



world
rowing®



Tokyo 2020 World Rowing Media Guide

OLYMPIC ROWING REGATTA 23 – