington Tom James Alex Gregory	5:53.84	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsilis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	5:56.35	United States 1 (USA) Giuseppe Lanzone Brett Newlin Charlie Cole Scott Gault	5:57.61
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany 1 (GER) Eric Johannesen Andreas Kuffner Richard Schmidt Kristof Wilke	5:56.54	New Zealand (NZL) Carl Meyer James Dallinger Chris Harris Ben Hammond	5:57.70	Belarus (BLR) Vadzim Lialin Dzianis Mihal Stanislau Shtcharbachenia Aliaksandr Kazubovski	5:59.82
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt Langridge Richard Egington Tom James Alex Gregory	5:52.74	Greece (GRE) Stergios Papachristos Ioannis Tsilis Georgios Tziallas Ioannis Christou	5:55.03	Germany (GER) Florian Eichner Urs Kaeufer Maximilian Reinelt Sebastian Schmidt	5:56.82

## Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	06:25.32	Italy (ITA) Andrea Micheletti Pietro Ruta	06:27.01	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	06:27.95
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	France 1 (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:19.63	Germany 2 (GER) Jason Osborne Moritz Moos	6:21.89	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:23.26
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Greece (GRE) Eleftherios Konsolas Spyridon Giannaros	6:34.08	China 1 (CHN) Xiaoxiong Li Tianfeng Dong	6:37.05	Australia 1 (AUS) Perry Ward Adam Kachyckyj	6:37.20
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:13.54	Italy 1 (ITA) Andrea Micheletti Pietro Ruta	6:15.83	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Peter Chambers	6:16.18
2013	Eton (GBR)	Poland (POL) Artur Mikolajczewski Milosz Jankowski	6:17.13	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Peter Chambers	6:18.26	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Brun Are Strandli	6:18.31
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) Adam Freeman-Pask Richard Chambers	6:26.05	China 2 (CHN) Li Hui Dong Tianfeng	6:28.08	Portugal (POR) Pedro Fraga Nuno Mendes	6:31.64
2012	Munich (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:40.21	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:40.40	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:42.98

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	France (FRA) Stany Delayre Jeremie Azou	6:22.78	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:24.32	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:24.97
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:19.71	Greece (GRE) Panagiotis Magdanis Eleftherios Konsolas	6:20.12	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	6:20.65
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:26.16	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Elia Luini	6:28.41	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:29.39
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:24.57	China (CHN) Zhang Fangbing Wang Tiexin	6:27.01	Portugal (POR) Pedro Fraga Nuno Mendes	6:28.09
2011	Munich (GER)	Germany (GER) Linus Lichtschlag Lars Hartig	6:18.25	France (FRA) Jeremie Azou Frédéric Dufour	6:19.33	Denmark 1 (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:21.15

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter Peter Taylor James Lassche Curtis Rapley	06:00.17	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	06:02.89	Great Britain (GBR) Mark Aldred Peter Chambers Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	06:06.09
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter Peter Taylor James Lassche Curtis Rapley	5:53.81	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:56.17	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Mark Aldred Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	5:57.32
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter James Lassche Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	5:53.52	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:55.49	Netherlands (NED) Arnoud Greidanus Joris Pijs Bjorn van den Ende Tim Heijbrock	5:58.16
2013	Eton (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) James Hunter James Lassche Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	5:49.46	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Jacob Larsen Jacob Barsoe Morten Joergensen	5:49.50	Great Britain (GBR) Adam Freeman-Pask William Fletcher Jonathan Clegg Chris Bartley	5:53.94
2013	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) James Lassche James Hunter Peter Taylor Curtis Rapley	5:58.98	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Jonathan Clegg Christopher Boddy Chris Bartley	6:02.75	Australia 1 (AUS) Nick Silcox Alister Foot Blair Tunevitsch Daryn Purcell	6:05.01
2012	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Robert Williams Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	6:16.34	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Sam Beltz Ben Cureton Todd Skipworth	6:18.81	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:19.49
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	China (CHN) Yu Chenggang Huang Zhe Zhang Guolin Wang Tiexin	5:53.10	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson Matthew Brittain John Smith Lawrence Ndlovu	5:53.71	Great Britain (GBR) Paul Mattick Robert Williams Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	5:54.96
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:01.17	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Robert Williams Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	6:02.23	China (CHN) Yu Chenggang Huang Zhe Zhang Guolin Wang Tiexin	6:03.51
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Chambers Peter Chambers Paul Mattick Robert Williams	6:03.66	Italy (ITA) Daniele Danesin Andrea Caianiello Marcello Miani Martino Goretti	6:04.79	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:05.07
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:04.81	China 1 (CHN) Li Lei Yu Chenggang Huang Zhe Li Zhongwei	6:05.33	Germany 1 (GER) Matthias Schoemann-Finck Jost Schoemann-Finck Jochen Kuehner Martin Kuehner	6:06.47

2011	Munich (GER)	Denmark 1 (DEN) Kasper Winther Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:00.17	France (FRA) Nicolas Moutton Guillaume Raineau Franck Solforosi Fabrice Moreau	6:00.44	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Richard Chambers Paul Mattick Robert Williams Chris Bartley	6:00.46
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## Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme Thomas Sam Townsend Charles Cousins Peter Lambert	05:50.99	Estonia (EST) Kaur Kuslap Allar Raja Sten -Erik Anderson Kaspar Taimsoo	05:52.37	United States (USA) Peter Graves Stephen Whelpley John Graves Benjamin Dann	05:54.73
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme Thomas Sam Townsend Charles Cousins Peter Lambert	5:44.40	Germany(GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Kai Fuhrmann Tim Grohmann	5:46.49	Canada (CAN) Pascal Lussier Michael Braithwaite Will Dean Matthew Buie	5:47.47
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 1 (AUS) John Linke Nick Hudson Cameron Girdlestone Alexander Belonogoff	5:50.68	China 1 (CHN) Jian Ma Zhiyu Liu Cunming Li Quan Zhang	5:52.13	Australia 2 (AUS) Kieran Kobelke James Mcrae David Watts Hamish Playfair	5:53.02
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:39.63	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Paul Heinrich Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:41.78	Estonia (EST) Kaur Kuslap Allar Raja Sten-Erik Anderson Kaspar Taimsoo	5:44.48
2013	Eton (GBR)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:37.34	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Paul Heinrich Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:40.84	Estonia (EST) Kaur Kuslap Allar Raja Sten-Erik Anderson Kaspar Taimsoo	5:44.17
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) William Lucas Graeme Thomas Charles Cousins Sam Townsend	5:49.93	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Fergus Fauvel Nathan Flannery Hayden Cohen	5:53.20	Australia 1 (AUS) Chris Morgan Thomas Swann Shane Jackson Nick Purnell	5:56.69
2012	Munich (GER)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:56.22	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:58.85	Italy 1 (ITA) Matteo Stefanini Francesco Fossi Pierpaolo Frattini Simone Raineri	6:00.28
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:42.42	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:43.22	Russia (RUS) Vladislav Ryabceev Aleksei Svirin Nikita Morgachev Sergei Fedorovtsev	5:44.61
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:46.73	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:47.77	Estonia (EST) Andrei Jamsa Allar Raja Tonu Endrekson Kaspar Taimsoo	5:50.82
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:47.48	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Solesbury Stephen Rowbotham Sam Townsend William Lucas	5:51.14	Australia (AUS) Chris Morgan James McRae Karsten Forsterling Dan Noonan	5:51.71
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:50.10	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:50.93	Russia (RUS) Vladislav Ryabceev Igor Salov Nikita Morgachev Sergei Fedorovtsev	5:56.97
2011	Munich (GER)	Germany (GER) Tim Grohmann Philipp Wende Karl Schulze Lauritz Schoof	5:43.79	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:46.35	Ukraine 1 (UKR) Yuriy Ivanov Ivan Futryk Olexandr Nadтока Ivan Dovgodko	5:46.60

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Max Planer Malte Jakschik Andreas Kuffner Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Felix Wimberger Martin Sauer	05:31.88	Russia (RUS) Anton Zarutskiy Dmitry Kuznetsov Artem Kosov Georgij Efremenko Ivan Balandin Nikita Morgachev Ivan Podshivalov Alexander Kulesh Pavel Safonkin	05:33.02	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Tom Ransley Paul Bennett Mohamed Sbihi Pete Reed Constantine Louloudis Matthew Tarrant William Satch Phelan Hill	05:35.36
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Thomas Peszek Ambrose Puttmann Stephen Kasprzyk Michael Gennaro Robert Munn Matthew Miller Nareg Guergian Thomas Dethlefs Zachary Vlahos	5:41.51	Great Britain (GBR) Scott Durant Alan Sinclair Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Matt Langridge Pete Reed James Foad Matthew Tarrant William Satch Henry Fieldman	5:43.15	Belarus (BLR) Dzimiry Furman Dzianis Mihal Yauhen Aliakhnovich Dzianis Suravets Vadzim Lialin Ihar Pashevich Mikalai Sharlap Uladzimir Vrubleuski Piotr Piatrynich	5:44.03
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 1 (AUS) William Lockwood Scott Laidler Angus Moore Alexander Hill Fergus Pragnell Joshua Dunkley-Smith Spencer Turrin Alexander Lloyd David Webster	5:35.58	Netherlands (NED) Sjoerd De Groot Govert Viergever Stefan Broenink Thomas Doornbos David Kuiper Tone Wieten Gerbren Spoelstra Boudewijn Roell Peter Wiersum	5:37.76	New Zealand (NZL) Thomas Murray George Howard Jonathan F. Wright Isaac Grainger Shaun Kirkham Alex Kennedy Brook Robertson Stephen Jones Caleb Shepherd	5:40.74
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Ian Silveira Ross James Nareg Guregian Austin Hack Glenn Ochal Stephen Kasprzak Thomas Dethlefs Thomas Peszek Zachary Vlahos	5:22.26	Germany (GER) Maximilian Munski Hannes Ocik Maximilian Reinelt Kristof Wilke Anton Braun Felix Drahotta Richard Schmidt Eric Johannesen Martin Sauer	5:22.64	Netherlands (NED) Sjoerd de Groot Ruben Knab Gerbren Spoelstra Thomas Doornbos Vincent van der Want Harold Langen David Kuiper Govert Viergever Peter Wiersum	5:25.65
2013	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Oliver Cook Daniel Ritchie Tom Ransley James Foad Mohamed Sbihi William Satch Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge Phelan Hill	5:25.93	Poland (POL) Zbigniew Schodowski Michal Szpakowski Marcin Brzezinski Piotr Hojka Mikolaj Burda Piotr Juszcak Krystian Aranowski Rafal Hejmej Daniel Trojanowski	5:26.36	France (FRA) Sebastien Lente Benoit Brunet Benoit Demey Matthieu Androdias Jean-Baptiste Macquet Thibaut Verhoeven Benjamin Lang Julien Despres Benjamin Manceau	5:29.54
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) Daniel Ritchie Tom Ransley Lance Tredell Matthew Gotrel  Mohamed Sbihi Alex Gregory Peter Reed Andrew Triggs-Hodge Phelan Hill	5:29.90	United States (USA) Grant James David Banks Nareg Guregian Brandon Shald  Stephen Kasprzak Thomas Dethlefs Thomas Peszek Michael Gennaro Stephen Young Jr	5:31.73	Australia 1 (AUS) Jordan Hooper Matthew John Cochran George Ellis Christopher Cunningham-Reid Jack Hargreaves Nicholas Wheatley Thomas Sacre Scott Laidler David Webster	5:35.05
2012	Munich (GER)	Poland (POL) Marcin Brzezinski Piotr Juszcak Mikolaj Burda Piotr Hojka Zbigniew Schodowski Michal Szpakowski Krystian Aranowski Rafal Hejmej Daniel Trojanowski	5:40.03	Australia (AUS) Sam Loch Francis Hegerty Cameron McKenzie-McHarg Joshua Booth Thomas Swann Nick Purnell Matthew Ryan Bryn Coudraye Toby Lister	5:41.40	Great Britain (GBR) Greg Searle Alex Partridge Marcus Bateman Mohamed Sbihi Tom Ransley Richard Egington Matt Langridge James Foad Phelan Hill	5:42.99
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Philipp Adamski Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:27.47	Great Britain (GBR) Greg Searle Alex Partridge Marcus Bateman Tom Ransley Mohamed Sbihi Richard Egington Matt Langridge James Foad Phelan Hill	5:28.64	Canada (CAN) Gabe Bergen Douglas Csima Robert Gibson Conlin McCabe Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Will Crotheers Brian Price	5:29.62

2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Germany (GER) Philipp Adamski Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:26.78	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel Reilly- O'Donnell Alex Partridge Richard Egington Tom Ransley Greg Searle Mohamed Sbihi James Foad Matt Langridge Phelan Hill	5:29.93	Netherlands (NED) Diederik Simon Rogier Blink Matthijs Vellenga Roel Braas Sjoerd Hamburger Jozef Klaassen Olivier Siegelaar Mitchel Steenman Peter Wiersum	5:30.21
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:43.52	Netherlands (NED) David Kuiper Matthijs Vellenga Roel Braas Boaz Meylink Sjoerd Hamburger Robert Luecken Olivier Siegelaar Diederik Simon Peter Wiersum	5:45.31	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge James Foad Cameron Nichol Nathaniel Reilly-O'Donnell Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Tom Ransley Daniel Ritchie Phelan Hill	5:45.35
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Urs Kaeufer Florian Eichner Florian Mennigen Maximilian Reinelt Lukas Mueller Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:35.79	Poland (POL) Marcin Brzezinski Rafal Hejmej Dariusz Radosz Piotr Hojka Mikolaj Burda Piotr Juszcak Krystian Aranowski Michal Szpakowski Daniel Trojanowski	5:37.67	Czech Republic (CZE) Jiri Srna Kornel Altman David Szabo Jan Pilic Jakub Podrazil Jakub Koloc Petr Melichar Matyas Klang Martin Suma	5:39.78

## Women's results

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:31.52	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:33.74	Austria (AUT) Magdalena Lobnig	7:42.74
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:40.16	China Jingli Duan	7:41.99	Austria (AUT) Magdalena Lobnig	7:45.36
2014	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:25.02	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:25.16	China 1 (CHN) Jingli Duan	7:30.15
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:14.35	United States (USA) Ellie Logan	7:16.08	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:16.44
2013	Eton (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:25.12	Sweden (SWE) Frida Svensson	7:27.93	United States (USA) Ellie Logan	7:28.31
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:35.80	China 1 (CHN) Tang Bin	7:39.23	United States 1 (USA) Ellie Logan	7:41.18
2012	Munich (GER)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:52.74	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:56.22	Lithuania 1 (LTU) Donata Vistartaitė	7:58.60
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	China (CHN) Zhang Xiuyun	7:25.49	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:26.42	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:26.91
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	China (CHN) Zhang Xiuyun	7:24.15	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	7:27.55	Azerbaijan (AZE) Nataliya Mustafayeva	7:29.71
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Emma Twigg	8:03.62	China (CHN) Zhang Xiuyun	8:05.57	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knapkova	8:05.76
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:34.85	New Zealand (NZL) Emma Twigg	7:36.77	Germany 1 (GER) Ann-Katrin Thiele	7:39.44
2011	Munich (GER)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:24.93	Germany (GER) Ann-Katrin Thiele	7:26.53	China (CHN) Zhang Xiuyun	7:26.88

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Grover Heather Stanning	7:12.99	New Zealand 2 (NZL) Grace Prendergast Kerri Gowler	7:15.03	New Zealand 1 (NZL) Louise Trappitt Rebecca Scown	7:20.45
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Grover Heather Stanning	7:02.91	United States 1 (USA) Megan Kalmoe Kerry Simmonds	7:06.98	United States 2 (USA) Grace Luczak Caroline Lind	7:09.12
2014	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Louise Trappitt Rebecca Scown	7:09.70	China 1 (CHN) Min Zhang Tian Miao	7:14.62	Canada 2 (CAN) Natalie Mastracci Susanne Grainger	7:17.02
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Grover Polly Swann	7:01.39	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Rebecca Scown	7:02.35	United States (USA) Teylor Goestzinger Meghan Musnicki	7:06.24

Women's Pair (W2-) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Glover Polly Swann	6:58.26	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla Pratt Rebecca Scown	7:00.41	Germany (GER) Kerstin Hartmann Marlene Sinnig	7:06.87
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Glover Polly Swann	7:03.55	United States 2 (USA) Meghan Musnicki Caroline Lind	7:07.77	Australia 1 (AUS) Tess Gerrand Katrina Bateman	7:12.32
2012	Munich (GER)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:33.81	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:37.62	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	7:42.08
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:02.14	United States 1 (USA) Erin Cafaro Ellie Logan	7:04.09	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:05.98
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:00.61	United States 1 (USA) Erin Cafaro Ellie Logan	7:01.79	United States 2 (USA) Caroline Lind Taylor Ritzel	7:03.47
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:00.66	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:01.32	United States 1 (USA) Caroline Lind Taylor Ritzel	7:06.96
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:10.41	South Africa (RSA) Naydene Smith Lee-Ann Persse	7:15.25	Germany (GER) Kerstin Hartmann Marlene Sinnig	7:17.33
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:07.05	United States 1 (USA) Susan Francia Meghan Musnicki	7:09.77	Netherlands 2 (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma	7:11.50

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Burke Zoe Stevenson	6:59.87	Lithuania (LTU) Donata Vistartaite Milda Valciukaite	7:00.48	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	7:00.76
2014	Aigubelette (FRA)	Australia (AUS) Olympia Aldersey Sally Kehoe	6:53.90	United States (USA) Meghan O'Leary Ellen Tomek	6:55.33	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:56.53
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 1 (AUS) Olympia Aldersey Sally Kehoe	6:54.69	Lithuania (LTU) Donata Vistartaite Milda Valciukaite	6:57.07	Germany 2 (GER) Julia Lier Mareike Adams	6:59.69
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Lithuania (LTU) Donata Vistartaite Milda Valciukaite	6:42.44	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Bourke Zoe Stevenson	6:42.46	United States 1 (USA) Meghan O'Leary Ellen Tomek	06:45.3
2013	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Frances Houghton Victoria Meyer-Laker	6:52.60	Denmark (DEN) Mette Petersen Lisbet Jacobsen	6:53.41	China 2 (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Pan Feihong	6:57.81
2013	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona Bourke Zoe Stevenson	6:56.93	China 1 (CHN) Tian Liang Zhang Yangyang	6:59.29	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Frances Houghton Victoria Meyer-Laker	7:02.10
2012	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	7:09.90	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow Brooke Pratley	7:11.92	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	7:19.07
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	6:52.52	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	6:55.00	Germany 1 (GER) Britta Oppelt AnnKatrin Thiele	6:55.42
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	6:50.35	Germany (GER) AnnKatrin Thiele Britta Oppelt	6:51.03	Czech Republic (CZE) Lenka Antosova Jitka Antošová	6:53.90
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Anna Watkins Katherine Grainger	6:54.34	Australia (AUS) Kerry Hore Kim Crow	6:55.75	Ukraine 1 (UKR) Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Demytyeva	6:58.92
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	7:00.92	Germany 1 (GER) Sophie Dunsing Nina Wengert	7:03.74	Belarus 1 (BLR) Tatsiana Kukhta Yulia Bichik	7:05.05
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Melanie Wilson Katherine Grainger	6:57.52	United States (USA) Sarah Trowbridge Kathleen Bertko	7:00.26	Belarus 1 (BLR) Yulia Bichik Tatsiana Kukhta	7:05.35

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Imogen Walsh Katherine Copeland	7:08.17	Australia (AUS) Alice McNamara Ella Flecker	7:10.37	Canada Lindsay Jennerich Patricia Obee	7:10.81
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Imogen Walsh Katherine Copeland	7:01.85	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Eleanor Piggott Charlotte Taylor	7:05.23	Germany (GER) Leonie Pless Anja Noske	7:06.01
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia 2 (AUS) Hannah Every-Hall Maia Simmonds	7:02.26	New Zealand (NZL) Lucy Strack Julia Edward	7:05.46	Australia 1 (AUS) Ella Flecker Georgia Nesbitt	7:07.54
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Italy (ITA) Laura Milani Elisabetta Sancassani	6:52.41	United States (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Kathleen Bertko	6:55.36	New Zealand (NZL) Julia Edward Lucy Strack	6:57.31
2013	Eton (GBR)	Germany (GER) Lena Mueller Anja Noske	6:58.27	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Kathryn Twyman Imogen Walsh	6:59.96	Sweden (SWE) Cecilia Lilja Emma Fred	7:00.37
2013	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Julia Edward Lucy Strack	6:58.15	Australia 2 (AUS) Alice McNamara Maia Simmonds	6:59.91	Great Britain (GBR) Kathryn Twyman Imogen Walsh	7:01.02
2012	Munich (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Louise Ayling Julia Edward	7:22.88	Denmark (DEN) Anne Thomsen Juliane Elander Rasmussen	7:24.31	Germany (GER) Lena Mueller Anja Noske	7:24.46
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	China 1 (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Huang Wenyi	7:04.14	New Zealand (NZL) Louise Ayling Julia Edward	7:04.39	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	7:04.79
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	6:55.04	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Sophie Hosking Katherine Copeland	6:55.51	China 1 (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Huang Wenyi	6:56.01
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Canada (CAN) Lindsay Jennerich Tracy Cameron	7:01.71	Great Britain (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	7:03.81	United States 1 (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Julie Nichols	7:04.81
2011	Hamburg (GER)	United States (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Julie Nichols	7:10.90	Germany 1 (GER) Marie-Louise Draeger Anja Noske	7:12.28	Denmark (DEN) Anne Thomsen Juliane Elander Rasmussen	7:12.66
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Hester Goodsell Sophie Hosking	6:59.36	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Kathryn Twyman Andrea Dennis	7:00.71	United States (USA) Kristin Hedstrom Julie Nichols	7:02.42

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Lier Lisa Schmidla	6:24.65	Canada (CAN) Emily Cameron Katharine Goodfellow Carling Zeeman Antje Von Seydlitz-Kurzbach	6:28.48	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Georgia Perry Lucy Spoons Erin-Monique Shelton	6:30.66
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Germany (GER) Annekatri Thiele Carina Baer Julia Lier Lisa Schmidla	6:16.85	United States 1 (USA) Grace Latz Tracy Eisser Eleanor Logan Felice Mueller	6:20.87	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Georgia Perry Lucy Spoons Erin-Monique Shelton	6:22.27
2014	Sydney (AUS)	Australia (AUS) Jessica Hall Kerry Hore Madeleine Edmunds Jennifer Cleary	6:25.88	Germany (GER) Marie-Catherine Arnold Carina Baer Lisa Schmidla Britta Oppelt	6:27.20	Poland (POL) Sylwia Lewandowska Joanna Leszczynska Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:31.31
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Ann-Katrin Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Britta Oppelt	6:18.97	Poland (POL) Sylwia Lewandowska Joanna Leszczynska Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:20.93	Australia (AUS) Rebekah Hooper Jessica Hall Maddie Edmunds Olympia Aldersley	6:22.73
2013	Eton (GBR)	Germany (GER) Ann-Katrin Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Lisa Schmidla	6:21.00	Poland (POL) Sylwia Lewandowska Joanna Leszczynska Magdalena Fularczyk Natalia Madaj	6:23.08	Australia (AUS) Rebekah Hooper Jessica Hall Maddie Edmunds Olympia Aldersley	6:26.65

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Australia (AUS) Sarah Perkins Jessica Hall Maddie Edmunds Olympia Aldersley	6:21.94	United States (USA) Megan Kalmoe Esther Lofgren Susan Francia Ellie Logan	6:26.51	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Georgia Perry Genevieve Armstrong Erin Shelton	6:26.75
2012	Munich (GER)	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Nataliya Dovgodko Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:33.08	Germany (GER) Julia Richter Carina Baer Ann-Katrin Thiele Britta Oppelt	6:37.15	Great Britain (GBR) Melanie Wilson Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Beth Rodford	6:37.57
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Nataliya Dovgodko Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:15.37	Germany 1 (GER) Julia Richter Carina Baer Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller	6:19.40	United States 1 (USA) Stesha Carle Natalie Dell Adrianne Martelli Kathleen Bertko	6:21.45
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Ukraine (UKR) Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva Olena Buryak Katerina Tarasenko	6:20.37	Germany (GER) Lisa Schmidla Carina Baer Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller	6:22.90	Great Britain (GBR) Beth Rodford Melanie Wilson Frances Houghton Victoria Thornley	6:25.23
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Julia Richter Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller Britta Oppelt	6:34.44	Great Britain (GBR) Melanie Wilson Beth Rodford Annie Vernon Debbie Flood	6:35.28	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Louise Trappitt Fiona Bourke Eve MacFarlane	6:37.59
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany (GER) Julia Richter Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller Britta Oppelt	6:26.87	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Olena Buryak Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:29.32	New Zealand (NZL) Sarah Gray Fiona Bourke Louise Trappitt Eve MacFarlane	6:35.19
2011	Munich (GER)	Ukraine 1 (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Olena Buryak Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:17.14	Germany 1 (GER) Julia Richter Carina Baer Stephanie Schiller Britta Oppelt	6:19.58	Great Britain (GBR) Debbie Flood Beth Rodford Frances Houghton Annie Vernon	6:22.42

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Canada (CAN) Cristy Nurse Lisa Roman Rosanne Deboef Natalie Mastracci Susanne Grainger Christine Roper Ashley Brzozowicz Lauren Wilkinson Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:10.53	Romania (ROU) Mihaela Petrla Nicoleta Albu Cristina Grigoras Irina Dorneanu Adelina Cojocariu Ioana Craciun Cristina Ilie Daniela Druncea Andreea Boghian	06:14.5	Great Britain (GBR) Rosamund Bradbury Louisa Reeve Katie Greves Donna Etiebet Jessica Eddie Zoe Lee Caragh Mcmurtry Polly Swann Zoe De Toledo	06:14.74
2014	Aigubelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Megan Kalmoe Kerry Simmonds Amanda Polk Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Meghan Musnicki Victoria Opitz Caroline Lind Katelin Snyder	6:04.77	Canada (CAN) Lisa Roman Cristy Nurse Natalie Mastracci Rosanne Deboef Susanne Grainger Christine Roper Ashley Brzozowicz Lauren Wilkinson Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:05.82	Great Britain Rosamund Bradbury Zoe Lee Katie Greves Donna Etiebet Jessica Eddie Polly Swann Caragh Mcmurtry Louisa Reeve Zoe De Toledo	6:11.39
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Amanda Polk Kerry Simmonds Emily Regan Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Caroline Lind Victoria Opitz Heidi Robbins Katelin Snyder	5:54.16	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Ionelia Zaharia Cristina Mihaela Ilie Ioana Craciun Adelina Cojocariu Irina Dorneanu Camelia Lupascu Nicoleta Albu Daniela Druncea	6:00.42	Canada (CAN) Jennifer Martins Lisa Roman Susanne Grainger Carolyn Ganes Sarah Black Christine Roper Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Kristen Kit	6:01.61

2013	Sydney (AUS)	Australia (AUS) Hannah Vermeersch Renee Chatterton Genevieve Horton Katrina Bateman Tess Gerrand Alexandra Hagan Charlotte Sutherland Lucy Stephan Lizzy Patrick	6:06.98	United States (USA) Adrienne Martelli Ellen Tomek Sara Hendershot Amanda Polk Grace Luczak Taylor Ritzel Meghan Musnicki Caroline Lind Leigh Carroll	6:07.83	Canada (CAN) Krista Guloien Kerry Maher Carolyn Ganes Katharine Goodfellow Christine Roper Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Sarah Black Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:10.47
2012	Munich (GER)	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Krista Guloien Lauren Wilkinson Natalie Mastracci Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:19.31	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Nicoleta Albu Cristina Grigoras Irina Dorneanu Camelia Lupascu Eniko Mironcic Adelina Cojocariu Ioana Papuc Talida-Teodora Gidoiu	6:20.72	Great Britain (GBR) Olivia Whitlam Emily Taylor Jessica Eddie Louisa Reeve Natasha Page Annie Vernon Katie Solesbury Victoria Thornley Caroline O'Connor	6:22.31
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Esther Lofgren Susan Francia Jamie Redman Amanda Polk Meghan Musnicki Taylor Ritzel Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	5:59.26	Canada (CAN) Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse Krista Guloien Rachelle Viinberg Andreanne Morin Lauren Wilkinson Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Lesley Thompson-Willie	5:59.29	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Olivia van Rooijen Chantal Achterberg Sytske de Groot Roline Repelaer van Driel Claudia Belderbos Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	6:03.20
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Olivia van Rooijen Chantal Achterberg Sytske de Groot Roline Repelaer van Driel Claudia Belderbos Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	6:06.06	Romania (ROU) Roxana Cogianu Andreea Boghian Cristina Grigoras Aurica Barascu Rodica Serban Ioana Papuc Camelia Lupascu Eniko Mironcic Teodora Gidoiu	6:08.70	Great Britain (GBR) Jo Cook Olivia Carnegie-Brown Olivia Whitlam Victoria Meyer-Laker Jessica Eddie Emily Taylor Katie Solesbury Lindsey Maguire Caroline O'Connor	6:11.18
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Amanda Polk Alison Cox Ellie Logan Kara Kohler Caryn Davies Jamie Redman Katherine Glessner Mary Whipple	6:28.35	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Cristy Nurse Natalie Mastracci Rachelle Viinberg Krista Guloien Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:29.41	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Sytske de Groot Chantal Achterberg Claudia Belderbos Roline Repelaer van Driel Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	6:31.73
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany (GER) Lisa Kemmerer Anika Kniest Nadja Drygalla Ronja Schütte Kathrin Thiem Katrin Reinert Nadine Schmutzler Ulrike Sennewald Laura Schwensen	6:18.66	China (CHN) Li Weiping Sun Zhengping Xu Jiaoyue Zhang Huan Zhang Jiaying Yan Xiaoxia Liu Jiahuan Li Xin Lu Haihua	6:24.41	Poland (POL) Anna Karzynska Marta Liniewski Ewelina Slawinska Kamila Socko Katarzyna Wolna Magda Korczak Joanna Leszczynska Kinga Kantorska Paulina Gorska	6:34.90
2011	Munich (GER)	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Sytske de Groot Chantal Achterberg Claudia Belderbos Roline Repelaer van Driel Nienke Kingma Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	6:07.77	Great Britain (GBR) Jo Cook Alison Knowles Jessica Eddie Emily Taylor Natasha Page Louisa Reeve Katie Solesbury Lindsey Maguire Caroline O'Connor	6:09.02	Romania (ROU) Maria Bursuc Ionella Zaharia Cristina Grigoras Irina Dorneanu Adelina Cojocariu Andreea Boghian Roxana Cogianu Eniko Mironcic Teodora Stoica	6:11.46
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany (GER) Gregor Hauffe Urs Käufer Florian Eichner Florian Mennigen Maximilian Reinelt Lukas Müller Toni Seifert Sebastian Schmidt Martin Sauer	5:35.79	Poland (POL) Marcin Brzezinski Rafal Hejmej Dariusz Radosz Piotr Hojka Mikolaj Burda Piotr Juszcak Krystian Aranowski Michal Szpakowski Daniel Trojanowski	5:37.67	Czech Republic (CZE) Jiri Srna Kornel Altman David Szabo Jan Pilic Jakub Podrazil Jakub Koloc Petr Melichar Matyas Klang Martin Suma	5:39.78

## 7.2 World Rowing Cup 2011-2014 – International boat classes

### Men's results

Men's Coxed Pair (M2+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Peter Kluge Alexander Egler Jonas Wiesen	07:03.0	Great Britain (GBR) Alan Sinclair Scott Durant Henry Fieldman	07:03.59	Netherlands (NED) Stefan Broenink Thomas Doorbos Tim Van Den Ende	7:15.79
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Italy (ITA) Romano Battisti Luca Agamennoni Niccolo Fanchi	7:14.37	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Toby Lister	7:20.72	Only two boats entered	

Lightweight Men's Single Sculls (LM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Switzerland 1 (SUI) Michael Schmid	07:14.05	France (FRA) Damien Piqueras	07:16.83	Germany (GER) Daniel Lawitzke	07:16.88
2014	Aiguebelette	China (CHN) Tiexin Wang	6:58.21	Germany 1 (GER) Daniel Lawitzke	7:02.00	Germany 2 (GER) Jost Schoemann - Finck	7:03.21
2014	Sydney (AUS)	China (CHN) Tiexin Wang	7:05.54	Australia 1 (AUS) Richard Coakley	7:13.54	Australia 2 (AUS) Jackson Harrison	7:20.87
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Portugal (POR) Pedro Fraga	6:53.09	Switzerland 1 (SUI) Michael Schmid	6:54.23	Switzerland 3 (SUI) Simon Schuerch	6:55.37
2013	Eton(GBR)	Portugal 1 (POR) Pedro Fraga	6:57.02	Denmark 1 (DEN) Steffen Jensen	6:59.80	Denmark 2 (DEN) Andrej Bendtsen	7:00.24
2013	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Duncan Grant	7:04.74	Germany (GER) Jost Schoemann-Finck	7:08.27	Korea (KOR) Lee Hak-Beom	7:13.29
2012	Munich (GER)	Italy 1 (ITA) Pietro Ruta	7:14.21	Hungary (HUN) Peter Galambos	7:14.59	Germany 1 (GER) Jonathan Koch	7:21.15
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Adam Freeman-Pask	6:53.48	Austria (AUT) Florian Berg	6:55.48	Germany 1 (GER) Jonathan Koch	6:55.69
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Italy 1 (ITA) Pietro Ruta	6:56.94	Hungary (HUN) Peter Galambos	6:58.56	France 1 (FRA) Jeremie Azou	7:01.06
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Denmark (DEN) Henrik Stephansen	7:02.16	Italy 1 (ITA) Pietro Ruta	7:06.14	New Zealand (NZL) Duncan Grant	7:06.28
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Denmark (DEN) Henrik Stephansen	6:59.63	New Zealand (NZL) Duncan Grant	7:04.70	Germany (GER) Jonathan Koch	7:07.99
2011	Munich (GER)	Italy (ITA) Daniele Gilardoni	7:04.28	France 1 (FRA) Maxime Goisset	7:05.96	Peru (PER) Victor E. Aspillaga Alayza	7:06.78

Lightweight Men's Eight (LM8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Italy (ITA) Luigi Scala Corrado Regalbuto Davide Riccardi Gianluca Santi Livio La Padula Catello Amarante Jiri Vicek Giorgio Tuccinardi Gianluca Barattolo	5:48.81	Denmark (DEN) Anders Hansen Daniel Graff Thorbojoern Patscheider Jens Vilhelmsen Lasse Dittmann Jacob Larsen Christian Pedersen Martin Kristensen Emil Blach	5:50.55	Germany (GER) Adrian Bretting Simon Berghofer Marko Johann Maik Zentner Daniel Wisgott Stephan Ertmer Jan Lueke Robby Gerhardt Nils Hoffmann	5:58.58

Lightweight Men's Pair (LM2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Switzerland (SUI) Simon Niepmann Lucas Tramer	06:41.58	Czech Republic Jiri Kopac Miroslav Vrstil Jr	06:41.82	Great Britain (GBR) Jonathan Clegg Sam Scrimgeour	06:42.64
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Czech Republic Jiri Kopac Miroslav Vrstil Jr	6:39.48	France 1 (FRA) Clement Duret Theophile Onfroy	6:39.83	Argentina (ARG) Carlo Lauro Agustin Campassi	06:40.34
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Sam Scrimgeour Mark Aldred	6:34.58	United States (USA) Michael Wales Tyler Nase	6:36.17	Spain (ESP) Xavier Maggi Vela Daniel Sigurjoersson Benet	6:38.51
2013	Eton (GBR)	Great Britain 1 (GBR) Sam Scrimgeour Mark Aldred	6:36.89	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Matthew Bedford Wilf Kimberley	6:38.81	Austria (AUT) Michael Hager Markus Lemp	6:45.40
2012	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Paul Mattick Adam Freeman-Pask	06:51.0	Netherlands 2 (NED) Arnoud Greidanus Joris Pijs	06:52.0	Australia (AUS) Blair Tunevitsch Alister Foot	6:53.34
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Great Britain (GBR) Paul Mattick Adam Freeman-Pask	6:36.22	Czech Republic (CZE) Jiri Kopac Miroslav Vrstil Jr	6:38.22	France (FRA) Fabien Tilliet Jean-Christophe Bette	6:40.50
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Bastian Seibt Lars Wichert	6:44.30	Canada (CAN) Matthew Jensen Rares Crisian	6:45.21	Italy (ITA) Luca De Maria Armando Dell'Aquila	6:48.27
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Germany (GER) Bastian Seibt Lars Wichert	6:44.18	Austria (AUT) Alexander Rath Christian Rabel	6:53.41	Mexico (MEX) Jhosymar Valenzuela Ponce Saul Garcia	7:00.12
2011	Munich (GER)	Czech Republic (CZE) Jiri Kopac Miroslav Vrstil Jr	6:34.29	Great Britain 2 (GBR) Peter Chambers Kieren Emery	6:35.60	Italy 1 (ITA) Luca De Maria Armando Dell'Aquila	6:35.91
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:00.66	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:01.32	United States 1 (USA) Caroline Lind Taylor Ritzel	7:06.96
2011	Hamburg (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:10.41	South Africa (RSA) Naydene Smith Lee-Ann Persse	7:15.25	Germany (GER) Kerstin Hartmann Marlene Sinnig	7:17.33
2011	Munich (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:07.05	United States 1 (USA) Susan Francia Meghan Musnicki	7:09.77	Netherlands 2 (NED) Chantal Achterberg Nienke Kingma	7:11.50

Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	Denmark (DEN) Christian Nielsen Jannik Nilton Emil Espensen Jens Nielsen	06:03.60	Germany (GER) Christoph Thiem Jost Schoemann-Finck Matthias Schoemann-Finck Michael Wieler	06:05.83	Hong Kong, China (HKG) Chow Kwong Wing Lok Kwan Hoi Tang Chiu Mang Kwan Ki Cheong	06:08.79
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Moritz Moos Julius Peschel Jonas Schuetzeberg Jason Osborne	5:52.10	Denmark (DEN) Christian Nielsen Jannik Nilton Emil Espensen Jens Nielsen	5:54.34	Hong Kong, China (HKG) Chow Kwong Wing Lok Kwan Hoi Tang Chiu Mang Kwan Ki Cheong	5:55.12
2012	Munich (GER)	Austria (AUT) Dominik Sigl Alexander Rath Oliver Komaromy Joschka Hellmeier	6:10.13	Germany (GER) Clemens Huebler Robby Gerhardt Dominik Vent Michael Wieler	6:10.43	Denmark (DEN) Steffen Jensen Martin Batenburg Christian Nielsen Hans Christian Sørensen	6:12.09
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany (GER) Michael Wieler Stefan Wallat Jonas Schuetzeberg Ingo Voigt	6:03.19	Italy (ITA) Franco Sancassani Daniele Gilardoni Stefano Basalini Francesco Rigon	6:05.84	Denmark (DEN) Steffen Jensen Martin Batenburg Christian Nielsen Hans Christian Soerensen	6:07.28

## Women's results

Women's Four (W4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	France 1 (FRA) Pauline Bugnard Helene Lefebvre Alice Mayne Marie Le Nepvou	06:53.79	France 2 (FRA) Noemie Kober Eleonore Dubuis Melanie Cornille Elodie Ravera - Scaramozzino	06:57.02	Germany 1 (GER) Ulrike Toerpsch Constanze Siering Sophie Paul Miriam Davids	06:59.25
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Canada (CAN) Sarah Black Christine Roper Natalie Mastracci Cristy Nurse	6:34.58	Australia (AUS) Hannah Vermeersch Alexandra Hagan Charlotte Sutherland Lucy Stephan	6:36.86	Netherlands (NED) Aletta Jorritsma Heleen Boers Kirsten Wielgaard Dominique van der Pauw	6:38.78

Lightweight Women's Single Sculls (LW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2014	Lucerne (SUI)	New Zealand (NZL) Julia Edward	07:55.03	Greece 1 (GRE) Aikaterini Nikolaidou	07:57.8	Netherlands (NED) Marie-Anne Frenken	07:57.92
2014	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Julia Edward	07:41.17	Great Britain (GBR) Ruth Walczak	7:42.83	China (CHN) Dandan Pan	7:46.04
2014	Sydney (AUS)	China 1 (CHN) Wenyi Huang	7:50.84	China 3 (CHN) Dandan Pan	7:54.09	China 2 (CHN) Miao Wang	8:01.37
2013	Lucerne (SUI)	Brazil (BRA) Fabiana Beltrame	7:34.33	Austria (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	7:35.58	South Africa (RSA) Ursula Grobler	7:38.19
2013	Eton (GBR)	Austria 1 (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	7:36.62	Germany 3 (GER) Leonie Pless	7:44.98	Brazil (BRA) Fabiana Beltrame	7:46.46
2013	Sydney (AUS)	Canada 2 (CAN) Jaclyn Halko	7:57.89	Korea (KOR) Ji Yoo Jin	8:00.76	Australia (AUS) Sarah Pound	8:01.46
2012	Munich (GER)	Switzerland (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	8:09.21	Belgium (BEL) Evi Geentjens	8:09.34	Austria 1 (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	8:09.48
2012	Lucerne (SUI)	Austria (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	7:31.08	Germany (GER) Leonie Pless	7:35.09	Sweden 1 (SWE) Cecilia Lilja	7:39.89
2012	Belgrade (SRB)	Austria 1 (AUT) Michaela Taupe-Traer	7:48.45	Great Britain (GBR) Kathryn Twyman	7:50.11	Switzerland (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	7:52.83
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Greece 1 (GRE) Alexandra Tsiavou	7:47.78	Switzerland 1 (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	7:51.39	Ireland (IRL) Siobhan McCrohan	7:54.86
2011	Hamburg (GER)	Brazil (BRA) Fabiana Beltrame	7:42.57	Germany 2 (GER) Lena Mueller	7:46.95	Sweden 2 (SWE) Emma Fred	7:48.25
2011	Munich (GER)	Greece 2 (GRE) Alexandra Tsiavou	7:43.97	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Copeland	7:48.37	Switzerland 1 (SUI) Pamela Weisshaupt	7:50.10

Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	Munich (GER)	Poland (POL) Jaclyn Halko Magdalena Kemnitz Agnieszka Renc Weronika Deresz	6:49.48	Denmark (DEN) Christina Pultz Sarah Juergensen Sarah Christensen Helene Olsen	6:53.53	Italy (ITA) Erika Bello Enrica Marasca Elena Coletti Giulia Pollini	6:55.50
2011	Lucerne (SUI)	Germany 1 (GER) Claudia Mack Katja Rügner Leonie Pless Sina Burmeister	6:45.72	Germany 2 (GER) Merle Schaefer Leonie Pieper Magdalena Jakschik Carolin Franzke	6:57.10	Denmark (DEN) Christina Pultz Sarah Juergensen Sarah Christensen Mia Espersen	6:58.09

# 8. Historical Results: Olympic & Paralympic Games

## 8.1 Olympic Games 1900-2012

### Men's results

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Mahe Drysdale</a>	6:57.82	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Ondrej Synek</a>	6:59.37	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Alan Campbell</a>	7:03.28
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Norway (NOR) <a href="#">Olaf Tufte</a>	6:59.83	Czech Republic (CZE) <a href="#">Ondrej Synek</a>	7:00.63	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Mahe Drysdale</a>	7:01.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Norway (NOR) <a href="#">Olaf Tufte</a>	6:49.30	Estonia (EST) <a href="#">Juri Jaanson</a>	6:51.42	Bulgaria (BUL) <a href="#">Ivo Yanakiev</a>	6:52.80
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Rob Waddell</a>	6:48.90	Switzerland (SUI) <a href="#">Xeno Mueller</a>	6:50.55	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Marcel Hacker</a>	6:50.83
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) <a href="#">Xeno Mueller</a>	6:44.85	Canada (CAN) <a href="#">Derek Porter</a>	6:47.45	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Thomas Lange</a>	6:47.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Thomas Lange</a>	6:51.40	Czechoslovakia (TCH) <a href="#">Vaclav Chalupa</a>	6:52.93	Poland (POL) <a href="#">Kajetan Broniewski</a>	6:56.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) <a href="#">Thomas Lange</a>	6:49.86	West Germany (FRG) <a href="#">Peter-Michael Kolbe</a>	6:54.77	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Eric Verdonk</a>	6:58.66
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Finland (FIN) <a href="#">Pertti Karppinen</a>	7:00.24	West Germany (FRG) <a href="#">Peter-Michael Kolbe</a>	7:02.19	Canada (CAN) <a href="#">Robert Mills</a>	7:10.38
1980	Moscow (URS)	Finland (FIN) <a href="#">Pertti Karppinen</a>	7:09.61	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Vasily Yakusha</a>	7:11.66	East Germany (GDR) <a href="#">Peter Kersten</a>	7:14.88
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Finland (FIN) <a href="#">Pertti Karppinen</a>	7:29.03	West Germany (FRG) <a href="#">Peter-Michael Kolbe</a>	7:31.67	East Germany (GDR) <a href="#">Joachim Dreifke</a>	7:38.03
1972	Munich (FRG)	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Yuriy Malyshev</a>	7:10.12	Argentina (ARG) <a href="#">Alberto Demiddi</a>	7:11.53	East Germany (GDR) <a href="#">Wolfgang Gundenpfennig</a>	7:14.45
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Netherlands (NED) <a href="#">Jan Wiense</a>	7:47.80	West Germany (FRG) <a href="#">Jochen Meissner</a>	7:52.00	Argentina (ARG) <a href="#">Alberto Demiddi</a>	7:57.19
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Vyacheslav Ivanov</a>	8:22.51	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) <a href="#">Achim Hill</a>	8:26.24	Switzerland (SUI) <a href="#">Gottfried Kottmann</a>	8:29.68
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Vyacheslav Ivanov</a>	7:13.96	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) <a href="#">Achim Hill</a>	7:20.21	Poland (POL) <a href="#">Teodor Kocerka</a>	7:21.26
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Vyacheslav Ivanov</a>	8:02.5	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Stuart MacKenzie</a>	8:07.7	United States (USA) <a href="#">John Kelly Jr.</a>	8:11.8
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Soviet Union (URS) <a href="#">Yuriy Tyukalov</a>	8:12.8	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Mervyn Wood</a>	8:14.5	Poland (POL) <a href="#">Teodor Kocerka</a>	8:19.4
1948	London (GBR)	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Mervyn Wood</a>	7:24.4	Uruguay (URU) <a href="#">Eduardo Risso</a>	7:38.2	Italy (ITA) <a href="#">Romolo Catasta</a>	7:51.4
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Gustav Schäfer</a>	8:21.5	Austria (AUT) <a href="#">Josef Hasenöhr</a>	8:25.8	United States (USA) <a href="#">Daniel Barrow</a>	8:28.0
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Bobby Pearce</a>	7:44.4	United States (USA) <a href="#">William Miller</a>	7:45.2	Uruguay (URU) <a href="#">Guillermo Douglas</a>	8:13.6
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Australia (AUS) <a href="#">Bobby Pearce</a>	7:11.0	United States (USA) <a href="#">Kenneth Myers</a>	7:20.8	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">David Collet</a>	7:19.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Jack Beresford Jr.</a>	7:49.2	United States (USA) <a href="#">William Gilmore</a>	7:54.0	Switzerland (SUI) <a href="#">Josef Schneider</a>	8:01.1
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) <a href="#">John Kelly Sr.</a>	7:35	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Jack Beresford Jr.</a>	7:36	New Zealand (NZL) <a href="#">Clarence Hadfield d'Arcy</a>	7:48
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">William Kinnear</a>	7:47.60	Belgium (BEL) <a href="#">Polydore Veirman</a>	7:56.00	Canada (CAN) <a href="#">Everard Butler</a>	No time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">Harry Blackstaffe</a>	9:26	Great Britain 2 (GBR) <a href="#">Alexander McCulloch</a>	No time	Germany (GER) <a href="#">Bernhard Von Gaza</a>	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) <a href="#">Frank Greer</a>	10:08.5	United States (USA) <a href="#">James Juvenal</a>	No time	United States (USA) <a href="#">Constance Titus</a>	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	France (FRA) <a href="#">Henri Barrelet</a>	7:35.6	France (FRA) <a href="#">André Gaudin</a>	7:41.6	Great Britain (GBR) <a href="#">George Saint Ashe</a>	8:15.6

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric Murray Hamish Bond	6:16.65	France (FRA) Germain Chardin Dorian Mortelette	6:21.11	Great Britain (GBR) George Nash William Satch	6:21.77
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Duncan Free	6:37.44	Canada (CAN) David Calder Scott Frandsen	6:39.55	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Twaddle George Bridgewater	6:44.19
2004	Athens (GRE)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn James Tomkins	6:30.76	Croatia (CRO) Sinisa Skelin Niksa Skelin	6:32.64	South Africa (RSA) Donovan Cech Ramon Di Clemente	6:33.40
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	France (FRA) Michel Andrieux Jean-Christophe Rolland	6:32.97	United States (USA) Ted Murphy Sebastian Bea	6:33.80	Australia (AUS) Matthew Long James Tomkins	6:34.26
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Redgrave Matthew Pinsent	6:20.09	Australia (AUS) David Weightman Robert Scott	6:21.02	France (FRA) Michel Andrieux Jean-Christophe Rolland	6:22.15
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Great Britain(GBR) Steve Redgrave Matthew Pinsent	6:27.72	Germany (GER) Peter Hoeltzenbein Colin von Ettingshausen	6:32.68	Slovenia (SLO) Iztok Cop Denis Zvegelj	6:33.43
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Great Britain(GBR) Andy Holmes Steve Redgrave	6:36.84	Romania (ROU) Dragos Neagu Danut Dobre	6:38.06	Yugoslavia (YUG) Bojan Preseren Sadik Mujkic	6:41.01
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Petru Iosub Valer Toma	6:45.39	Spain (ESP) Fernando Climent Luis Lasurtegui	6:48.47	Norway (NOR) Hans-Magnus Grepperud Sverre Loeken	6:51.81
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Landvoigt Bernd Landvoigt	6:48.01	Soviet Union (URS) Nikolay Pimenov Yuriy Pimenov	6:50.50	Great Britain (GBR) Charles Wiggins Malcolm Carmichael	6:51.47
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Landvoigt Bernd Landvoigt	7:23.31	United States (USA) Calvin Coffey Michael Staines	7:26.73	West Germany (FRG) Peter Vanroye Thomas Strauss	7:30.03
1972	Munich (FRG)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Wolfgang Mager	6:53.16	Switzerland (SUI) Heinrich Fischer Alfred Bachmann	6:57.06	Netherlands (NED) Roelof Luynenburg Ruud Stokvis	6:58.70
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (GDR) Joerg Lucke Heinz-Juergen Bothe	7:26.56	United States (USA) Laurence Hough Philip Johnson	7:26.71	Denmark (DEN) Peter Christiansen IB Larsen	7:31.84
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Canada (CAN)  George Hungerford Roger Jackson	7:32.94	Netherlands (NED)  Steven Blaisse Ernst Veenemans	7:33.40	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Michael Schwan Wolfgang Hottenrott F	7:38.63
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) Valentin Boreyko Oleg Golovanov	7:02.01	Austria (AUT) Alfred Sageder Josef Kloimstein	7:03.69	Finland (FIN) Veli Lehtelae Toimi Pitkaenen	7:03.80
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	United States (USA) James Fifer Duvall Hecht	7:55.4	Soviet Union (URS) Igor Buldakov Viktor Ivanov	8:03.9	Austria (AUT) Alfred Sageder Josef Kloimstein	8:11.8
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Charles Logg Thomas Price	8:20.7	Belgium (BEL) Michel Knuysen Robert Baetens	8:23.5	Switzerland (SUI) Kurt Schmid Hans Kalt	8:32.7
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Wilson William Laurie	7:21.1	Switzerland (SUI) Hans Kalt Josef Kalt	7:23.9	Italy (ITA) Felice Fanetti Bruno Boni	7:31.5
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Willi Eichhorn Hugo Strauss	8:16.1	Denmark (DEN) Richard Olsen Harry Larsen	8:19.2	Argentina (ARG) Horacio Podesta Julio Curatella	8:23.0
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Hugh Edwards Lewis Clive	8:00.0	New Zealand (NZL) Cyril Stiles Frederick Thompson	8:02.4	Poland (POL) Henryk Budzinski Janusz Mikolajczak	8:08.2
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Germany (GER) Bruno Müller Kurt Möschter	7:06.4	Great Britain (GBR) Terence O'Brien Archibald Nisbet	7:08.8	United States (USA) Paul McDowell John Schmitt	7:20.4
1924	Paris (FRA)	Netherlands (NED) Teun Beijnen Wilhelm Rösingh	8:19.4	France (FRA) Maurice Bouton Georges Piot	8:21.6	Only two boats entered	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) John Fenning Gordon Thomson	9:41	Great Britain 2 (GBR) George Fairbairn Philip Verdon	No time	Canada (CAN) Frederick Toms Norman Jackes	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Robert Farnam Joseph Ryan	10:57.0	United States (USA) John Mulcahy William Varley	No time	United States (USA) John Joachim John Buerger	No time

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan Cohen Joseph Sullivan	6:31.67	Italy (ITA) Alessio Sartori Romano Battisti	6:32.80	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:34.35
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) David Crawshay Scott Brennan	6:27.77	Estonia (EST) Tonu Endrekson Juri Jaanson	6:29.05	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew Wells Stephen Rowbotham	6:29.10
2004	Athens (GRE)	France (FRA) Sebastien Vieilledent Adrien Hardy	6:29.00	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:31.72	Italy (ITA) Rossano Galtarossa Alessio Sartori	6:32.93
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Slovenia (SLO) Luka Spik Iztok Cop	6:16.63	Norway (NOR) Olaf Tufte Fredrik Bekken	6:17.98	Italy (ITA) Giovanni Calabrese Nicola Sartori	6:20.49
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Italy (ITA) Davide Tizzano Agostino Abbagnale	6:16.98	Norway (NOR) Kjetil Undset Steffen Stoerseth	6:18.42	France (FRA) Frederic Kowal Samuel Barathay	6:19.85
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Stephen Hawkins Peter Antonie	6:17.32	Austria (AUT) Arnold Jonke Christophe Zerbst	6:18.42	Netherlands (NED) Henk-Jan Zwolle Nico Rienks	6:22.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Ronald Florijn Nico Rienks	6:21.13	Switzerland (SUI) Beat Schwerzmann Ueli Bodenmann	6:22.59	Soviet Union (URS) Alexander Marchenko Vasily Yakusha	6:22.87
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Bradley Lewis Paul Enquist	6:36.87	Belgium (BEL) Pierre-Marie Deloof Dirk Crois	6:38.19	Yugoslavia (YUG) Zoran Pantic Milorad Stanulov	6:39.59
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Joachim Dreifke Klaus Kröppelien	6:24.33	Yugoslavia (YUG) Zoran Pantic Milorad Stanulov	6:26.34	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Zdenek Pecka Václav Vochoska	6:29.07
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Norway (NOR) Frank Hansen Alf Hansen	7:13.20	Great Britain (GBR) Christopher Baillieu Michael Hart	7:15.26	East Germany (GDR) Hans-Ulrich Schmied Jürgen Bertow	7:17.45
1972	Munich (FRG)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Timoshinin Gennadiy Korchikov	7:01.77	Norway (NOR) Frank Hansen Svein Thøgersen	7:02.58	East Germany (GDR) Joachim Boehmer Hans-Ulrich Schmied	7:05.55
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Soviet Union (URS) Anatoly Sass Aleksandr Timoshinin	6:51.82	Netherlands (NED) Leendert van Dis Henricus Droog	6:52.80	United States (USA) William Maher John Nunn	6:54.21
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) Oleg Tyurin Boris Dubrovskiy	7:10.66	United States (USA) Seymour Cromwell James Storm	7:13.16	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vladimir Andrs Pavel Hofmann	7:14.23
1960	Rome (ITA)	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vaclav Kozak Pavel Schmidt	6:47.50	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Berkutov Yuriy Tyukalov	6:50.49	Switzerland (SUI) Ernst Huerlimann Rolf Larcher	6:50.59
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr Berkutov Yuriy Tyukalov	7:24.0	United States (USA) Bernard Costello Jr. James Gardiner	7:32.2	Australia (AUS) Murray Riley Mervyn Wood	7:37.4
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Argentina (ARG) Tranquilo Cappozzo Eduardo Guerrero	7:32.2	Soviet Union (URS) Georgiy Zhilin Igor Yemchuk	7:38.3	Uruguay (URU) Miguel Seijas Juan Rodríguez	7:43.7
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Burnell Bertie Bushnell	6:51.3	Denmark (DEN) Ebbe Parsner Aage Larsen	6:55.3	Uruguay (URU) William Jones Juan Rodríguez	7:12.4
1936	Berlin (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack Beresford Jr. Leslie Southwood	7:20.8	Germany (GER) Willi Kaidel Joachim Pirsch	7:26.2	Poland (POL) Roger Verey Jerzy Ustupski	7:36.2
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Kenneth Myers William Gilmore	7:17.4	Germany (GER) Herbert Buhtz Gerhard Boetzelen	7:22.8	Canada (CAN) Charles Pratt Noel de Mille	7:27.6
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Paul Costello Charles McIlvaine	6:41.4	Canada (CAN) Joseph Wright Jr. John Guest	6:51.0	Austria (AUT) Leo Losert Viktor Flessl	6:48.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) John Kelly Sr. Paul Costello	6:34	France (FRA) Marc Detton Jean-Pierre Stock	6:38	Switzerland (SUI) Rudolf Bosshard Heinrich Thoma	No time
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) John Kelly Sr. Paul Costello	7:09	Italy (ITA) Erminio Dones Pietro Annoni	7:19	France (FRA) Alfred Plé Gaston Giran	7:21
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) John Mulcahy William Varley	10:03.2	United States (USA) James McLoughlin John Hoben	No time	United States (USA) Joseph Ravanack John Wells	No time

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Gregory Peter Reed Tom James Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:03.97	Australia (AUS) William Lockwood James Chapman Drew Ginn Joshua Dunkley-Smith	6:05.19	United States (USA) Glenn Ochal Henrik Rummel Charlie Cole Scott Gault	6:07.20
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom James Steve Williams Peter Reed  Andrew Triggs-Hodge	6:06.57	Australia (AUS) Matthew Ryan James Marburg Cameron McKenzie-McHarg Francis Hegerty	6:07.85	France (FRA) Julien Despres Benjamin Rondeau Germain Chardin  Dorian Mortelette	6:09.31
2004	Athens (GRE)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve Williams James Cracknell Edward Coode Matthew Pinsent	6:06.98	Canada (CAN) Cameron Baerg Tom Herschmiller Jake Wetzell Barney Williams	6:07.06	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Porzio Dario Dentale Luca Agamennoni Raffaello Leonardo	6:10.41
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) James Cracknell Steve Redgrave Tim Foster Matthew Pinsent	5:56.24	Italy (ITA) Valter Molea Riccardo dei Rossi Lorenzo Carboncini Carlo Mornati	5:56.62	Australia (AUS) James Stewart Ben Dodwell Geoff Stewart Bo Hanson	5:57.61
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Australia (AUS) Drew Ginn Nicholas Green James Tomkins Mike McKay	6:06.37	France (FRA) Gilles Bosquet Bertrand Vecten Daniel Fauche Olivier Moncelet	6:07.03	Great Britain (GBR) Rupert Obholzer Greg Searle Jonny Searle Tim Foster	6:07.28
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Andrew Cooper Mike McKay Nicholas Green James Tomkins	5:55.04	United States (USA) Doug Burden Jeffrey McLaughlin Thomas Bohrer Patrick Manning	5:56.68	Slovenia (SLO) Janez Klemencic Saso Mirjanic Milan Jansa Sadik Mujkic	5:58.24
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Roland Schroeder Thomas Greiner Ralf Brudel Olaf Foerster	6:03.11	United States (USA) Raoul Rodriguez Thomas Bohrer David Krmpotich Richard Kennelly	6:05.53	West Germany (FRG) Norbert Kessler Joerg Puttlitz Volker Grabow Guido Grabow	6:06.22
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) Leslie O'Connell Shane O'Brien Conrad Robertson Keith Trask	6:03.48	United States (USA) David Clark Jonathan Smith Philip Stekl Alan Forney	6:06.10	Denmark (DEN) Michael Jessen Lars Nielsen Per Rasmussen Erik Christiansen	6:07.72
1980	Moscow(URS)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Andreas Decker Stefan Semmler Juergen Thiele	6:08.17	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksy Kamkin Valeriy Dolinin Aleksandr Kulagin Vitaliy Yeliseyev	6:11.81	Great Britain (GBR) John Beattie Ian McNuff David Townsend Martin Cross	6:16.58
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Siegfried Brietzke Andreas Decker Stefan Semmler Wolfgang Mager	6:37.42	Norway (NOR) Ole Nafstad Arne Bergodd Finn Tveter Rolf Andreassen	6:41.22	Soviet Union (URS) Raul Arnemann Nikolay Kuznetsov Valeriy Dolinin Anushavan Gasan-Dzhalylov	6:42.52
1972	Munich (FRG)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Forberger Dieter Grahn Frank Rühle Dieter Schubert	6:24.27	New Zealand (NZL) Dick Tonks Dudley Storey Ross Collinge Noel Mills	6:25.64	West Germany (FRG) Jochim Ehrig Peter Funnekötter Franz Held Wolfgang Plottka	6:28.41
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Forberger Dieter Grahn Frank Ruehle Dieter Schubert	6:39.18	Hungary (HUN) Zoltan Mellis Gyorgy Sarlos Jozsef Csermely Antal Meilis	6:41.18	Italy (ITA) Renato Bosatta Tullio Baraglia Pier Angelo Conti Manzini Abramo Albini	6:44.01
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Denmark (DEN) John Hansen Erik Petersen Kurt Helmudt Bjorn Haslov	6:59.30	Great Britain (GBR) John Russell Hugh Wardell-Yerburgh William Barry John James	7:00.47	United States (USA) Geoffrey Picard Richard Lyon Ted Nash Theodore Mittet	7:01.37

1960	Rome (ITA)	United States (USA) Arthur Ayrault Ted Nash John Sayre Richard Wailes	6:26.26	Italy (ITA) Tullio Baraglia Renato Bosatta Giancarlo Crosta Giuseppe Galante	6:28.78	Soviet Union (URS) Igor Akhremchik Yuriy Bachurov Valentin Morkovkin Anatoly Tarabrin	6:29.62
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Canada (CAN) Archie McKinnon Lorne Loomer Walter d'Hondt Donald Arnold	7:08.8	United States (USA) John Welchli John McKinlay Arthur McKinlay James McIntosh	7:18.4	France (FRA) René Guissart Yves Delacour Gaston Mercier Guy Guillabert	7:20.9
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Yugoslavia (YUG) Duje Bonacic Velimir Valenta Mate Trojanovic Petar Segvic	7:16.0	France (FRA) Pierre Blondiaux Jacques Guissart Marc Bouissou Roger Gautier	7:18.9	Finland (FIN) Veikko Lommi Kauko Wahlsten Oiva Lommi Lauri Nevalainen	7:23.3
1948	London (GBR)	Italy (ITA) Giuseppe Moioli Elio Morille Giovanni Invernizzi Franco Faggi	6:39.0	Denmark (DEN) Helge Halkjær Askel Hansen Helge Schroder Ib Storm Larsen	6:43.5	United States (USA) Frederick Kingsbury Stuart Griffing Gregory Gates Robert Perew	6:47.7
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Rudolf Eckstein Anton Rom Martin Karl Wilhelm Menne	7:01.8	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas Bristow Alan Barrett Peter Jackson John Sturrock	7:06.5	Switzerland (SUI) Hermann Betschart Hans Homberger Alex Homberger Karl Schmid	7:10.6
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) John Badcock Hugh Edwards Jack Beresford Jr. Rowland George	6:58.2	Germany (GER) Karl Aletter Ernst Gaber Walter Flinsch Hans Maier	7:03.0	Italy (ITA) Antonio Ghiardello Francesco Cossu Giliante D'Este Antonio Garzoni Provenzani	7:04.0
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) John Lander Michael Warriner Richard Beesly Edward Bevan	6:36.0	United States (USA) Charles Karle William Miller George Heales Ernest Bayer	6:37.0	Italy (ITA) Cesare Rossi Pietro Freschi Umberto Bonade Paolo Gennari	6:37.6
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Charles Eley James MacNabb Robert Morrison Terrence Sanders	7:08.6	Canada (CAN) Colin Finlayson Archibald Black George MacKay William Wood	7:18.0	Switzerland (SUI) Emile Albrecht Alfred Probst Eugen Sigg Hans Walter	No time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Robert Cudmore Angus James Gillan Duncan McKinnon Robert Somers-Smith	8:34	Great Britain 2 Harold Barker Reginald Fenning Philip Filleul Gordon Thomson	No time	Canada Becher Gale Charles Riddy Gordon Balfour Geoffrey Taylor	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Arthur Stockhoff August Erker George Dietz Albert Nasse	9:05.8	United States (USA) Frederick Suerig Martin Fromanack Charles Aman Michael Begley	No time	United States (USA) Gustav Voerg John Freitag Louis Helm Frank Dummerth	No time

## Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:37.17	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:37.78	New Zealand (NZL) Storm Uru Peter Taylor	6:40.86
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac Purchase Mark Hunter	6:10.99	Greece (GRE) Dimitrios Mougios Vasileios Polymeros	6:11.72	Denmark (DEN) Mads Rasmussen Rasmus Quist	6:12.45
2004	Athens (GRE)	Poland (POL) Tomasz Kucharski Robert Sycz	6:20.93	France (FRA) Frédéric Dufour Pascal Tournon	6:21.46	Greece (GRE) Vasileios Polymeros Nikolaos Skiathitis	6:23.23
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Poland (POL) Tomasz Kucharski Robert Sycz	6:21.75	Italy (ITA) Elia Luini Leonardo Pettinari	6:23.47	France (FRA) Pascal Tournon Thibaud Chapelle	6:24.85
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Markus Gier Michael Gier	6:23.47	Netherlands (NED) Maarten van der Linden Pepijn Aardewijn	6:26.48	Australia (AUS) Anthony Edwards Bruce Hick	6:26.69

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	South Africa (RSA) James Thompson Matthew Brittain John Smith Lawrence Ndlovu	6:02.84	Great Britain (GBR) Peter Chambers Robert Williams Richard Chambers Chris Bartley	6:03.09	Denmark (DEN) Kasper Joergensen Morten Joergensen Jacob Barsoe Eskild Ebbesen	6:03.16
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Denmark (DEN) Thomas Ebert Morten Joergensen Mads Andersen Eskild Ebbesen	5:47.76	Poland (POL) Lukasz Pawlowski Bartlomiej Pawelczak Milosz Bernatajtyś Pawel Randa	5:49.39	Canada (CAN) Iain Brambell Jon Beare Mike Lewis Liam Parsons	5:50.09
2004	Athens (GRE)	Denmark (DEN) Hans Thor Kristensen Thomas Ebert Stephan Molvig Eskild Ebbesen	6:01.39	Australia (AUS) Glen Loftus Anthony Edwards Ben Cureton Simon Burgess	6:02.79	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo Bertini Catello Amarante Salvatore Amitrano Bruno Mascarenhas	6:03.74
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	France (FRA) Laurent Porchier Jean-Christophe Bette Yves Hocde Xavier Dorfman	6:01.68	Australia (AUS) Simon Burgess Anthony Edwards Daren Balmforth Robert Richards	6:02.09	Denmark (DEN) Søren Madsen Thomas Ebert Eskild Ebbesen Victor Feddersen	6:03.51
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Denmark (DEN) Niels Henriksen Thomas Poulsen Eskild Ebbesen Victor Feddersen	6:09.58	Canada (CAN) Jeff Lay Dave Boyes Gavin Hassett Brian Peaker	6:10.13	United States (USA) David Collins Jeff Pfaendtner Marc Schneider Bill Carlucci	6:12.29

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Karl Schulze Philipp Wende Lauritz Schoof Tim Grohmann	5:42.48	Croatia (CRO) David Sain Martin Sinkovic Damir Martin Valent Sinkovic	5:44.78	Australia (AUS) Chris Morgan Karsten Forsterling James McRae Dan Noonan	5:45.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Poland (POL) Konrad Wasielewski Marek Kolbowicz Michał Jelinski Adam Korol	5:41.33	Italy (ITA) Luca Agamennoni Simone Venier Rossano Galtarossa Simone Raineri	5:43.57	France (FRA) Jonathan Coeffic Pierre-Jean Peltier Julien Bahain Cedric Berrest	5:44.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	Russia (RUS) Sergei Fedorovtsev Igor Kravtsov Aleksei Svirin Nikolai Spinev	5:56.85	Czech Republic (CZE) David Kopriva Tomas Karas Jakub Hanak David Jirka	5:57.43	Ukraine (UKR) Sergiy Grin Sergiy Biloushenko Oleg Likov Leonid Shaposhnikov	5:58.87
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Italy (ITA) Agostino Abbagnale Alessio Sartori Rossano Galtarossa Simone Raineri	5:45.56	Netherlands (NED) Jochem Verberne Dirk Lippits Diederik Simon Michiel Bartman	5:47.91	Germany (GER) Marco Geisler Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert André Willms	5:48.64
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Germany (GER) Andre Steiner Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert André Willms	5:56.93	United States (USA) Tim Young Eric Mueller Brian Jamieson Jason Gales	5:59.10	Australia (AUS) Janusz Hooker Ronald Snook Duncan Free Bo Hanson	6:01.65
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Andre Willms Andreas Hajek Stephan Volkert Michael Steinbach	5:45.17	Norway (NOR) Lars Bjonness Rolf Thorsen Kjetil Undset Per Albert Sætersdal	5:47.09	Italy (ITA) Gianluca Farina Rossano Galtarossa Alessandro Corona Filippo Soffici	5:47.33
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Piero Poli Gianluca Farina Davide Tizzano Agostino Abbagnale	5:53.37	Norway (NOR) Lars Bjonness Vetle Vinje Rolf Thorsen Alf Hansen	5:55.08	East Germany (GDR) Steffen Bogs Steffen Zuehlke Heiko Habermann Jens Koepfen	5:56.13
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	West Germany (FRG) Albert Hedderich Raimund Hörmann Dieter Wiedenmann Michael Dürsch	5:57.55	Australia (AUS) Paul Reedy Gary Gullock Timothy McLaren Anthony Lovrich	5:57.98	Canada (CAN) Doug Hamilton Mike Hughes Phil Monckton Bruce Ford	5:59.07
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Dunder Karsten Bunk Uwe Heppner Martin Winter	5:49.81	Soviet Union (URS) Yuriy Shapochka Yevgeniy Barbakov Valeriy Kleshnyov Nikolay Dovgan	5:51.47	Bulgaria (BUL) Mincho Nikolov Lyubomir Petrov Ivo Rusev Rogdan Dobrev	5:52.38

1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Wolfgang Gueldenpennig Ruediger Reiche Karl-Heinz Bussert Michael Wolfgramm	6:18.65	Soviet Union (URS) Yevgeniy Duleyev Yuriy Yakimov Aivars Lazdenieks Vytautas Butkus	6:19.89	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Jaroslav Hellebrand Václav Vochoska Zdenek Pecka Vladek Lacina	6:21.77
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## Men's Eight (M8+)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Philipp Adamski Andreas Kuffner Eric Johannesen Maximilian Reinelt Richard Schmidt Lukas Mueller Florian Mennigen Kristof Wilke Martin Sauer	5:48.75	Canada (CAN) Gabe Bergen Douglas Csima Robert Gibson Conlin McCabe Malcolm Howard Andrew Byrnes Jeremiah Brown Will Crothers Brian Price	5:49.98	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge James Foad Tom Hansley Richard Egington Mohamed Sbihi Greg Searle Matt Langridge Constantine Louloudis Phelan Hill	5:51.18
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Canada (CAN) Kevin Light Ben Rutledge Andrew Byrnes Jake Wetzel Malcolm Howard Dominic Seiterle Adam Kreek Kyle Hamilton Brian Price	5:23.89	Great Britain (GBR) Alex Partridge Tom Stallard Tom Lucy Richard Egington Josh West Alastair Heathcote Matt Langridge Colin Smith Acer Nethercott	5:25.11	United States (USA) Beau Hoopman Matthew Schnobrich Micah Boyd Wyatt Allen Daniel Walsh Steve Coppola Jr Joshua Inman Bryan Volpenhein Marcus McElhenney	5:25.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	United States (USA) Jason Read Wyatt Allen Chris Ahrens Joseph Hansen Matthew Deakin Dan Beery Beau Hoopman Bryan Volpenhein Pete Cipollone	5:33.08	Netherlands (NED) Matthijs Vellenga Gijs Vermeulen Jan-Willem Gabriels Daniel Mensch Geert Jan Derksen Gerritjan Eggenkamp Diederik Simon Michiel Bartman Chun Wei Cheung	5:33.88	Australia (AUS) Stefan Szczurowski Stuart Reside Stuart Welch James Stewart Geoff Stewart Bo Hanson Mike McKay Stephen Stewart Michael Toon	5:34.85
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) Andrew Lindsay Ben Hunt-Davis Simon Dennis Louis Attrill Luka Grubor Kieran West Fred Scarlett Steve Trapmore Rowley Douglas	5:42.74	Australia (AUS) Christian Ryan Alastair Gordon Nick Porzig Robert Jahrling Mike McKay Stuart Welch Daniel Burke Jaime Fernandez Brett Hayman	5:44.58	Croatia (CRO) Igor Francetic Tihomir Frankovic Tomislav Smoljanovic Niksa Skelin Sinisa Skelin Kresimir Culjak Igor Boraska Branimir Vujevic Silvijo Petrisko	5:45.77
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Netherlands (NED) Henk-Jan Zwolle Ronald Florijn Niels van Steenis Niels van der Zwan Koos Maasdijk Michiel Bartman Diederik Simon Nico Rienks Jeroen Duyster	5:29.53	Germany (GER) Wolfram Huhn Ulrich Viefers Thorsten Streppelhoff Frank Richter Marc Weber Detlef Kirchhoff Mark Kleinschmidt Roland Baar Peter Thiede	5:29.67	Russia (RUS) Anton Chermashentsev Pavel Melnikov Roman Monchenko Nikolai Aksyonov Vladimir Volodenkov Dmitri Rozinkevich Andrei Glukhov Sergey Matveyev Aleksandr Lukyanov	5:31.00
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) John Wallace Bruce Robertson Michael Forgeron Darren Barber Robert Marland Michael Rascher Andrew Crosby Derek Porter Terrence Paul	5:46.05	Romania (ROU) Ioan Vizitiu Danut Dobre Gabriel Marin Iulica Ruican Viorel Talapan Vasile Dorel Nastase Valentin Robu Vasile Mastacan Marin Gheorghe	5:48.01	Germany (GER) Frank Richter Thorsten Streppelhoff Detlef Kirchhoff Armin Eichholz Bahne Rabe Hans Sennewald Ansgar Wessling Roland Baar Manfred Klein	5:48.26
1988	Seoul (KOR)	West Germany (FRG) Thomas Möllenkamp Matthias Mellinghaus Eckhardt Schultz Ansgar Wessling Armin Eichholz Thomas Domian Wolfgang Männig Bahne Rabe Manfred Klein		Soviet Union (URS) Veniamin But Nikolay Komarov Vasily Tikhonov Aleksandr Dumchev Pavel Gurkovsky Viktor Diduk Viktor Omelyanovich Andrey Vasilyev Aleksandr Lukyanov		United States (USA) Doug Burden Jeffrey McLaughlin Peter Nordell Ted Patton John Pescatore John Rusher Jonathan Smith Mike Teti Seth Bauer	

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Canada (CAN) Patrick Turner Kevin Neufeld Mark Evans Grant Main Paul Steele Michael Evans Dean Crawford Blair Horn Brain McMahon	5:41.32	United States (USA) Walter Lubsen Andrew Sudduth John Terwilliger Christopher Penny Thomas Darling Earl Borchelt Charles Clapp Bruce Ibbetson Robert Jaugstetter	5:41.74	Australia (AUS) Craig Muller Clyde Hefer Sam Patten Timothy Willoughby Ian Edmunds James Battersby Ion Popa Steven Evans Gavin Thredgold	5:43.40
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Bernd Krauss Hans-Peter Koppe Ulrich Kons Jörg Friedrich Jens Doberschütz Ulrich Karnatz Uwe Dühring Bernd Hoeing Klaus-Dieter Ludwig	5:49.05	Great Britain (GBR) Duncan McDougall Allan Whitwell Henry Clay Chris Mahoney Andrew Justice John Pritchard Malcolm McGowan Richard Stanhope Lord Colin Moynihan	5:51.92	Soviet Union (URS) Viktor Kakoshin Andryj Tischchenko Aleksandr Tkatchenko Jonas Pinskus Jonas Narmontas Andrey Lugin Aleksandr Mantsevich Igor Maistrenko Grigoriy Dmitrenko	5:52.66
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Bernd Baumgart Gottfried Döhn Werner Klatt Hans-Joachim Lück Dieter Wendisch Roland Kostulski Ulrich Karnatz Karl-Heinz Prudöhl Karl-Heinz Danielovski	5:58.29	Great Britain (GBR) Richard Lester John Yallop Timothy Crooks Hugh Matheson David Maxwell James Clark Frederick Smallbone Leonard Robertson Patrick Sweeney	6:00.82	New Zealand (NZL) Ivan Sutherland Trevor Coker Peter Dignan Lindsay Wilson Athol Earl David Rodger Alex McLean Tony Hurt Simon Dickie	6:03.51
1972	Munich (FRG)	New Zealand (NZL) Tony Hurt Wybo Veldman Richard Joyce John Hunter Lindsay Wilson Athol Earl Trevor Coker Gary Robertson Simon Dickie	6:08.94	United States (USA) Lawrence Terry Franklin Hobbs Peter Raymond Timothy Mickelson Eugene Clapp William Hobbs Michael Livingston Cleve Livingston Paul Hoffman	6:11.61	East Germany (GDR) Hans-Joachim Borzym Joerg Landvoigt Harold Dimke Manfred Schneider Hartmut Schreiber Manfred Schmorde Bernd Landvoigt Heinrich Mederow Dietmar Schwarz	6:11.67
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	West Germany (FRG) Horst Meyer Dirk Schreyer Rüdiger Henning Wolfgang Hottenrott Lutz Ulbricht Egbert Hirschfelder Joerg Siebert Niko Ott Günther Tiersch	6:07.00	Australia (AUS) Alfred Duval Michael Morgan Joseph Fazio Peter Dickson David Douglas John Ranch Gary Pearce Robert Shirlaw Alan Grover	6:07.98	Soviet Union (URS) Zigmas Jukna Antanas Bagdonavicius Volodymyr Sterlik Juozas Jagelavicius Aleksandr Martyshkin Vytautas Briedis Valentin Kravchuk Viktor Suslin Yuriy Lorentson	6:09.11
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	United States (USA)  Joseph Amlong Thomas Amlong Harold Budd Emory Clark Stanley Cwiklinski Hugh Foley William Knecht William Stowe Robert Zimonyi	6:18.23	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Klaus Aeffke Klaus Bittner Karl-Heinrich von Groddeck Hans-Juergen Wallbrecht Klaus Behrens Juergen Schroeder Juergen Plagemann Horst Meyer Thomas Ahrens	6:23.29	Czechoslovakia (TCH)  Petr Cermák Jiri Lundak Jan Mrvik Julius Tocek Josef Ventus Ludek Pojezny Bohumil Janousek Richard Novy Miroslav Konicek	6:25.11
1960	Rome (ITA)	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Manfred Rulffs Walter Schroeder Frank Schepke Kraft Schepke Karl-Heinrich von Groddeck Karl-Heinz Hopp Klaus Bittner Hans Lenk Willi Padge	5:57.18	Canada (CAN)  Donald Arnold Walter d'Hondt Nelson Kuhn John Lecky Lorne Loomer Archie McKinnon William McKerlich Glen Mervyn Sohen Bilin	6:01.52	Czechoslovakia (TCH)  Bohumil Janousek Jan Jindra Jiri Lundak Stanislav Lusk Vaclav Pavkovic Ludek Pojezny Jan Sveda Josef Ventus Miroslav Konicek	6:04.84
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	United States (USA) Thomas Charlton David Wright John Cooke Donald Beer Caldwell Esselstyn Charles Grimes Richard Wailes Robert Morey William Becklean	6:35.2	Canada (CAN) Philip Kueber Richard McClure Robert Wilson David Helliwell Donald Pretty William McKerlich Douglas McDonald Lawrence West Carlton Ogawa	6:37.1	Australia (AUS) Michael Aikman David Boykett Angus Benfield James Howden Garth Manton Walter Howell Adrian Monger Bryan Doyle Harold Hewitt	6:39.2

1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Frank Shakespeare William Fields James Dunbar Richard Murphy Robert Detweiler Henry Proctor Wayne Frye Edward Stevens Charles Manring	6:25.9	Soviet Union (URS) Yevgeniy Brago Yevgeniy Samsonov Aleksy Komarov Igor Borisov Slawa Amiragov Leonid Gissen Vladimir Kryukov Vladimir Rodimushkin Igor Polyakov	6:31.2	Australia (AUS) Robert Tinning Ernest Chapman Nimrod Greenwood Mervyn Finlay Edward Pain Philip Cayzer Thomas Chessel David Anderson Geoffrey Williamson	6:33.1
1948	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Ian Turner David Turner James Hardy George Ahlgren Lloyd Butler David Brown Justus Smith John Stack Ralph Purchase	5:56.7	Great Britain (GBR) Christopher Barton Michael Lapage Guy Richardson Paul Bircher Paul Massey Charles Lloyd John Meyrick Alfred Mellows Jack Dearlove	6:06.9	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer Lepso Torstein Kråkenes Hans Hansen Halfdan Gran Olsen Harald Krakenes Leif Naess Thor Pedersen Carl Monssen Sigurd Monssen	6:10.3
1936	Berlin (GER)	United States (USA) Herbert Morris Charles Day Gordon Adam John White James McMillin George Hunt Joseph Rantz Donald Hume Robert Moch	6:25.4	Italy (ITA) Guglielmo Del Bimbo Dino Barsotti Oreste Grossi Enzo Bartolini Mario Checcacci Dante Secchi Ottorino Quaglierini Enrico Garzelli Cesare Milani	6:26.0	Germany (GER) Alfred Rieck Helmut Radach Hans Kuschke Heinz Kaufmann Gerd Voels Werner Loeckle Hans-Joachim Hannemann Herbert Schmidt Wilhelm Mahlow	6:26.4
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Edwin Salisbury James Blair Duncan Gregg David Dunlap Burton Jastram Charles Chandler Harold Tower Winslow Hall Norris Graham	6:37.6	Italy (ITA) Vittorio Cioni Mario Balleri Renato Bracci Dino Barsotti Roberto Vestrini Guglielmo Del Bimbo Enrico Garzelli Renato Barbieri Cesare Milani	6:37.8	Canada (CAN) Earl Eastwood Joseph Harris Stanley Stanyar Harry Fry Cedric Liddell William Thoburn Donald Boal Albert Taylor George MacDonald	6:40.4
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Marvin Stalder John Brinck Francis Frederick William Thompson William Dally James Workman Hubert Caldwell Peter Donlon Don Blessing	6:03.2	Great Britain (GBR) James Hamilton Guy Nickalls John Badcock Donald Gollan Harold Lane Gordon Killick Jack Beresford Jr. Harold West Arthur Sulley	6:05.6	Canada (CAN) Frederick Hedges Frank Fiddes John Hand Herbert Richardson Jack Murdock Athol Meech Edgar Norris William Ross John Donnelly	6:03.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Leonard Carpenter Howard Kingsbury Alfred Lindley John Miller James Stillman Rockefeller Frederick Sheffield Benjamin Spock Alfred Wilson Laurence Stoddard	6:33.40	Canada (CAN) Arthur Bell Robert Hunter William Langford Harold Little John Smith Warren Snyder Norman Taylor William Wallace Ivor Campbell	6:49.00	Italy (ITA) Antonio Cattalinich Francesco Cattalinich Simenone Cattalinich Giuseppe Crivelli Latino Galasso Pietro Ivanov Bruno Soric Carlo Toniatti Vittorio Gliubich	No time
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) Virgil Jacomini Edwin Graves William Jordan Edward Moore Alden Sanborn Vincent Gallagher Donald Johnston Clyde King Sherman Clark	6:02.6	Great Britain (GBR) Ewart Horsfall Guy Nickalls Richard Lucas Walter James John Campbell Sebastian Earl Ralph Shove Sidney Swann Robin Johnstone	6:05.0	Norway (NOR) Theodor Nag Conrad Olsen Adolf Nilsen Haakon Ellingsen Thore Michelsen Arne Mortensen Karl Nag Tollef Tollefsen Thoralf Hagen	6:36.0
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR) Edgar Burgess Sidney Swann Leslie Wormald Ewart Horsfall Angus James Gillan Arthur Garton Alister Kirby Philip Fleming Henry Wells	6:15	Great Britain (GBR) William Fison William Parker Thomas Gillespie Beaufort Burdekin Frederick Pitman Arthur Wiggins Charles Littlejohn Robert Bourne John Walker	6:19	Germany (GER) Otto Liebing Max Broeske Wilhelm Bartholomae Fritz Bartholomae Max Vetter Werner Dehn Rudolf Reichelt Hans Mathiae Kurt Runge	No time

Men's Eight (M8+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Albert Gladstone Frederick Kelly Banner Johnstone Guy Nickalls Sr. Charles Burnell Ronald Sanderson Raymond Etherington-Smith Henry Bucknall Gilchrist MacLagan	7:52	Belgium (BEL) Marcel Morimont Remy Orban George Mijs Francois Vergucht Polydore Vierman Charles De Somville Oscar Taelman  Alfred van Landeghem Rodolphe Poma	No time	Canada (CAN) Joseph Wright Julius Thomson Walter Lewis Gordon Balfour Becher Gale Charles Riddy Irving Robertson  Douglas Kertland Geoffrey Taylor	No time
1904	St. Louis, MO (USA)	United States (USA) Frederick Cresser Michael Gleason Frank Schell James Flanagan Charles Armstrong Harry Lott Joseph Dempsey John Exley Louis Abell	7:50	Canada (CAN) Arthur Bailey William Rice George Reiffenstein Phil Boyd George Strange William Wadsworth Donald MacKenzie Joe Wright Sr. Thomas Loudon	No time	Only two boats entered	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Harry Debaecke  William Carr John Exley John Geiger Edwin Hedley James Juvenal Roscoe Lockwood Edward Marsh Louis Abell	6:07.8	Belgium (BEL) Marcel van Crombrughe  Maurice Hemelsoet Oscar de Cock Maurice Verdonck Prosper Bruggeman Oscar de Somville Frank Odberg Jules de Bisschop Alfred Vanlandeghem	6:13.8	Netherlands (NED) Walter Meyer Timmerman-Thijssen Ruurd Leegstra Johannes van Dijk Henricus Tromp Hendrik Offerhaus Roelof Klein Francois Brandt Walter Middelberg Hermanus Brockmann	6:23.0

Men's Coxed Pair (M2+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Great Britain (GBR) Jonny Searle Greg Searle Garry Herbert	6:49.83	Italy (ITA) Carmine Abbagnale Giuseppe Abbagnale Giuseppe Di Capua	6:50.98	Romania (ROU) Dumitru Popescu Nicolai Taga Dumitru Raducanu	6:51.58
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Carmine Abbagnale Giuseppe Abbagnale Giuseppe Di Capua	6:58.79	East Germany (GDR) Mario Streit Detlef Kirchhoff René Rensch	7:00.63	Great Britain (GBR) Andy Holmes Steve Redgrave Patrick Sweeney	7:01.95
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Italy (ITA) Carmine Abbagnale Giuseppe Abbagnale Giuseppe Di Capua	7:05.99	Romania (ROU) Dumitru Popescu Vasile Tomoiaga Dumitru Raducanu	7:11.21	United States (USA) Kevin Still Robert Espeseth Douglas Herland	7:12.81
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Harald Jähring Friedrich-Wilhelm Ulrich Georg Spohr	7:02.54	Soviet Union (URS) Viktor Pereverzev Gennady Kryuchkin Aleksandr Lukyanov	7:03.35	Yugoslavia (YUG) Dusko Mrduljas Zlatko Celent Josip Reic	7:04.92
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Harald Jähring Friedrich-Wilhelm Ulrich Georg Spohr	7:58.99	Soviet Union (URS) Dmitriy Bekhterev Yuriy Shurkalov Yuriy Lorentson	8:01.82	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Oldrich Svojanovsky Pavel Svojanovsky Ludvik Vebr	8:03.28
1972	Munich (FRG)	East Germany (GDR) Wolfgang Gunkel Joerg Lucke Klaus-Dieter Neubert	7:17.25	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Oldrich Svojanovsky Pavel Svojanovsky Vladimir Petricek	7:19.57	Romania (ROU) Stefan Tudor Petre Ceapura Ladislaa Lovrenski	7:21.36
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Italy (ITA) Primo Baran Renzo Sambo Bruno Cipolla	8:04.81	Netherlands (NED) Herman Suselbeek Hadriaan van Nes Roderick Rijnders	8:06.80	Denmark (DEN) Jorn Krab Harry Jorgensen Preben Krab	8:08.07
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	United States (USA) Edward Ferry Conn Findlay Henry Mitchell	8:21.23	France (FRA) Jacques Morel Georges Morel Jean-Claude Darouy	8:23.15	Netherlands (NED) Herman Rouwe Frederik Hartsuiker Jan Bos	8:23.42
1960	Rome (ITA)	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Bernhard Knubel Heinz Renneberg Klaus Zerta	7:29.14	Soviet Union (URS)  Antanas Bagdonavicius Zigmas Jukna Igor Rudakov	7:30.17	United States (USA)  Richard Draeger Conn Findlay Henry Mitchell	7:34.58

1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	United States (USA) Arthur Ayrault Conn Findlay Armin Seiffert	8:26.1	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Karl-Heinrich von Groddeck Horst Arndt Rainer Borkowsky	8:29.2	Soviet Union (URS) Igor Yemchuk Georgiy Zhilin Vladimir Petrov	8:31.0
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	France (FRA) Raymond Salles Gaston Mercier Bernard Malivoire	8:28.6	Germany (GER) Heinz-Joachim Manchen Helmut Heinhold Helmut Noll	8:32.1	Denmark (DEN) Svend Pedersen Poul Svendsen Jorgen Frantsen	8:34.9
1948	London (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Finn Pedersen Tage Henriksen Carl-Ebbe Andersen	8:00.5	Italy (ITA) Giovanni Steffé Aldo Tarlao Alberto Radi	8:12.2	Hungary (HUN) Antal Szendey Bela Zsitnik Robert Zimoenyi	8:25.2
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Gerhard Gustmann Herbert Adamski Dieter Arend	8:36.9	Italy (ITA) Almiro Bergamo Guido Santin Luciano Negrini	8:49.7	France (FRA) Georges Tapie Marceau Fourcade Noël Vandernotte	8:54.0
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Joseph Schauers Charles Kieffer Edward Jennings	8:25.8	Poland (POL) Jerzy Braun Janusz Slazak Jerzy Skolimowski	8:31.2	France (FRA) Anselme Brusa André Giriat Pierre Brunet	8:41.2
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Switzerland (SUI) Hans Schoechlin Karl Schoechlin Hans Bourquin	7:42.6	France (FRA) Armand Marcelle Edouard Marcelle Henri Préaux	7:48.4	Belgium (BEL) Leon Flament François de Coninck Georges Anthony	7:59.4
1924	Paris (FRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Edouard Candevau Alfred Felber Emile Lachapelle	8:39.00	Italy (ITA) Ercolo Olgeni Giovanni Scatturin Gino Sopracordevole	8:39.10	United States (USA) Leon Butler Harold Wilson Edward Jennings	No time
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	Italy (ITA) Ercolo Olgeni Giovanni Scatturin Guido De Filip	7:56.00	France (FRA) Gabriel Poix Maurice Bouton Ernest Barberolle	7:57.00	Switzerland (SUI) Edouard Candevau Alfred Felber Paul Piaget	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	Netherlands (NED) François Brandt Roelof Klein Hermanus Brockmann	7:34.2	France (FRA) Louis Martinet Waleff Paoli	7:34.4	France (FRA) Carlos Deltour Antoine Védrenne	7:57.2

## Men's Coxed Four (M4+)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Romania (ROU) Viorel Talapan Iulica Ruican Dumitru Popescu Nicolai Taga Dumitru Raducanu	5:59.37	Germany (GER) Uwe Kellner Ralf Brudel Thoralf Peters Karsten Finger Hendrik Reiher	6:00.34	Poland (POL) Jacek Streich Wojciech Jankowski Tomasz Tomiak Maciej Lasicki Michal Cieslak	6:03.27
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Frank Klawonn Bernd Eichwurz Bernd Niesecke Karsten Schmeling Hendrik Reiher	6:10.74	Romania (ROU) Dumitru Popescu Ioan Snep Valentin Robu Vasile Tomoiaga Ladislau Lovrenski	6:13.58	New Zealand (NZL) George Keys Ian Wright Gregory Johnston Christopher White Andrew Bird	6:15.78
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Martin Cross Richard Budgett Andy Holmes Steve Redgrave Adrian Ellison	6:18.64	United States (USA) Thomas Kiefer Gregory Springer Michael Bach Edward Ives John Stillings	6:20.28	New Zealand (NZL) Kevin Lawton Donald Symon Barrie Mabbott Ross Tong Brett Hollister	6:23.68
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Dieter Wendisch Ullrich Diessner Walter Diessner Gottfried Doehn Andreas Gregor	6:14.51	Soviet Union (URS) Arturs Garonskis Dimant Krisianis Dzintars Krisianis Georges Tikmers Yuris Berzynsh	6:19.05	Poland (POL) Grzegorz Stellak Adam Tomasiak Grzegorz Nowak Ryszard Stadniuk Ryszard Kubiak	6:22.52
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Soviet Union (URS) Vladimir Yeshinov Nikolai Ivanov Mikhail Kuznetsov Aleksandr Klepnikov Aleksandr Lukyanov	6:40.22	East Germany (GDR) Andreas Schulz Rüdiger Kunze Walter Diessner Ullrich Diessner Johannes Thomas	6:42.70	West Germany (FRG) Hans-Johann Färber Ralph Kubail Siegfried Fricke Peter Niehusen Hartmut Wenzel	6:46.96

Men's Coxed Four (M4+) continued							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1972	Munich (FRG)	West Germany (FRG) Peter Berger Hans-Johann Faerber Gerhard Auer Alois Bierl Uwe Benter	6:31.85	East Germany (GDR) Dietrich Zander Reinhard Gust Eckhard Martens Rolf Jobst Klaus-Dieter Ludwig	6:33.30	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Otakar Marecek Karel Neffe Vladimir Janos Frantisek Provaznik Vladimir Petricek	6:35.64
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	New Zealand (NZL) Richard Joyce Dudley Storey Ross Collinge Warren Cole Simon Dickie	6:45.62	East Germany (GDR) Peter Kremtz Roland Goehler Manfred Gelpke Klaus Jacob Dieter Semetzky	6:48.20	Switzerland (SUI) Denis Oswald Hugo Waser Peter Bolliger Jakob Grob Gottlieb Froehlich	6:49.04
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Peter Neusel Bernhard Britting Joachim Werner Egbert Hirschfelder Juergen Oelke	7:00.44	Italy (ITA) Renato Bosatta Emilio Trivini Giuseppe Galante Franco de Pedrina Giovanni Spinola	7:02.84	Netherlands (NED) Alex Mullink Jan van de Graaff Frederick van de Graaf Marius Klumperbeek Robert van de Graaf	7:06.46
1960	Rome (ITA)	Unified Team of Germany (EUA) Gerd Cintl Horst Effertz Klaus Riekemann Jürgen Litz Michael Obst	6:39.12	France (FRA) Robert Dumontois Claude Martin Jacques Morel Guy Nosbaum Jean Klein	6:41.62	Italy (ITA) Fulvio Balatti Romano Sgheiz Franco Trincavelli Giovanni Zucchi Ivo Stefanoni	6:43.72
1956	Melbourne, VIC (AUS)	Italy (ITA) Alberto Winkler Romano Sgheiz Angelo Vanzin Franco Trincavelli Ivo Stefanoni	7:19.4	Sweden (SWE) Olle Larsson Gosta Eriksson Ivar Aronsson Sven Gunnarsson Bertil Goransson	7:22.4	Finland (FIN) Kauko Hanninen Reino Poutanen Veli Lehtela Toimi Pitkänen Matti Niemi	7:30.9
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Karel Mejta Jiri Havlis Jan Jindra Stanislav Lusk Miroslav Koranda	7:33.4	Switzerland (SUI) Enrico Bianchi Karl Weidmann Heinrich Scheller Emile Ess Walter Leiser	7:36.5	United States (USA) Carl Lovested Alvin Ulbrickson Richard Wahlstrom Matthew Leanderson Albert Rossi	7:37.0
1948	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Warren Westlund Robert Martin Robert Will Gordon Giovanelli Allen Morgan	6:50.3	Switzerland (SUI) Rudolf Reichling Erich Schriever Emile Knecht Pierre Stebler Andre Moccand	6:53.3	Denmark (DEN) Erik Larsen Børge Nielsen Henry Larsen Harry Knudsen Jorgen Ib Olsen	6:58.6
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Hans Maier Walter Volle Ernst Gaber Paul Soellner Fritz Bauer	7:16.2	Switzerland (SUI) Hermann Betschart Hans Homberger Alex Homberger Karl Schmid Rolf Spring	7:24.3	France (FRA) Fernand Vandernotte Marcel Vandernotte Marcel Cosmat Marcel Chauvigné Noël Vandernotte	7:33.3
1932	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Germany (GER) Hans Eller Horst Hoeck Walter Meyer Joachim Spremberg Karl-Heinz Neumann	7:19.0	Italy (ITA) Bruno Vattovaz Giovanni Plazzer Riccardo Divora Bruno Parovel Giovanni Scherl	7:19.2	Poland (POL) Jerzy Braun Janusz Slazak Stanislaw Urban Edward Kobylinski Jerzy Skolimowski	7:26.8
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Italy (ITA) Valerio Perentin Giliante D'Este Nicolo Vittori Giovanni Delise Renato Petronio	6:47.8	Switzerland (SUI) Ernst Haas Joseph Meyer Otto Bucher Karl Schwegler Fritz Bösch	7:03.4	Poland (POL) Franciszek Bronikowski Edmund Jankowski Leon Birkholz Bernard Ormanowski Boleslaw Drewek	7:12.8
1924	Paris (FRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Emile Albrecht Alfred Probst Eugen Sigg Walter Lossli Hans Walter Emile Lachapelle	7:18.40	France (FRA) Eugène Constant Louis Gressier Georges Lecointe Raymond Talleux Marcel Lapan	7:21.60	United States (USA) Robert Gerhardt Sidney Jelinek Edward Mitchell Henry Welsford John Kennedy	No time

1920	Antwerp (BEL)	Switzerland (SUI) Willy Bruederlin Max Rudolf Paul Rudolf Hans Walter Paul Staub	6:54	United States (USA) Kenneth Myers Carl Otto Klose Franz Federschmidt Erich Federschmidt Sherman Clark	6:58	Norway (NOR) Birger Var Theodor Klem Henry Larsen Per Gulbrandsen Thoralf Hagen	7:20
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Denmark (DEN) Ejler Allert Jorgen Hansen Carl Moller Carl Petersen Poul Hartmann	7:47.0	Sweden (SWE) Ture Rosvall William Bruhn-Möller Conrad Brunkman Hermann Dahlbäck Willie Wilkens	7:56.2	Norway (NOR) Claus Hoyer Reidar Holter Magnus Herseeth Frithjof Oistad Olaf Bjornstad	No time
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Germany (GER) Albert Arnheiter Otto Maier Otto Fickeisen Rudolf Fickeisen Hermann Wilker	6:59.4	Great Britain (GBR) Julius Beresford Karl Vernon Charles Rought Bruce Logan Geoffrey Carr	No time	Denmark (DEN) Erik Bisgaard Rasmus Frandsen Magnus Simonsen Poul Thymann Egil Clemmensen	No time
1900	Paris (FRA)	France (FRA) Emile Delchambre Jean Cau Henri Bouckaert Henri Hazebroucq Leonid Charlot	7:11.0	France (FRA) Charles Perrin Daniel Soubeyran Emile Wegelin Georges Lumppe Max Ammermann	7:18.0	Germany (GER) Hugo Rüster Wilhelm Carstens Julius Körner Adolf Möller	7:18.2

## Men's Pair (Juniors) MJ2-

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1900	Paris (FRA)	Belgium (BEL) Oscar de Somville Marcel van Crombrughe	7:49.4	Belgium (BEL) Delattre Delattre	7:57.4	France (FRA) Beauchamps Tellier	8:03.6

## Men's Four (Juniors) MJ4-

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1900	Paris (FRA)	France (FRA) Tellier Hisser Henry Beauchamps	7:06.4	France (FRA) Laurent Fouchet Correst Mazancieux	7:10.4	Belgium (BEL) Emile Fauconnier Georges Stas Maurice Tramasure Gustave Vanderlinden	7:15.2

## Women's results

## Women's Single Sculls (W1x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Mirka Knappkova	7:54.37	Denmark (DEN) Fie Udby Erichsen	7:57.72	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow	7:58.04
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:22.34	United States (USA) Michelle Guerette	7:22.78	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:23.98
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Katrin Rutschow-Stomporowski	7:18.12	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:22.04	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:23.10
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Karsten	7:28.14	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana Neykova	7:28.15	Germany (GER) Katrin Rutschow-Stomporowski	7:28.99
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina Khodatovich	7:32.21	Canada (CAN) Silken Laumann	7:35.15	Denmark (DEN) Trine Hansen	7:37.20
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Romania (ROU) Elisabeta Lipa	7:25.54	Belgium (BEL) Annelies Bredael	7:26.64	Canada (CAN) Silken Laumann	7:28.85
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Jutta Behrendt	7:47.19	United States (USA) Anne Marden	7:50.28	Bulgaria (BUL) Magdalena Georgieva	7:53.65
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Valeria Rosca-Racila	3:40.68	United States (USA) Charlotte Geer	3:43.89	Belgium (BEL) Ann Haesebrouck	3:45.72
1980	Moscow (URS)	Romania (ROU) Sanda Toma	3:40.69	Soviet Union (URS) Antonina Dumcheva	3:41.65	East Germany (GDR) Martina Schroeter	3:43.54
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Christine Scheiblich	4:05.56	United States (USA) Joan Lind	4:06.21	Soviet Union (URS) Yelena Antonova	4:10.24

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen Glover Heather Stanning	7:27.13	Australia (AUS) Kate Hornsey Sarah Tait	7:29.86	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette Haigh Rebecca Scown	7:30.19
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	7:20.60	China (CHN) Wu You Gao Yulan	7:22.28	Belarus (BLR) Yulia Bichik Natalya Helakh	7:22.91
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	7:06.55	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Grainger Cath Bishop	7:08.66	Belarus (BLR) Yulia Bichik Natalya Helakh	7:09.86
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Damian Doina Ignat	7:11.00	Australia (AUS) Rachel Taylor Kate Slatter	7:12.56	United States (USA) Missy Ryan Karen Kraft	7:13.00
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Australia (AUS) Megan Still Kate Slatter	7:01.39	United States (USA) Missy Schwen Karen Kraft	7:01.78	France (FRA) Christine Gossé Hélène Cortin	7:03.82
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Marnie McBean Kathleen Heddle	7:06.22	Germany (GER) Stefani Weremeier Ingeburg Schwerzmann	7:07.96	United States (USA) Anna Seaton Stephanie Maxwell- Pierson	7:08.11
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Arba-Puscatu Olga Bularda-Homeghi	7:28.13	Bulgaria (BUL) Radka Stoyanova Lalka Berberova	7:31.95	New Zealand (NZL) Nicola Payne Lynley Hannen	7:35.68
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Arba-Puscatu Elena Horvat	3:32.60	Canada (CAN) Betty Craig Tricia Smith	3:36.06	West Germany (FRG) Ellen Becker Iris Voelkner	3:40.50
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Ute Steindorf Cornelia Klier	3:30.49	Poland (POL) Malgorzata Dluzewska Czeslawa Koscianska	3:30.95	Bulgaria (BUL) Sika Barbulova- Kelbecheva Stoyanka Kurbatova	3:32.39
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Sikya Kelbecheva Stoyanka Gruycheva	4:01.22	East Germany (GDR) Angelika Noack Sabine Dähne	4:01.64	West Germany (FRG) Edith Eckbauer Thea Einoeder	4:02.35

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Grainger Anna Watkins	6:55.8	Australia (AUS) Kim Crow Brooke Pratley	6:58.6	Poland (POL) Magdalena Fularczyk Julia Michalska	7:07.9
2008	Beijing (CHN)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina Evers-Swindell Caroline Evers-Swindell	7:07.32	Germany (GER) Annkatrin Thiele Christiane Huth	7:07.33	Great Britain (GBR) Elise Laverick Anna Bebington	7:07.55
2004	Athens (GRE)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina Evers-Swindell Caroline Evers-Swindell	7:01.79	Germany (GER) Peggy Waleska Britta Oppelt	7:02.78	Great Britain (GBR) Sarah Winckless Elise Laverick	7:07.58
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Germany (GER) Jana Thieme Kathrin Boron	6:55.44	Netherlands (NED) Pieta van Dishoeck Eeke van Nes	7:00.36	Lithuania (LTU) Birute Sakickiene Kristina Poplavskaja	7:01.71
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Canada (CAN) Marnie McBean Kathleen Heddle	6:56.84	China (CHN) Cao Mianying Zhang Xiuyun	6:58.35	Netherlands (NED) Irene Eijs Eeke van Nes	6:58.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kerstin Koeppen Kathrin Boron	6:49.00	Romania (ROU) Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Elisabeta Lipa	6:51.47	China (CHN) Gu Xiaoli Lu Huali	6:55.16
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Birgit Peter Martina Schröter	7:00.48	Romania (ROU) Elisabeta Lipa Veronica Cogeanu	7:04.36	Bulgaria (BUL) Violeta Ninova Stefka Madina	7:06.03
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Marioara Popescu Elisabeta Oleniuc	3:26.75	Netherlands (NED) Greet Hellemans Nicolette Hellemans	3:29.13	Canada (CAN) Daniele Laumann Silken Laumann	3:29.82
1980	Moscow (URS)	Soviet Union (URS) Yelena Khloptseva Larisa Popova	3:16.27	East Germany (GDR) Cornelia Linse Heidi Westphal	3:17.63	Romania (ROU) Olga Homeghi Valeria Rosca	3:18.91
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Svetla Otsetova Zdravka Yordanova	3:44.36	East Germany (GDR) Sabine Jahn Petra Boesler	3:47.86	Soviet Union (URS) Leonora Kaminskaite Genovaitė Ramoskiene	3:49.93

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine Copeland Sophie Hosking	7:09.30	China (CHN) Xu Dongxiang Huang Wenyi	7:11.93	Greece (GRE) Christina Giazitzidou Alexandra Tsiavou	7:12.09
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten van der Kolk Marit van Eupen	6:54.74	Finland (FIN) Sanna Sten Minna Nieminen	6:56.03	Canada (CAN) Melanie Kok Tracy Cameron	6:56.68
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Angela Alupei	6:56.05	Germany (GER) Daniela Reimer Claudia Blasberg	6:57.33	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten van der Kolk Marit van Eupen	6:58.54
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Angela Alupei	7:02.64	Germany (GER) Valerie Viehoff Claudia Blasberg	7:02.95	United States (USA) Christine Collins Sarah Garner	7:06.37
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Camelia Macovicu	7:12.78	United States (USA) Teresa Z. Bell Lindsay Burns	7:14.65	Australia (AUS) Rebecca Joyce Virginia Lee	7:16.56

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Katerina Tarasenko Nataliya Dovgodko Anastasiya Kozhenkova Yana Dementyeva	6:35.93	Germany (GER) Annkatrin Thiele Carina Baer Julia Richter Britta Oppelt	6:38.09	United States (USA) Natalie Dell Kara Kohler Megan Kalmoe Adrienne Martelli	6:40.63
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Tang Bin Jin Ziwei Xi Aihua Zhang Yangyang	6:16.06	Great Britain (GBR) Annie Vernon Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Katherine Grainger	6:17.37	Germany (GER) Britta Oppelt Manuela Lutze Kathrin Boron Stephanie Schiller	6:19.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Kathrin Boron Meike Evers Manuela Lutze Kerstin El Qalqili	6:29.29	Great Britain (GBR) Alison Mowbray Debbie Flood Frances Houghton Rebecca Romero	6:31.26	Australia (AUS) Dana Faletic Rebecca Sattin Kerry Hore Amber Bradley	6:34.73
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Germany (GER) Manja Kowalski Meike Evers Manuela Lutze Kerstin Kowalski	6:19.58	Great Britain (GBR) Guin Batten Gillian Lindsay Katherine Grainger Miriam Batten	6:21.64	Russia (RUS) Oksana Dorodnova Irina Fedotova Yulia Levina Larisa Merk	6:21.65
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Germany (GER) Jana Sorgers Kathrin Rutschow Kathrin Boron Kerstin Koeppen	6:27.44	Ukraine (UKR) Olena Ronzhina Inna Frolova Svetlana Mazy Dina Miftakhutdinova	6:30.36	Canada (CAN) Laryssa Biesenthal Marnie McBean Diane O'Grady Kathleen Heddle	6:30.38
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kerstin Mueller Sybille Schmidt Birgit Peter Kristina Mundt	6:20.18	Romania (ROU) Constanta Pipota Doina Ignat Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Anisoara Dobre-Balan	6:24.34	Unified Team (EUN) Ekaterina Khodatovich Antonina Zelikovich Yelena Khloptseva Tatyana Ustyuzhanina	6:25.07
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Kerstin Foerster-Pieloth Kristina Mundt Beate Schramm Jana Sorgers	6:21.06	Soviet Union (URS) Irina Kalimbet Svetlana Mazy Inna Frolova Antonina Dumcheva	6:23.47	Romania (ROU) Anisoara Balan Anisoara Minea-Sorohan Veronica Cogeanu Elisabeta Lipa	6:23.81

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Susan Francia Esther Lofgren Taylor Ritzel Meghan Musnicki Ellie Logan Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	6:10.59	Canada (CAN) Janine Hanson Rachelle Viinberg Krista Guloien Lauren Wilkinson Natalie Mastracci Ashley Brzozowicz Darcy Marquardt Andreanne Morin Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:12.06	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine Veenhoven Nienke Kingma Chantal Achterberg Sytske de Groot Roline Repelaer van Driel Claudia Belderbos Carline Bouw Annemiek de Haan Anne Schellekens	06:13.1
2008	Beijing (CHN)	United States (USA) Erin Cafaro Lindsay Shoop Anna Goodale Ellie Logan Anna Cummins Susan Francia Caroline Lind Caryn Davies Mary Whipple	6:05.34	Netherlands (NED) Femke Dekker Marlies Smulders Nienke Kingma Roline Repelaer van Drie Annemarieke van Rump Helen Tanger Sarah Siegelaar Annemiek de Haan Ester Workel	6:07.22	Romania (ROU) Constanta Burcica Viorica Susanu Rodica Serban Eniko Barabas Simona Strimbeschi Ioana Papuc Georgeta Andrunache Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:07.25
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROU) Rodica Florea Viorica Susanu Aurica Barascu Ioana Papuc Liliana Gafencu Elisabeta Lipa Georgeta Andrunache Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:17.70	United States (USA) Kate Johnson Samantha Magee Megan Dirkmaat Alison Cox Caryn Davies Laurel Korholz Anna Cummins Lianne Nelson Mary Whipple	6:19.56	Netherlands (NED) Froukje Wegman Marlies Smulders Nienke Hommes Hurmet Dekkers Annemarieke van Rump Annemiek de Haan Sarah Siegelaar Helen Tanger Ester Workel	6:19.85
2000	Sydney, NSW (AUS)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta Damian Viorica Susanu Ioana Olteanu Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Magdalena Dumitrache Elisabeta Lipa Liliana Gafencu Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:06.44	Netherlands (NED) Anneke Venema Carin ter Beek Nelleke Penninx Pieta van Dishoeck Eeke van Nes Tessa Appeldoorn Marieke Westerhof Elien Meijer Martijtje Quik	6:09.39	Canada (CAN) Heather McDermid Heather Davis Dorota Urbaniak Theresa Luke Emma Robinson Alison Korn Laryssa Biesenthal Buffy Alexander Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:11.58
1996	Atlanta, GA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Anca Tanase Veronica Cochela- Cogeanu Liliana Gafencu Doina Spircu Ioana Olteanu Elisabeta Lipa Marioara Popescu Doina Ignat Elena Georgescu	6:19.73	Canada (CAN) Heather McDermid Tosha Tsang Maria Maunder Alison Korn Emma Robinson Anna Van der Kamp Jessica Monroe Theresa Luke Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:24.05	Belarus (BLR) Natalia Lavrinenko Aliaksandra Pankina Natalia Volcheck Tamara Davydenko Valiantsina Skrabatun Alena Mikulich Natalya Stasyuk Marina Znak Yaroslava Pavlovich	6:24.44
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Kirsten Barnes Brenda Taylor Megan Delahanty Shannon Crawford Marnie McBean Kay Worthington Jessica Monroe Kathleen Heddle Lesley Thompson-Willie	6:02.62	Romania (ROU) Doina Snep-Balan Doina Robu Ioana Olteanu Viorica Lepadatu Iulia Bobeica Veronica Necula Adriana Bazon-Chelariu Maria Padurariu Elena Georgescu	6:06.26	Germany (GER) Annegret Strauch Sylvia Doerdelmann Kathrin Haacker Dana Pyritz Cerstin Petersmann Ute Schell Christiane Harzendorf Judith Zeidler Daniela Neunast	6:07.80
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Annegret Strauch Judith Zeidler Kathrin Haacker Ute Wild Anja Kluge Beatrix Schröder- Lehmann Ramona Balthasar Ute Schell Daniela Neunast	6:15.17	Romania (ROU) Doina Balan Marioara Trasca Veronica Necula Herta Anitas Adriana Bazon-Chelariu Mihaela Armasescu Rodica Arba-Puscatu Olga Bularda-Homeghi Ecaterina Oancia	6:17.44	China (CHN) Zhou Xiuhua Zhang Yali He Yanwen Han Yaqin Zhang Xianghua Shouying Zhou Yang Xiao Hu Yadong Li Ronghua	6:21.83
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	United States (USA) Shyrl O'Steen Harriet Metcalf Carol Bower Carrie Graves Jeanne Flanagan Kristine Norelius Kristen Thorsness Kathryn Keeler Betsy Beard	2:59.80	Romania (ROU) Doina Balan Marioara Trasca Aurora Plesca Aneta Mihaly Adriana Chelariu Mihaela Armasescu Camelia Diaconescu Lucia Sauca Viorica Ioja	3:00.87	Netherlands (NED) Nicolette Hellemans Lynda Cornet Harriët van Ettekoven Greet Hellemans Marieke van Drogenbroe Anne-Marie Quist Catalien Neelissen Wijlon Vaandrager Martha Laurijsen	3:02.92

1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Martina Boesler Kersten Neisser Christiane Koepke-Knetsch Birgit Schütz Gabriele Kühn-Lohs Ilona Richter Marita Sandig Karin Metze Marina Wilke	3:03.32	Soviet Union (URS) Olga Pivovarova Nina Umanets Nadezhda Prishchepa Valentina Zhulina Tatyana Stetsenko Elena Teryoshina Nina Preobrazhenskaya Mariya Pazyun Nina Frolova	3:04.29	Romania (ROU) Angelica Aposteanu Marlena Zagoni Rodica Frintu Florica Bucur Rodica Puscatu Ana Iliuta Mariana Constantinescu Elena Bondar Elena Dobritoiu	3:05.63
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Viola Goretzki Christiane Knetsch Ilona Richter Brigitte Ahrenholz Monika Kallies Henrietta Ebert Helma Lehmann Irina Mueller Marina Wilke	3:33.32	Soviet Union (URS) Lyubov Talalayeva Nadezhda Roshchina Klavdiya Kozenkova Yelena Zubko Olga Kolkova Nelli Tarakanova Nadezhda Rozgon Olga Guzenko Olga Pugovskaya	3:36.17	United States (USA) Jacqueline Zoch Anita DeFrantz Carrie Graves Marion Greig Anne Warner Peggy McCarthy Carol Brown Gail Ricketson Lynn Silliman	3:38.68

## Women's Four (W4-)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Kirsten Barnes Brenda Taylor Jessica Monroe Kay Worthington	6:30.85	United States (USA) Shelagh Donohoe Cynthia Eckert Amy Fuller Carol Feeney	6:31.86	Germany (GER) Antje Frank Gabriele Mehl Birte Siech Annette Hohn	6:32.34

## Women's Coxed Quadruple Sculls (W4x+)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Maricica Taran Anisoara Sorohan Ioana Badea Sofia Corban Ecaterina Oancia	3:14.11	United States (USA) Anne Marden Lisa Rohde Joan Lind Virginia Gilder Kelly Rickon	3:15.57	Denmark (DEN) Hanne Eriksen Birgitte Hanel Charlotte Koefoed Bodil Rasmussen Jette Sørensen	03:16.0
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Sybille Reinhardt Jutta Ploch Jutta Lau Roswietha Zobelt Liane Buhr-Weigelt	3:15.32	Soviet Union (URS) Antonina Pustovit Yelena Matiyevskaya Olga Vasilchenko Nadezhda Lyubimova Nina Cheremisina	3:15.73	Bulgaria (BUL) Mariana Serbezova Rumeliana Boncheva Dolores Nakova Anka Bakova Ani Georgieva	03:16.1
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Roswietha Zobelt Jutta Lau Viola Poley Anke Borchmann Liane Buhr-Weigelt	3:29.99	Soviet Union (URS) Anna Kondrashina Mira Bryunina Larisa Aleksandrova Galina Yermolayeva Nadezhda Chernyshova	3:32.49	Romania (ROU) Ioana Tudoran Maria Micsa Felicia Afrasilioaia Elisabeta Lazar Elena Giurca	03:32.8

## Women's Coxed Four (W4+)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (GDR) Martina Walther Gerlinde Doberschuetz-Mey Carola Hornig-Miseler Birte Siech Sylvia Rose	6:56.00	China (CHN) Zhang Xianghua Hu Yadong Yang Xiao Shouying Zhou Li Ronghua	6:58.78	Romania (ROU) Marioara Trasca Veronica Necula Herta Anitas Doina Balan Ecaterina Oancia	7:01.13
1984	Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Romania (ROU) Florica Lavric Maria Fricioiu Chira Apostol Olga Bularda-Homeghi Viorica Ioja	3:19.30	Canada (CAN) Marilyn Brain Angie Schneider Barbara Armbrust Jane Tregunno Lesley Thompson-Willie	3:21.55	Australia (AUS) Robyn Grey-Gardner Karen Brancourt Susan Chapman Margot Foster Susan Lee	3:23.29
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Ramona Kapheim Silvia Froehlich Angelika Noack Romy Saalfeld Kirsten Wenzel	3:19.27	Bulgaria (BUL) Ginka Gyurova Mariyka Modeva Rita Todorova Iskra Velinova Nadezhda Filipova	3:20.75	Soviet Union (URS) Mariya Fadeyeva Galina Sovetnikova Marina Studneva Svetlana Semyonova Nina Cheremisina	3:20.92
1976	Montreal, QC (CAN)	East Germany (GDR) Karin Metze Bianka Schwede Gabriele Lohs Andrea Kurth Sabine Hess	3:45.08	Bulgaria (BUL) Ginka Gyurova Liliana Vaseva Reni Yordanova Mariyka Modeva Kapka Georgieva	3:48.24	Soviet Union (URS) Nadezhda Sevostyanova Lyudmila Krokhnina Galina Mishenina Anna Pasokha Lidiya Krylova	3:49.38

## 8.2 Paralympic Games 2008-2012

### Men's results

AS Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Huang Cheng	4:52.36	Australia (AUS) Erik Horrie	4:55.85	Russia (RUS) Alexey Chuvashhev	4:55.91
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom Aggar	5:22.09	Ukraine (UKR) Oleksandr Petrenko	5:26.03	Israel (ISR) Eli Nawi	5:39.11

### Women's results

AS Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla Lysenko	5:35.29	France (FRA) Nathalie Benoit	5:43.56	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	5:47.54
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Helene Raynsford	6:12.93	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila Vauchok	6:25.44	United States (USA) Laura Schwanger	6:35.07

### Mixed's results

TA Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Lou Xiaoxian Fei Tianming	3:57.63	France (FRA) Perle Bouge Stephane Tardieu	4:03.06	United States (USA) Oksana Masters Rob Jones	4:05.56
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Zhou Yangjing Shan Zilong	4:20.69	Australia (AUS) John MacLean Kathryn Ross	4:21.58	Brazil (BRA) Elton Santana Josiane Lima	4:28.36

LTA Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela Relfh Naomi Riches David Smith James Roe Lily Van Den Broecke	3:19.38	Germany (GER) Anke Molkenthin Astrid Hengsbach Tino Kolitscher Kai Kruse Katrin Splitt	3:21.44	Ukraine (UKR) Andrii Stelmakh Kateryna Morozova Olena Pukhaieva Denys Sobol Volodymyr Kozlov	3:23.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Italy (ITA) Paola Protopapa Luca Agoletto Daniele Signore Graziana Saccocci Alessandro Franzetti	3:33.13	United States (USA) Emma Preuschl Tracy Tackett Jesse Karmazin Jamie Dean Simona Chin	3:37.61	Great Britain (GBR) Vicki Hansford Naomi Riches Alastair McKean James Morgan Alan Sherman	3:38.37

# 9. Statistics

## 9.1 Olympic Games

### All Time NOC Medal Table

Rank	Country	Men				Women				Combined			Total
		Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	
1	East Germany	20	4	7	31	13	3	1	17	33	7	8	48
2	United States	29	22	19	70	3	9	5	17	32	31	24	87
3	Great Britain	25	18	11	54	3	4	2	9	28	22	13	63
4	Germany	14	7	10	31	7	6	4	17	21	13	14	48
5	Romania	2	4	2	8	17	6	6	29	19	10	8	37
6	Soviet Union	11	14	7	32	1	6	4	11	12	20	11	43
7	Italy	10	14	12	36	0	0	0	0	10	14	12	36
8	Australia	9	10	10	29	1	3	4	8	10	13	14	37
9	Canada	5	11	10	26	4	5	5	14	9	16	15	40
10	New Zealand	7	2	8	17	2	0	2	4	9	2	10	21
11	France	7	15	12	34	0	0	1	1	7	15	13	35
12	Denmark	7	3	9	19	0	1	2	3	7	4	11	22
13	Netherlands	5	7	6	18	1	4	5	10	6	11	11	28
14	Switzerland	6	8	9	23	0	0	0	0	6	8	9	23
15	West Germany	4	4	4	12	0	0	2	2	4	4	6	14
16	Unified Team of Germany	4	4	1	9	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	9
17	Norway	3	6	6	15	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	15
18	Bulgaria	0	0	2	2	3	4	5	12	3	4	7	14
19	Poland	3	2	9	14	0	1	1	2	3	3	10	16
20	Finland	3	0	3	6	0	1	0	1	3	1	3	7
21	Czechoslovakia	2	2	7	11	0	0	0	0	2	2	7	11
22	Belarus	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	7	2	1	4	7
23	Belgium	1	6	2	9	0	1	1	2	1	7	3	11
24	China	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	7	1	4	2	7
25	Czech Republic	0	3	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
26	Slovenia	1	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5
26	Yugoslavia	1	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5
28	Argentina	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
29	Ukraine	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	3
30	Russia	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	3
31	South Africa	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
32	Austria	0	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5
33	Croatia	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
34	Estonia	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
34	Sweden	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
36	Uruguay	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
37	Greece	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3
37	Hungary	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
39	Spain	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
40	Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
40	Unified Team	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>182</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>730</b>

## All Time Olympic Multi Champions

### Men

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Steve Redgrave	GBR	5	0	1	6	2-, 2+, 4-, 4+	1984	2000
2	Matthew Pinsent	GBR	4	0	0	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
3	Jack Beresford Jr.	GBR	3	2	0	5	1x, 2x, 4-, 8+	1924	1936
4	Drew Ginn	AUS	3	1	0	4	2-, 4-	1996	2008
5	Eskild Ebbesen	DEN	3	0	2	5	L4-	1996	2008
6	James Tomkins	AUS	3	0	1	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
7	Agostino Abbagnale	ITA	3	0	0	3	2x, 4x	1988	2000
7	John Kelly Sr.	USA	3	0	0	3	1x, 2x	1920	1924
7	Paul Costello	USA	3	0	0	3	2x	1920	1928
7	Pertti Karppinen	FIN	3	0	0	3	1x	1976	1984
7	Siegfried Brietzke	GDR	3	0	0	3	2-, 4-	1972	1980
7	Vyacheslav Ivanov	URS	3	0	0	3	1x	1956	1964
13	Mike McKay	AUS	2	1	1	4	4-, 8+	1992	1996
14	Carmine Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Giuseppe Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Giuseppe Di Capua	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
14	Olaf Tufte	NOR	2	1	0	3	1x, 2x	2004	2008
14	Yuriy Tyukalov	URS	2	1	0	3	1x, 2x	1952	1956
19	André Willms	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Andreas Hajek	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Andy Holmes	GBR	2	0	1	3	2-, 2+, 4+	1984	1988
19	Bernd Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980
19	Conn Findlay	USA	2	0	1	3	2+	1956	1964
19	Hans Walter	SUI	2	0	1	3	4-, 4+	1920	1924
19	Jörg Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980
19	Nico Rienks	NED	2	0	1	3	2x, 8+	1988	1996
19	Simon Dickie	NZL	2	0	1	3	4+, 8+	1968	1972
19	Stephan Volkert	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
19	Thomas Ebert	DEN	2	0	1	3	L4-	2004	2008
19	Thomas Lange	GDR, GER	2	0	1	3	1x	1988	1992
31	Aleksandr Timoshinin	URS	2	0	0	2	2x	1968	1972
31	Andreas Decker	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
31	Andrew Triggs-Hodge	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012
31	Angus James Gillan	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1908	1912
31	Arthur Ayrault	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
31	Bobby Pearce	AUS	2	0	0	2	1x	1928	1932
31	Davide Tizzano	ITA	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1996
31	Dieter Grahn	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Dieter Schubert	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Dieter Wendisch	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
31	Egbert Hirschfelder	EUA, FRG	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1964	1968
31	Emile Lachapelle	SUI	2	0	0	2	2+, 4+	1924	1924
31	Frank Forberger	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Frank Rühle	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
31	Friedrich-Wilhelm Ulrich	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Georg Spohr	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Gottfried Döhn	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
31	Harald Jährling	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
31	Hugh Edwards	GBR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1932	1932
31	James Cracknell	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2000	2004
31	John Exley	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
31	Jörg Lucke	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 2+	1968	1972
31	Louis Abell	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
31	Nicholas Green	AUS	2	0	0	2	4-	1992	1996
31	Peter Reed	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012

31	Richard Joyce	NZL	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1968	1972
31	Richard Wailes	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
31	Robert Sycz	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
31	Ronald Florijn	NED	2	0	0	2	2x, 8+	1988	1996
31	Stefan Semmler	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
31	Steve Williams	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2004	2008
31	Tom James	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012
31	Tomasz Kucharski	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
31	Ulrich Karnatz	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
31	Wolfgang Mager	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1972	1976

## Women

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Elisabeta Lipa	ROU	5	2	1	8	1x, 2x, 4x, 8+	1984	2004
2	Georgeta Andrunache	ROU	5	0	1	6	2-, 8+	2000	2008
3	Doina Ignat	ROU	4	1	1	6	2-, 4x, 8+	1996	2004
4	Kathrin Boron	GER	4	0	1	5	2x, 4x	1992	2004
4	Viorica Susanu	ROU	4	0	5	9	2-, 8+	2000	2008
6	Constanta Burcica	ROU	3	1	1	5	4x, 8+, L2x	1996	2004
6	Elena Georgescu	ROU	3	1	1	5	8+	1996	2004
8	Kathleen Heddle	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
8	Marnie McBean	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
10	Liliana Gafencu	ROU	3	0	0	3	8+	1996	2004
11	Veronica Cochela-Cogeanu	ROU	2	3	1	6	2x, 4x, 8+	1996	2000
12	Ekaterina Karsten	EUN, BLR	2	1	2	5	1x, 4x	1996	2000
13	Olga Bularda-Homeghi	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 2x, 4+, 8+	1984	1988
13	Rodica Arba-Puscatu	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 8+	1984	1988
15	Caryn Davies	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
15	Ioana Olteanu	ROU	2	1	0	3	8+	1996	2000
15	Jessica Monroe	CAN	2	1	0	3	4-, 8+	1992	1992
15	Mary Whipple	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
19	Katrin Rutschow-Stomporowski	GER	2	0	1	3	1x, 4x	1996	2004
19	Manuela Lutze	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	2000	2004
21	Angela Alupei	ROU	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
21	Birgit Peter	GDR, GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1992
21	Brenda Taylor	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Caroline Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Caroline Lind	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Christiane Köpke-Knetsch	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Ellie Logan	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Erin Cafaro	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Gabriele Kühn-Lohs	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Georgina Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Ilona Richter	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Jana Sorgers	GDR, GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1996
21	Jutta Lau	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Karin Metze	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Kay Worthington	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Kerstin El Qalqili	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2000	2004
21	Kerstin Köppen	GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1992	1996
21	Kirsten Barnes	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Kristina Mundt	GDR, GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1992
21	Liane Buhr-Weigelt	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Marina Wilke	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Marioara Popescu	ROU	2	0	0	2	2x, 8+	1984	1996
21	Meike Evers	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2000	2004
21	Roswietha Zobelt	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Susan Francia	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012

## All Time NOC Medal Table per boat class (current Olympic boat classes)

### Men

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Soviet Union	5	1	1	7	1952	1980
2	Great Britain	3	2	3	8	1900	2012
3	Australia	3	2	0	5	1928	1956
4	Finland	3	0	0	3	1976	1984
5	United States	2	4	3	9	1904	1956
=6	Germany	2	0	3	5	1908	2000
=6	New Zealand	2	0	3	5	1920	2012
8	Norway	2	0	0	2	2004	2008
9	Switzerland	1	1	2	4	1924	2000
10	France	1	1	0	2	1900	1900
11	East Germany	1	0	3	4	1972	1988
12	Netherlands	1	0	0	1	1968	1968
13	West Germany	0	4	0	4	1968	1988
=14	Czech Republic	0	2	0	2	2008	2012
=14	Unified Team of Germany	0	2	0	2	1960	1964
16	Canada	0	1	2	3	1912	1996
=17	Argentina	0	1	1	2	1968	1972
=17	Uruguay	0	1	1	2	1932	1948
=19	Austria	0	1	0	1	1936	1936
=19	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1912	1912
=19	Czechoslovakia	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=19	Estonia	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
23	Poland	0	0	3	3	1952	1992
=24	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=24	Hungary	0	0	1	1	1908	1908
=24	Italy	0	0	1	1	1948	1948
<b>Total</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>80</b>		

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	6	3	2	11	1904	1984
2	Soviet Union	4	2	1	7	1952	1988
3	Great Britain	2	1	1	4	1936	2008
4	Australia	2	0	1	3	1956	2008
5	Norway	1	3	0	4	1972	2000
6	Italy	1	2	2	5	1920	2012
7	France	1	1	2	4	1920	2004
=8	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1968	1992
=8	Slovenia	1	1	1	3	2000	2012
=10	Czechoslovakia	1	0	2	3	1960	1980
=10	East Germany	1	0	2	3	1972	1980
=12	Argentina	1	0	0	1	1952	1952
=12	New Zealand	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
14	Germany	0	2	0	2	1932	1936
15	Switzerland	0	1	2	3	1924	1988
=16	Austria	0	1	1	2	1928	1992
=16	Canada	0	1	1	2	1928	1932
=16	Yugoslavia	0	1	1	2	1980	1984
=19	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1984	1984
=19	Denmark	0	1	0	1	1948	1948
=19	Estonia	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
22	Uruguay	0	0	2	2	1948	1952
23	Poland	0	0	1	1	1936	1936
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	6	2	2	10	1908	2012
2	East Germany	4	0	0	4	1968	1980
3	United States	3	4	2	9	1904	2000
=4	Australia	2	1	1	4	1996	2008
=4	Germany	2	1	1	4	1908	1992
6	France	1	2	1	4	1924	2012
7	Soviet Union	1	2	0	3	1956	1980
=8	Canada	1	1	1	3	1908	2008
=8	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1924	1972
=8	New Zealand	1	1	1	3	1932	2012
11	Romania	1	1	0	2	1984	1988
12	Switzerland	0	2	1	3	1948	1972
=13	Austria	0	1	1	2	1956	1960
=13	Denmark	0	1	1	2	1936	1968
=15	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1952	1952
=15	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
=15	Spain	0	1	0	1	1984	1984
=18	Argentina	0	0	1	1	1936	1936
=18	Finland	0	0	1	1	1960	1960
=18	Italy	0	0	1	1	1948	1948
=18	Norway	0	0	1	1	1984	1984
=18	Poland	0	0	1	1	1932	1932
=18	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
=18	South Africa	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=18	Unified Team of Germany	0	0	1	1	1964	1964
=18	West Germany	0	0	1	1	1976	1976
=18	Yugoslavia	0	0	1	1	1988	1988
<b>Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>69</b>		

Men's Four (M4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	8	3	2	13	1908	2012
2	East Germany	5	0	0	5	1968	1988
3	United States	2	6	4	12	1904	2012
4	Australia	2	2	1	5	1992	2012
5	Italy	1	2	4	7	1928	2004
6	Canada	1	2	1	4	1908	2004
7	Denmark	1	1	1	3	1948	1984
=8	Germany	1	1	0	2	1932	1936
=8	New Zealand	1	1	0	2	1972	1984
10	Yugoslavia	1	0	0	1	1952	1952
11	France	0	2	2	4	1952	2008
12	Soviet Union	0	1	2	3	1960	1980
=13	Hungary	0	1	0	1	1968	1968
=13	Norway	0	1	0	1	1976	1976
=15	Switzerland	0	0	2	2	1924	1936
=15	West Germany	0	0	2	2	1972	1988
=17	Finland	0	0	1	1	1952	1952
=17	Netherlands	0	0	1	1	1908	1908
=17	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
<b>Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>70</b>		

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Poland	2	0	0	2	2000	2004
2	Great Britain	1	1	0	2	2008	2012
3	Denmark	1	0	1	2	2008	2012
4	Switzerland	1	0	0	1	1996	1996
=5	France	0	1	1	2	2000	2004
=5	Greece	0	1	1	2	2004	2008
=7	Italy	0	1	0	1	2000	2000
=7	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	1996	1996
=9	Australia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=9	New Zealand	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>		

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Denmark	3	0	2	5	1996	2012
=2	France	1	0	0	1	2000	2000
=2	South Africa	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
4	Australia	0	2	0	2	2000	2004
5	Canada	0	1	1	2	1996	2008
=6	Great Britain	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=6	Poland	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Italy	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=8	United States	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>		

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	3	0	1	4	1992	2012
2	Italy	2	1	1	4	1988	2008
3	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1976	1988
=4	Poland	1	0	0	1	2008	2008
=4	Russia	1	0	0	1	2004	2004
=4	West Germany	1	0	0	1	1984	1984
=7	Norway	0	2	0	2	1988	1992
=7	Soviet Union	0	2	0	2	1976	1980
9	Australia	0	1	2	3	1984	2012
=10	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=10	Czech Republic	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
=10	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	2000	2000
=10	United States	0	1	0	1	1996	1996
=14	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	1980	1980
=14	Canada	0	0	1	1	1984	1984
=14	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1976	1976
=14	France	0	0	1	1	2008	2008
=14	Ukraine	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
<b>Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>		

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	12	2	2	16	1900	2008
2	Great Britain	3	7	2	12	1908	2012
3	Canada	3	5	3	11	1904	2012
4	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1972	1980
5	West Germany	2	0	0	2	1968	1988
6	Germany	1	1	3	5	1912	2012
7	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1900	2004
8	Unified Team of Germany	1	1	0	2	1960	1964
9	New Zealand	1	0	1	2	1972	1976
10	Australia	0	2	4	6	1952	2004
11	Soviet Union	0	2	2	4	1952	1988
12	Italy	0	2	1	3	1924	1936
13	Belgium	0	2	0	2	1900	1908
14	Romania	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=15	Czechoslovakia	0	0	2	2	1960	1964
=15	Norway	0	0	2	2	1920	1948
=17	Croatia	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=17	Russia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
<b>Total</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>78</b>		

## Women

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	0	0	3	1980	1992
2	Belarus	2	1	1	4	1996	2008
3	East Germany	2	0	1	3	1976	1988
4	Bulgaria	1	1	2	4	1988	2008
5	Germany	1	0	1	2	2000	2004
6	Czech Republic	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
7	United States	0	4	0	4	1976	2008
=8	Belgium	0	1	1	2	1984	1992
=8	Canada	0	1	1	2	1992	1996
=8	Denmark	0	1	1	2	1996	2012
=8	Soviet Union	0	1	1	2	1976	1980
12	Australia	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
<b>Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>		

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	5	0	0	5	1984	2008
2	Australia	1	2	0	3	1996	2012
3	Bulgaria	1	1	1	3	1976	1988
=4	Canada	1	1	0	2	1984	1992
=4	East Germany	1	1	0	2	1976	1980
=4	Great Britain	1	1	0	2	2004	2012
7	United States	0	1	2	3	1992	2000
=8	China	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Germany	0	1	0	1	1992	1992
=8	Poland	0	1	0	1	1980	1980
=11	Belarus	0	0	2	2	2004	2008
=11	New Zealand	0	0	2	2	1988	2012
=11	West Germany	0	0	2	2	1976	1984
14	France	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
<b>Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>		

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	2	2	0	4	1992	2008
2	New Zealand	2	0	0	2	2004	2008
3	Romania	1	2	1	4	1980	1992
4	East Germany	1	2	0	3	1976	1988
5	Great Britain	1	0	2	3	2004	2012
=6	Bulgaria	1	0	1	2	1976	1988
=6	Canada	1	0	1	2	1984	1996
=6	Soviet Union	1	0	1	2	1976	1980
9	Netherlands	0	2	1	3	1984	2000
10	China	0	1	1	2	1992	1996
11	Australia	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=12	Lithuania	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=12	Poland	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
<b>Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>		

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	0	0	3	1996	2004
2	Netherlands	1	0	1	2	2004	2008
3	Great Britain	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
4	Germany	0	2	0	2	2000	2004
5	United States	0	1	1	2	1996	2000
=6	China	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=6	Finland	0	1	0	1	2008	2008
=8	Australia	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=8	Canada	0	0	1	1	2008	2008
=8	Greece	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>		

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	4	1	1	6	1992	2012
2	Ukraine	1	1	0	2	1996	2012
=3	China	1	0	0	1	2008	2008
=3	East Germany	1	0	0	1	1988	1988
5	Great Britain	0	3	0	3	2000	2008
6	Romania	0	1	1	2	1988	1992
7	Soviet Union	0	1	0	1	1988	1988
=8	Australia	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=8	Canada	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=8	Russia	0	0	1	1	2000	2000
=8	Unified Team	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
=8	United States	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
<b>Total</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>		

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Romania	3	3	2	8	1980	2008
2	United States	3	1	1	5	1976	2012
3	East Germany	3	0	0	3	1976	1988
4	Canada	1	2	1	4	1992	2012
5	Netherlands	0	2	3	5	1984	2012
6	Soviet Union	0	2	0	2	1976	1980
=7	Belarus	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=7	China	0	0	1	1	1988	1988
=7	Germany	0	0	1	1	1992	1992
<b>Total</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>		

## 9.2 World Rowing Championships

### All Time NF Medal Table (since 1962) – Olympic and International boat classes

Rank	Country	Men				Women				Combined			Total
		Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Gold	Silver	Bronze	
1	East Germany	52	25	17	94	42	20	8	70	94	45	25	<b>164</b>
2	Italy	73	54	43	170	1	1	5	7	74	55	48	<b>177</b>
3	Germany	33	40	35	108	31	24	21	76	64	64	56	<b>184</b>
4	United States	28	24	42	94	28	38	33	99	56	62	75	<b>193</b>
5	Great Britain	39	37	33	109	17	22	13	52	56	59	46	<b>161</b>
6	Australia	22	19	21	62	20	13	12	45	42	32	33	<b>107</b>
7	Soviet Union	17	28	17	62	18	16	12	46	35	44	29	<b>108</b>
8	Romania	6	10	9	25	25	30	34	89	31	40	43	<b>114</b>
9	Denmark	28	16	22	66	4	8	8	20	32	24	30	<b>86</b>
10	New Zealand	22	11	11	44	9	9	10	28	31	20	21	<b>72</b>
11	West Germany	26	17	18	61	2	6	7	15	28	23	25	<b>76</b>
12	Canada	9	8	20	37	18	20	20	58	27	28	40	<b>95</b>
13	France	21	33	21	75	3	6	2	11	24	39	23	<b>86</b>
14	Netherlands	7	23	20	50	8	13	16	37	15	36	36	<b>87</b>
15	China	1	0	3	4	11	7	9	27	12	7	12	<b>31</b>
16	Switzerland	8	11	12	31	4	1	2	7	12	12	14	<b>38</b>
17	Norway	13	8	8	29	0	0	0	0	13	8	8	<b>29</b>
18	Belarus	1	0	0	1	10	6	10	26	11	6	10	<b>27</b>
19	Poland	8	10	10	28	2	5	3	10	10	15	13	<b>38</b>
20	Bulgaria	2	2	3	7	7	10	11	28	9	12	14	<b>35</b>
21	Austria	8	6	7	21	1	1	0	2	9	7	7	<b>23</b>
22	Spain	6	7	11	24	0	0	4	4	6	7	15	<b>28</b>
23	Ireland	4	6	6	16	1	1	1	3	5	7	7	<b>19</b>
24	Greece	3	6	4	13	3	1	4	8	6	7	8	<b>21</b>
25	Slovenia	4	4	5	13	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	<b>13</b>
26	Czech Republic	3	11	9	23	1	2	2	5	4	13	11	<b>28</b>
27	Finland	2	3	2	7	1	1	2	4	3	4	4	<b>11</b>
28	Hungary	3	1	3	7	0	1	3	4	3	2	6	<b>11</b>
29	Ukraine	0	4	2	6	2	2	2	6	2	6	4	<b>12</b>
30	Croatia	3	3	4	10	0	1	1	2	3	4	5	<b>12</b>
31	Sweden	0	3	2	5	2	0	4	6	2	3	6	<b>11</b>
32	Belgium	1	3	2	6	0	4	5	9	1	7	7	<b>15</b>
33	Russia	0	2	2	4	1	4	5	10	1	6	7	<b>14</b>
34	Chile	1	2	1	4	0	1	0	1	1	3	1	<b>5</b>
35	Argentina	1	0	2	3	0	1	3	4	1	1	5	<b>7</b>
36	Serbia	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	<b>4</b>
37	Japan	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	<b>3</b>
38	Brazil	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	<b>1</b>
39	Czechoslovakia	0	11	10	21	0	0	1	1	0	11	11	<b>22</b>
40	South Africa	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	<b>4</b>
41	Estonia	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	<b>5</b>
41	Yugoslavia	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	<b>5</b>
43	Serbia and Montenegro	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	<b>2</b>
43	Slovakia	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	<b>2</b>
45	Portugal	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
45	Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
46	Lithuania	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
47	Cuba	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>

## All Time NF Medal Table per boat class (since 1962) - Olympic and International boat classes

### Men

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	New Zealand	7	1	1	9	1990	2011
2	East Germany	5	4	2	11	1970	1989
3	West Germany	5	2	2	9	1966	1987
4	Germany	3	3	2	8	1991	2013
5	Czech Republic	2	3	6	11	1993	2013
6	United States	2	2	4	8	1962	1997
7	Finland	2	2	1	5	1977	1987
8	Soviet Union	2	1	4	7	1962	1990
9	Norway	2	1	2	5	2001	2007
10	Slovenia	1	2	2	5	1994	2003
11	Canada	1	0	1	2	1993	1999
12	Argentina	1	0	0	1	1970	1970
13	Czechoslovakia	0	3	1	4	1970	1991
14	Switzerland	0	3	0	3	1994	1999
15	Great Britain	0	2	3	5	1962	2011
=16	Estonia	0	1	0	1	1995	1995
=16	Ireland	0	1	0	1	1975	1975
=16	Netherlands	0	1	0	1	1966	1966
=16	Cuba	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=20	Poland	0	0	1	1	1991	1991
=20	Yugoslavia	0	0	1	1	1978	1978
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	9	1	2	12	1966	1990
2	Great Britain	7	7	2	16	1977	2011
3	New Zealand	5	2	0	7	2005	2013
4	Soviet Union	4	4	2	10	1962	1990
5	Australia	4	2	1	7	1994	2007
6	France	1	2	2	5	1978	2013
7	Germany	1	2	0	3	1993	1998
=8	Norway	1	0	1	2	1982	1983
=8	West Germany	1	0	1	2	1962	1970
10	Italy	0	2	3	5	1981	2011
11	South Africa	0	2	2	4	2001	2005
12	Romania	0	2	0	2	1974	1987
=13	Netherlands	0	1	3	4	1975	2013
=13	Austria	0	1	2	3	1966	1991
=13	Croatia	0	1	2	3	1999	2003
=16	Poland	0	1	1	2	1970	1974
=16	Serbia and Montenegro	0	1	1	2	1998	2001
=18	Bulgaria	0	1	0	1	1975	1975
=18	Yugoslavia	0	1	0	1	1991	1991
=20	Greece	0	0	2	2	2009	2010
=20	Switzerland	0	0	2	2	1962	1979
=22	Canada	0	0	1	1	2006	2006
=22	Slovenia	0	0	1	1	1993	1993
=22	Spain	0	0	1	1	1985	1985
=22	United States	0	0	1	1	1997	1997
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Norway	7	5	3	15	1974	2013
2	East Germany	4	5	4	13	1966	1990
3	France	4	3	3	10	1962	2011
4	Germany	3	4	4	11	1991	2011
5	Slovenia	3	1	0	4	1999	2007
=6	Denmark	2	0	0	2	1970	1995
=6	Hungary	2	0	0	2	2001	2002
=6	New Zealand	2	0	0	2	2010	2011
9	Italy	1	3	2	6	1986	2013
10	Great Britain	1	2	3	6	1974	2010
=11	Bulgaria	1	1	0	2	1986	1987
=11	Netherlands	1	1	0	2	1989	1991
13	Switzerland	1	0	2	3	1966	1985
14	Austria	1	0	1	2	1989	1990
15	Soviet Union	0	3	1	4	1962	1991
16	West Germany	0	1	2	3	1962	1987
=17	Czechoslovakia	0	1	1	2	1979	1982
=17	United States	0	1	1	2	1966	1970
=19	Finland	0	1	0	1	1981	1981
=19	Lithuania	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=21	Australia	0	0	2	2	1990	1997
=21	Estonia	0	0	2	2	2007	2009
=23	Czech Republic	0	0	1	1	2003	2003
=23	Poland	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Men's Four (M4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Great Britain	8	3	3	14	1978	2011
2	East Germany	8	1	4	13	1966	1990
3	West Germany	3	2	1	6	1962	1986
4	Soviet Union	2	7	0	9	1966	1987
5	France	2	4	0	6	1962	2010
6	Australia	2	3	1	6	1990	2013
7	Italy	2	1	3	6	1994	2007
=8	United States	1	2	3	6	1986	2013
=8	Netherlands	1	2	3	6	1966	2013
=8	Germany	1	2	2	5	1991	2006
11	New Zealand	1	1	2	4	1977	2010
12	Switzerland	1	1	0	2	1981	1982
13	Canada	1	0	1	2	2003	2005
14	Greece	0	2	0	2	2010	2011
=15	Czechoslovakia	0	1	1	2	1977	1979
=15	Poland	0	1	1	2	1993	1995
17	Romania	0	0	3	3	1975	1997
18	Slovenia	0	0	2	2	2001	2009
=19	Austria	0	0	1	1	1962	1962
=19	Denmark	0	0	1	1	1970	1970
=19	Sweden	0	0	1	1	1983	1983
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	12	5	4	21	1979	2011
2	Great Britain	3	0	3	6	1986	2013
3	Norway	3	0	0	3	1978	2013
4	Poland	2	3	1	6	1997	2005
5	Denmark	2	1	3	6	1981	2007
6	Australia	2	1	1	4	1992	1999
7	France	1	4	2	7	1983	2009
8	United States	1	3	1	5	1978	1990
9	Switzerland	1	2	6	9	1980	2013
=10	Austria	1	2	1	4	1989	1992
=10	New Zealand	1	2	1	4	1994	2011
12	Germany	1	0	2	3	1991	1999
13	Hungary	1	0	0	1	2005	2005
14	West Germany	0	3	1	4	1984	1990
15	Netherlands	0	2	2	4	1978	1991
=16	Greece	0	1	0	1	2007	2007
=16	Spain	0	1	0	1	1989	1989
=16	Sweden	0	2	0	2	1995	1995
=19	Canada	0	0	1	1	1986	1986
=19	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1989	1989
=19	Ireland	0	0	1	1	2003	2003
<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>94</b>		

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Denmark	7	4	3	14	1976	2013
2	Great Britain	5	5	5	15	1975	2013
3	Italy	4	6	5	15	1982	2011
4	France	4	5	3	12	1975	2007
5	Australia	4	4	3	11	1974	2011
6	West Germany	4	1	1	6	1984	1990
7	Spain	2	1	2	5	1982	1991
8	Switzerland	1	1	1	3	1978	1993
9	Germany	1	0	3	4	1994	2009
10	United States	1	0	2	3	1974	1993
11	China	1	0	1	2	2006	2010
12	Austria	1	0	0	1	2001	2001
13	Netherlands	0	5	2	7	1974	2003
14	Ireland	0	1	1	2	2005	2006
=15	Norway	0	1	0	1	1976	1976
=15	New Zealand	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
17	Canada	0	0	2	2	1981	2002
18	Poland	0	0	1	1	2009	2009
=18	Yugoslavia	0	1	0	1	1991	1991
<b>Total</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>		

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	7	2	0	9	1974	1985
2	Germany	5	5	3	13	1993	2013
3	Italy	4	3	5	12	1983	2010
4	Soviet Union	4	2	2	8	1974	1991
5	Poland	4	2	1	7	1986	2009
6	Croatia	2	0	1	3	2010	2013
7	West Germany	1	2	1	4	1978	1983
8	Australia	1	1	2	4	1999	2011
9	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1989	2001
10	Canada	1	0	2	3	1985	1987
11	Ukraine	0	4	1	5	1993	2006
=12	Czechoslovakia	0	2	2	4	1974	1985
=12	France	0	2	2	4	1978	2007
=14	Czech Republic	0	1	0	1	2003	2003
=14	Norway	0	1	0	1	1987	1987
=14	Slovenia	0	1	0	1	2005	2005
=14	Switzerland	0	1	0	1	1990	1990
18	Estonia	0	0	2	2	2005	2006
=19	Argentina	0	0	1	1	1995	1995
=19	Austria	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
=19	Bulgaria	0	0	1	1	1977	1977
=19	Sweden	0	0	1	1	1989	1989
=19	Great Britain	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>90</b>		

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	7	4	2	13	1991	2013
2	United States	7	1	8	16	1974	2013
3	East Germany	5	4	2	11	1966	1990
4	West Germany	4	1	1	6	1962	1990
5	Canada	3	3	1	7	1990	2011
6	Soviet Union	2	6	2	10	1962	1986
7	New Zealand	2	1	4	7	1970	1983
8	Great Britain	1	5	4	10	1974	2013
9	Romania	1	2	2	5	1993	2001
10	Australia	1	0	3	4	1983	2010
11	Italy	0	3	1	4	1985	2006
12	Netherlands	0	2	1	3	1994	2009
13	Croatia	0	1	0	1	2001	2001
=14	France	0	0	1	1	1962	1962
=14	Russia	0	0	1	1	1999	1999
<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>		

Men's Pair (M2+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	11	9	2	22	1966	2013
2	United States	5	1	3	9	1979	2009
3	East Germany	4	5	2	11	1970	1986
4	Australia	3	3	2	8	1997	2011
5	Great Britain	3	1	1	5	1981	2001
6	Romania	1	5	3	9	1962	2001
7	France	1	4	2	7	1966	2013
8	Poland	1	3	1	5	1975	2007
9	Germany	1	2	3	6	1993	2013
10	Soviet Union	1	1	2	4	1962	1983
11	Canada	1	0	5	6	2003	2012
=12	Netherlands	1	0	1	2	1966	1996
=12	West Germany	1	0	1	2	1962	1975
=14	Belarus	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
=14	Bulgaria	1	0	0	1	1977	1977
=14	Croatia	1	0	0	1	1994	1994
=14	Serbia	1	0	0	1	2006	2006
17	Czechoslovakia	0	2	4	6	1974	1991
=18	Czech Republic	0	1	0	1	2009	2009
=18	Spain	0	1	0	1	1990	1990
20	Yugoslavia	0	0	2	2	1989	1990
=21	Argentina	0	0	1	1	1999	1999
=21	Belgium	0	0	1	1	1995	1995
=21	Denmark	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
=21	Greece	0	0	1	1	1997	1997
<b>Total</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>114</b>		

Lightweight Men's Single Sculls (LM1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Denmark	9	4	4	17	1976	2013
2	Italy	4	4	3	11	1982	2011
3	Great Britain	4	3	0	7	1983	2006
4	United States	3	3	8	14	1974	2012
5	Ireland	3	2	0	5	1991	2002
6	New Zealand	3	0	2	5	2006	2011
7	Netherlands	2	4	2	8	1974	2008
8	Austria	2	3	1	6	1975	1985
9	Switzerland	2	2	1	5	1974	2004
10	West Germany	2	0	2	4	1980	1989
11	Czech Republic	1	4	2	7	1995	2001
12	Belgium	1	2	1	4	1987	1991
13	Spain	1	1	2	4	1978	2006
=14	Germany	1	1	1	3	1991	2004
=14	Greece	1	1	1	3	2005	2009
16	Australia	1	1	0	2	1986	1993
17	Canada	0	2	1	3	1979	1987
18	Hungary	0	1	3	4	1999	2013
19	France	0	1	2	3	1976	2013
20	Slovakia	0	1	1	2	2000	2010
=21	Finland	0	0	1	1	1996	1996
=21	Norway	0	0	1	1	1990	1990
=21	Ukraine	0	0	1	1	2004	2004
<b>Total</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>120</b>		

Lightweight Men's Eight (LM8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	13	5	7	25	1981	2013
2	Germany	5	4	1	10	1992	2012
3	United States	4	7	6	17	1974	2013
4	Denmark	4	7	4	15	1981	2011
5	Great Britain	4	6	2	12	1975	2000
6	Australia	2	3	4	9	1977	2013
7	West Germany	2	2	2	6	1974	1989
8	France	2	2	1	5	1980	2004
9	Spain	2	1	5	8	1977	1985
10	Netherlands	1	2	3	6	1974	2009
11	Canada	1	0	2	3	1993	1997
12	Japan	0	1	0	1	2005	2005
=13	China	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=13	Poland	0	0	1	1	2006	2006
<b>Total</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>119</b>		

Lightweight Men's Pair (LM2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	5	7	3	15	1994	2013
2	Denmark	4	0	3	7	1995	2005
3	France	3	1	1	5	1995	2012
4	Switzerland	2	0	0	2	1997	2013
5	Germany	1	2	3	6	1993	2011
6	Ireland	1	2	2	5	1994	2001
7	Chile	1	2	1	4	1998	2005
8	Great Britain	1	1	2	4	2000	2013
9	Spain	1	1	0	2	1993	2006
=10	Canada	1	0	2	3	2000	2010
=10	Greece	1	0	0	1	2008	2008
=12	Netherlands	0	2	0	2	2001	2012
=12	Russia	0	2	0	2	1993	1994
14	New Zealand	0	1	0	1	2010	2010
15	Serbia	0	0	2	2	2008	2009
=16	Australia	0	0	1	1	2007	2007
=16	United States	0	0	1	1	2003	2003
<b>Total</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>63</b>		

## Women

Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Italy	16	3	2	21	1990	2013
2	Austria	3	0	0	3	1993	1995
3	Germany	1	10	4	15	1992	2013
4	Australia	1	1	1	3	1990	2003
5	Japan	1	0	1	2	2000	2001
=6	Poland	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
=6	West Germany	1	0	0	1	1989	1989
8	France	0	4	4	8	1989	2010
=9	Greece	1	2	0	3	2001	2013
=9	Sweden	0	2	0	2	1991	1992
=11	Canada	0	1	1	2	2004	2005
=11	Spain	0	1	1	2	2000	2002
=13	Belgium	0	1	0	1	2005	2005
=13	Switzerland	0	1	0	1	1989	1989
15	Denmark	0	0	3	3	2009	2011
16	Ireland	0	0	2	2	1997	1999
=17	China	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=17	Great Britain	0	0	1	1	2007	2007
=17	Netherlands	0	0	1	1	2002	2002
=17	Portugal	0	0	1	1	1994	1994
=17	United States	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
<b>Total</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>75</b>		

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	8	3	0	11	1974	1990
2	Belarus	6	3	2	11	1997	2011
=3	Bulgaria	3	3	1	7	1977	2007
=3	Romania	3	3	1	7	1979	1991
5	Germany	2	4	1	7	1993	2003
6	Sweden	2	0	3	5	1995	2010
7	Soviet Union	1	3	3	7	1974	1986
8	Canada	1	3	0	4	1990	1995
9	Czech Republic	1	2	2	5	2005	2013
10	Denmark	1	1	1	3	1993	1997
11	Russia	1	1	0	2	1998	2001
12	Australia	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
13	Great Britain	0	2	0	2	1981	2009
14	Hungary	0	1	3	4	1975	1989
=15	Belgium	0	0	4	4	1974	1995
=15	United States	0	0	4	4	1983	2007
17	New Zealand	0	1	3	4	1982	2013
=18	Netherlands	0	0	1	1	1979	1979
=18	West Germany	0	0	1	1	1990	1990
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>90</b>		

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	8	2	3	13	1974	1990
2	Romania	6	7	4	17	1974	2013
3	Canada	5	3	4	12	1977	2006
4	New Zealand	3	1	2	6	2005	2013
5	Great Britain	2	3	1	6	1991	2013
6	France	2	0	1	3	1993	1995
7	United States	1	3	3	7	1985	2010
8	Australia	1	2	3	6	1993	2011
9	Belarus	1	2	1	4	2001	2007
10	West Germany	1	0	1	2	1989	1990
11	Germany	0	3	1	4	1991	2007
12	Soviet Union	0	2	2	4	1974	1987
=13	Netherlands	0	1	1	2	1977	1978
=13	Poland	0	1	1	2	1979	1982
15	Russia	0	0	2	2	1997	2005
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>90</b>		

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	East Germany	7	3	1	11	1974	1990
2	New Zealand	5	3	4	12	1986	2013
=3	Germany	4	3	1	8	1991	2006
=3	Soviet Union	4	3	1	8	1974	1991
5	Great Britain	3	2	1	6	1997	2011
6	Bulgaria	2	3	6	11	1975	2009
7	Australia	1	2	1	4	2005	2011
8	Canada	1	1	1	3	1982	1995
9	China	1	1	0	2	1999	2007
10	Poland	1	0	1	2	2009	2010
11	Lithuania	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
12	Romania	0	5	4	9	1979	1998
13	Netherlands	0	2	1	3	1995	1999
14	Russia	0	1	1	2	2002	2003
15	West Germany	0	1	0	1	1974	1974
16	United States	0	0	4	4	1977	1990
=17	Belarus	0	0	2	2	2001	2013
=17	Italy	0	0	1	1	2002	2002
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>90</b>		

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	6	3	3	12	1991	2013
2	Canada	5	2	1	8	1987	2011
3	United States	3	5	3	11	1986	2013
4	Australia	2	2	1	5	1999	2007
5	Greece	2	0	2	4	2006	2011
6	Denmark	1	2	2	5	1990	2007
7	China	1	2	0	3	1993	2006
8	Great Britain	1	1	4	6	1985	2011
9	Netherlands	1	1	1	3	1986	1993
10	Romania	1	0	4	5	1997	2003
11	Italy	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
12	Poland	0	2	0	2	2001	2009
=13	Finland	0	1	1	2	2005	2007
=13	France	0	1	1	2	1985	1988
=13	West Germany	0	1	1	2	1985	1989
=16	Belgium	0	1	0	1	1987	1987
=16	New Zealand	0	1	0	1	1989	1989
<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>73</b>		

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	10	3	4	17	1991	2013
2	East Germany	5	0	0	5	1985	1990
3	Great Britain	4	0	0	4	2005	2010
4	Ukraine	1	2	2	5	1994	2010
=5	Australia	1	1	1	3	1998	2006
=5	China	1	1	1	3	1993	2007
7	Soviet Union	0	4	1	5	1985	1991
8	United States	0	2	2	4	1993	2011
=9	Denmark	0	2	0	2	1997	2002
=9	Canada	0	2	0	2	1995	2013
=11	Romania	0	1	2	3	1985	1991
=11	Russia	0	1	2	3	1998	2005
=13	Belarus	0	1	1	2	2002	2003
=13	Bulgaria	0	1	1	2	1987	1989
=13	New Zealand	0	1	1	2	2001	2011
16	Netherlands	0	0	2	2	1986	1995
=17	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1	1	1990	1990
=17	Poland	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
<b>Total</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>66</b>		

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	8	10	1	19	1975	2013
2	Romania	7	6	8	21	1974	2010
3	Soviet Union	7	3	1	11	1974	1991
4	East Germany	3	5	3	11	1974	1990
5	Germany	2	1	3	6	1993	2006
6	Australia	2	1	1	4	2001	2006
7	Canada	1	3	6	10	1977	2013
8	Roumania	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=9	Great Britain	0	0	3	3	1997	2011
=9	Netherlands	0	0	3	3	1995	2009
11	China	0	0	1	1	1989	1989
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>90</b>		

Women's Four (W4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	United States	6	5	3	14	1991	2013
2	Australia	4	2	3	9	1994	2013
3	Netherlands	3	1	3	7	1994	2011
4	Belarus	3	0	3	6	1995	2008
=5	Canada	1	3	2	6	1991	2013
=5	Romania	1	2	2	5	1989	2000
7	China	1	2	1	4	1989	2006
8	East Germany	1	0	1	2	1989	1990
=9	France	1	0	0	1	2004	2004
=9	Great Britain	1	0	0	1	1997	1997
=9	Ukraine	1	0	0	1	1998	1998
12	Germany	0	4	4	8	1991	2007
=13	New Zealand	0	1	0	1	2001	2001
=13	Poland	0	1	0	1	2000	2000
=13	Russia	0	1	0	1	2004	2004
=13	West Germany	0	1	0	1	1990	1990
17	Denmark	0	0	1	1	2008	2008
<b>Total</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>69</b>		

Lightweight Women's Single Sculls (LW1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Switzerland	4	1	2	7	1994	2011
2	Romania	4	1	1	6	1985	1996
3	Netherlands	3	5	2	10	1989	2007
4	United States	3	3	3	9	1985	2007
5	Germany	2	2	2	6	2000	2011
6	Denmark	2	0	3	5	1990	2009
7	Canada	2	0	2	4	1992	2007
8	Australia	2	0	0	2	1985	1995
9	Ireland	1	1	1	3	2000	2008
10	New Zealand	1	1	0	2	1991	2010
=11	Greece	1	1	0	2	2012	2013
=11	Austria	1	1	0	2	2012	2013
13	Finland	1	0	1	2	2000	2004
=14	Brazil	1	0	0	1	2011	2011
=14	Bulgaria	1	0	0	1	2002	2002
16	France	0	5	0	5	1995	2005
17	Belgium	0	3	1	4	1986	1990
18	Great Britain	0	2	1	3	1992	2013
19	Italy	0	1	2	3	1987	2010
=20	Croatia	0	1	1	2	2003	2008
=20	West Germany	0	1	0	1	1988	1988
22	Spain	0	0	3	3	2002	2006
23	Argentina	0	0	2	2	1998	1999
=24	Belarus	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=24	Sweden	0	0	1	1	1997	1997
<b>Total</b>		<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>87</b>		

Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Germany	5	1	0	6	1997	2010
2	Australia	4	1	1	6	2000	2008
3	China	3	1	3	7	2000	2011
4	United States	1	4	5	10	1998	2013
=5	Great Britain	1	2	2	5	2005	2011
=5	Netherlands	1	2	2	5	1997	2013
7	Canada	1	2	1	4	1997	2005
8	Poland	1	1	0	2	2008	2012
9	Denmark	0	3	0	3	2005	2012
10	Italy	0	0	2	2	2012	2013
11	Greece	0	0	1	1	1998	1998
<b>Total</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>51</b>		

## 9.3 World Rowing Cup

### Overall World Rowing Cup standings 2011-2014

2014			2013			2012			2011		
Rank	Nation	Points	Rank	Nation	Points	Rank	Nation	Points	Rank	Nation	Points
1	New Zealand	141	1	Great Britain	179	1	Great Britain	199	1	Germany	177
2	Great Britain	126	2	New Zealand	144	2	Germany	134	2	Great Britain	149
3	Australia	125	3	Australia	119	3	New Zealand	97	3	New Zealand	113
4	Germany	89	4	Germany	92	4	Australia	74	4	United States	70
5	United States	64	5	United States	86	5	China	59	5	Poland	56
6	China	61	6	Poland	48	=6	Netherlands	49	6	China	55
7	Netherlands	59	7	China	46	=6	France	49	7	Czech Republic	45
8	Canada	57	8	Italy	36	8	Czech Republic	48	8	Denmark	41
9	Czech Republic	34	9	Netherlands	34	9	Denmark	47	9	Belarus	40
10	Lithuania	33	10	Czech Republic	29	10	Greece	40	10	Netherlands	37
11	France	31	11	France	27	11	Ukraine	39	11	Italy	34
12	Poland	30	=12	Denmark	20	12	United States	35	12	Ukraine	31
13	Italy	25	=12	Romania	20	13	Canada	33	13	Canada	29
14	Denmark	18	14	Estonia	19	14	Poland	31	=14	France	27
15	Croatia	17	15	Canada	18	15	Italy	27	=14	Greece	27
16	Norway	16	=16	Bulgaria	16	=16	Croatia	24	=16	Australia	25
17	Austria	12	=16	Croatia	16	=16	Romania	24	=16	Sweden	25
17	Belarus	12	18	Norway	14	18	Belarus	23	18	Croatia	24
=19	Romania	10	19	Lithuania	13	=19	Norway	15	19	Romania	18
=19	Russia	10	=20	Austria	12	=19	Azerbaijan	15	20	Switzerland	17
21	Estonia	9	=20	Sweden	12	21	Lithuania	14	=21	South Africa	15
22	Greece	8	=22	Belarus	10	=22	Sweden	11	=21	Russia	15
=23	South Africa	7	=22	South Africa	10	=22	Estonia	11	=23	Estonia	10
=23	Sweden	7	=24	Azerbaijan	6	=24	Serbia	10	=23	Lithuania	10
=25	Azerbaijan	6	=24	Zimbabwe	6	=24	Cuba	10	25	Argentina	8
=25	Serbia	6	=26	Cuba	5	=26	Slovenia	9	=26	Norway	7
27	Cuba	5	=26	Spain	5	=26	Russia	9	=26	Serbia	7
=28	Switzerland	4	=26	Portugal	5	=28	Argentina	8	=28	Hungary	6
=28	Vietnam	4	=29	Finland	4	=28	South Africa	8	=28	Portugal	6
=30	Argentina	3	=29	Korea	4	30	Hungary	6	=28	Slovenia	6
=30	Hong Kong	3	=31	Argentina	3	=31	Ireland	5	=31	Austria	5
=30	Ireland	3	=31	Japan	3	=31	Switzerland	5	=31	Azerbaijan	5
=30	Korea	3	=31	Russia	3	=33	Spain	3	=31	Latvia	5
34	Mexico	2	=34	Greece	2	=33	Mexico	3	34	Ireland	3
=35	Spain	1	=34	Ireland	2				35	Belgium	1
=35	Iran	1	=34	Slovenia	2						
			=34	Serbia	2						
			=38	Brazil	1						
			=38	Hong Kong, China	1						
			=38	Hungary	1						

## All Time World Rowing Cup Medal Tables per boat class 2011-2014 (current Olympic boat classes)

## Men

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	CZE	6	2	0	8	2011	2014
2	NZL	3	2	0	5	2011	2014
3	GER	1	2	2	5	2011	2014
4	BUL	1	0	1	2	2013	2013
5	SWE	0	2	2	4	2011	2012
6	GBR	0	2	1	3	2012	2013
=7	AUS	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=7	LTU	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
9	CUB	0	0	4	4	2012	2014
=10	USA	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=10	CHN	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	NZL	8	1	0	9	2011	2014
2	GBR	1	3	1	5	2011	2014
3	FRA	1	0	2	3	2012	2013
4	NED	1	0	0	1	2014	2014
=5	AUS	0	2	0	2	2012	2013
=5	ITA	0	2	0	2	2011	2013
7	CAN	0	1	1	2	2011	2012
=8	GER	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
=8	POL	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
10	GRE	0	0	3	3	2011	2012
=11	CHN	0	0	1	1	2014	2014
=11	ESP	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=11	ROU	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=11	RSA	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=11	SRB	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	NZL	5	1	0	6	2011	2013
2	GER	3	2	3	8	2011	2013
3	CRO	2	0	0	2	2014	2014
4	LTU	1	0	1	2	2014	2014
5	NOR	1	0	0	1	2012	2012
6	AUS	0	3	2	5	2012	2014
7	GBR	0	2	2	4	2011	2013
8	ITA	0	1	1	2	2013	2014
=9	ARG	0	1	0	1	2011	2011
=9	AZE	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
=9	EST	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
=12	FRA	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=12	LAT	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=12	SLO	0	0	1	1	2012	2012

Men's Four (M4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GBR	6	2	0	8	2011	2014
2	AUS	4	4	1	9	2012	2014
3	USA	1	0	2	3	2011	2014
4	GER	1	0	1	2	2011	2011
5	GRE	0	3	1	4	2011	2012
6	NED	0	2	0	2	2014	2014
7	NZL	0	1	1	2	2011	2013
8	BLR	0	0	3	3	2011	2012
=9	ROU	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=9	ITA	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=9	CAN	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	FRA	4	2	0	6	2011	2014
2	NZL	3	1	0	4	2011	2012
3	GBR	2	1	1	4	2012	2013
=4	GRE	1	1	0	2	2012	2014
=4	GER	1	1	0	2	2011	2014
6	POR	1	0	2	3	2011	2013
7	POL	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
8	ITA	0	3	1	4	2011	2014
9	CHN	0	3	0	3	2011	2014
10	DEN	0	0	4	4	2011	2012
11	NOR	0	0	3	3	2013	2014
12	AUS	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	NZL	5	0	0	5	2013	2014
2	DEN	3	4	2	9	2011	2014
3	GBR	2	2	5	9	2011	2014
4	CHN	1	1	1	3	2011	2012
5	AUS	0	1	1	2	2012	2013
=6	ITA	0	1	0	1	2011	2011
=6	FRA	0	1	0	1	2011	2011
=8	RSA	0	1	0	1	2012	2012
=8	GER	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=8	NED	0	0	1	1	2013	2013

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	CRO	6	1	0	7	2011	2013
2	GBR	3	1	0	4	2011	2014
3	GER	2	7	0	9	2011	2014
4	AUS	1	0	3	4	2011	2014
5	EST	0	1	3	4	2012	2014
=6	CHN	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
=6	NZL	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
8	RUS	0	0	2	2	2011	2012
=9	ITA	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=9	CAN	0	0	1	1	2014	2014
=9	UKR	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=9	USA	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GER	6	1	0	7	2011	2014
2	USA	2	1	0	3	2013	2014
3	GBR	2	4	3	9	2011	2014
4	POL	1	2	1	4	2011	2013
5	NED	0	2	2	4	2011	2014
=6	RUS	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
=6	AUS	0	1	0	1	2012	2014
=8	NZL	0	0	1	1	2014	2014
=8	FRA	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=8	CZE	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=8	CAN	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=8	BLR	0	0	1	1	2014	2014

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GBR	6	0	1	7	2011	2013
2	AUS	2	2	0	4	2011	2014
3	NZL	2	1	0	3	2013	2014
4	LTU	1	2	0	3	2013	2014
5	POL	1	1	3	5	2011	2014
6	GER	0	2	2	4	2011	2014
7	USA	0	2	1	3	2011	2014
8	CHN	0	1	1	2	2013	2013
9	DEN	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
10	BLR	0	0	2	2	2011	2011
=11	CZE	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=11	UKR	0	0	1	1	2011	2011

## Women

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	NZL	5	2	0	7	2011	2014
2	BLR	3	0	0	3	2011	2012
3	CHN	2	3	2	7	2011	2014
4	AUS	2	3	0	5	2012	2014
5	CZE	0	1	3	4	2011	2013
6	USA	0	1	2	3	2013	2013
7	GER	0	1	1	2	2011	2011
8	SWE	0	1	0	1	2013	2013
9	AUT	0	0	2	2	2014	2014
=10	LTU	0	0	1	1	2012	2012
=10	AZE	0	0	1	1	2012	2012

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GBR	10	0	0	10	2011	2014
2	NZL	2	5	2	9	2011	2014
3	USA	0	5	4	9	2011	2014
=4	CHN	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
=4	RSA	0	1	0	1	2011	2011
6	GER	0	0	2	2	2011	2013
=7	AUS	0	0	1	1	2013	2013
=7	CAN	0	0	1	1	2014	2014
=7	NED	0	0	1	1	2011	2011
=7	ROU	0	0	1	1	2012	2012

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GBR	3	5	1	9	2011	2014
2	NZL	2	2	1	5	2012	2014
3	AUS	1	2	1	4	2013	2014
=4	USA	1	1	2	4	2011	2013
=4	GER	1	1	2	4	2011	2014
=6	GRE	1	0	1	2	2012	2012
=6	CHN	1	0	1	2	2012	2012
=6	CAN	1	0	1	2	2011	2014
9	ITA	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
10	DEN	0	1	1	2	2012	2011
11	SWE	0	0	1	1	2013	2013

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	GER	6	5	0	11	2011	2014
2	UKR	4	1	0	5	2011	2012
3	AUS	2	0	2	4	2013	2014
4	USA	0	2	1	3	2012	2014
5	POL	0	2	1	3	2013	2014
6	GBR	0	1	3	4	2011	2012
7	CAN	0	1	0	1	2014	2014
8	NZL	0	0	5	5	2011	2014

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	First Medal	Last Medal
1	USA	4	1	0	5	2011	2014
2	CAN	2	3	2	7	2011	2014
3	NED	2	0	2	4	2011	2012
=4	AUS	1	0	0	1	2013	2013
=4	GER	1	0	0	1	2011	2011
6	ROU	0	4	1	5	2011	2014
7	GBR	0	1	4	5	2011	2014
8	CHN	0	1	0	1	2011	2011
9	POL	0	0	1	1	2011	2011

# 10. Best Times

## 10.1 World Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Men's Single Sculls (M1x)	6:33.35	New Zealand <a href="#">Mahe Drysdale</a>	29 Aug 2009	Poznan, POL
Men's Pair (M2-)	6:08.50	New Zealand <a href="#">Eric Murray</a> <a href="#">Hamish Bond</a>	28 Jul 2012	Eton Dorney, GBR
Men's Double Sculls (M2x)	6:03.25	France <a href="#">Jean-Baptiste Macquet</a> <a href="#">Adrien Hardy</a>	17 Jun 2006	Poznan, POL
Men's Four (M4-)	5:37.86	Great Britain <a href="#">Alex Gregory</a> <a href="#">Pete Reed</a> <a href="#">Tom James</a> <a href="#">Andrew Triggs Hodge</a>	25 May 2012	Lucerne, SUI
Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)	6:10.02	Denmark <a href="#">Mads Rasmussen</a> <a href="#">Rasmus Quist</a>	23 Jun 2007	Amsterdam, NED
Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)	5:45.60	Denmark <a href="#">Thomas Ebert</a> <a href="#">Thomas Poulsen</a> <a href="#">Eskild Ebbesen</a> <a href="#">Victor Feddersen</a>	09 Jul 1999	Lucerne, SUI
Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	5:33.15	Russia <a href="#">Vladislav Ryabcev</a> <a href="#">Alexey Svirin</a> <a href="#">Nikita Morgachev</a> <a href="#">Sergey Fedorovtsev</a>	25 May 2012	Lucerne, SUI
Men's Eight (M8+)	5:19.35	Canada <a href="#">Gabriel Bergen</a> <a href="#">Douglas Csima</a> <a href="#">Rob Gibson</a> <a href="#">Conlin McCabe</a> <a href="#">Malcolm Howard</a> <a href="#">Andrew Byrnes</a> <a href="#">Jeremiah Brown</a> <a href="#">Will Crothers</a> <a href="#">Brian Price</a>	25 May 2012	Lucerne, SUI
Men's Coxed Pair (M2+)	6:42.16	Croatia <a href="#">Igor Boraska</a> <a href="#">Tihomir Frankovic</a> <a href="#">Milan Razov</a>	18 Sep 1994	Indianapolis, IN, USA
Lightweight Men's Single Sculls (LM1x)	6:47.82	Great Britain <a href="#">Zac Purchase</a>	26 August 2006	Eton Dorney, GBR
Lightweight Men's Eight (LM8+)	5:30.24	Germany <a href="#">Klaus Altena</a> <a href="#">Christian Dahlke</a> <a href="#">Mike Kobor</a> <a href="#">Bernhard Stomporowski</a> <a href="#">Thomas Melges</a> <a href="#">Uwe März</a> <a href="#">Michael Buchheit</a> <a href="#">Kai von Warburg</a> <a href="#">Olaf Kaska</a>	18 Aug 1992	Montreal, CAN
Men's Coxed Four (M4+)	5:30.11	France <a href="#">Christophe Lattaignant</a> <a href="#">Laurent Beghin</a> <a href="#">Xavier Durupt</a> <a href="#">Bernard Roche</a> <a href="#">Jean-Christophe Ronflard</a>	11 Aug 1996	Glasgow, GBR
Lightweight Men's Pair (LM2-)	6:26.61	Ireland <a href="#">Tony O'Connor</a> <a href="#">Neville Maxwell</a>	18 Sep 1994	Paris, FRA
Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)	5:45.18	Italy <a href="#">Michelangelo Crispi</a> <a href="#">Massimo Guglielmi</a> <a href="#">Francesco Esposito</a> <a href="#">Massimo Lana</a>	16 Aug 1992	Montreal, CAN

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Women's Single Sculls (W1x)	7:07.71	Bulgaria Rumyana Neykova	21 Sep 2002	Seville, ESP
Women's Pair (W2-)	6:53.80	Romania Georgeta Andrunache Viorica Susanu	21 Sep 2002	Seville, ESP
Women's Double Sculls (W2x)	6:38.78	New Zealand Georgina Evers-Swindell Caroline Evers-Swindell	21 Sep 2002	Seville, ESP
Women's Four (W4-)	6:25.35	Australia Robyn Selby Smith Joanna Lutz Amber Bradley Kate Hornsey	26 Aug 2006	Eton, GBR
Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)	6:49.43	New Zealand Louise Ayling Julia Edward	25 May 2012	Lucerne, SUI
Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)	6:09.38	Germany Julia Richter Carina Baer Tina Manker Stephanie Schiller	25 May 2012	Lucerne, SUI
Women's Eight (W8+)	5:54.16	United States Amanda Polk Kerry Simmonds Emily Regan Lauren Schmetterling Grace Luczak Caroline Lind Victoria Opitz Heidi Robbins Katelin Snyder	14 Jul 2013	Lucerne, SUI
Lightweight Women's Single Sculls (LW1x)	7:28.15	Romania Constanta Burcica	19 Jul 1994	Paris, FRA
Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)	6:23.96	China Yu Hua Chen Haixia Fan Xuefei Liu Jing	27 Aug 2006	Eton, GBR

## 10.2 Para-rowing Best Times

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
AS Men's Single Sculls (ASM1x)	04:35.98	Australia Erik Horrie	28 Aug 2013	Chungju (KOR)
AS Women's Single Sculls (ASW1x)	05:13.950	Russia Natalia Bolshakova	28 Aug 2013	Chungju (KOR)
TA Mixed Double Sculls (TAMix2x)	03:54.92	China Xiaoxian Lou Tianming Fei	31 Aug 2012	Eton Dorney (GBR)
LTA Mixed Coxed Four (LTAMix4+)	03:15.91	Germany Anke Molkenthin Astrid Hengsbach Tino Kolitscher Katrin Splitt Kai Kruse	31 Aug 2012	Eton Dorney (GBR)
LTA Mixed Double Sculls (LTAMix2x)	03:27.980	Ukraine Kateryna Morozova Dmytro Aleksiev	28 Aug 2013	Chungju (KOR)





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## Parmigiani Spirit Award

### Nominations have now closed for the 2014 Parmigiani Spirit Award

Now in its second year, the Parmigiani Spirit Award is open to university rowers worldwide. The Award is sponsored by Swiss watchmaker, Parmigiani Fleurier and is designed to encapsulate rowing's core values - teamwork, fairness, natural and enduring - and to recognise the achievements of our next generation of rowers.

In 2013, nominations were received from 12 countries and the inaugural winner was James Cook, a mechanical engineering student at the University College of London, Great Britain. Cook has dedicated many hours to coaching young rowers while training at the elite level and studying. Cook has also been part of the Row Zambezi Expedition which raised money for clean water charity, Village Water.

Cook received a hand-crafted Parmigiani Fleurier watch as well as a Filippi eight racing shell which was presented to the women's eight crew at his rowing club, University of London Boat Club.

A panel of judges including New Zealand's Olympic men's single sculling champion Mahe Drysdale, FISA council representative Lenka Wech, Parmigiani Fleurier CEO Jean-Marc Jacot and FISA President Jean-Christophe Rolland will decide the 2014 winner. Those shortlisted will be announced in September and the announcement of the winner will be made shortly after.

Parmigiani Fleurier joins World Rowing in supporting all young rowing scholars around the world.

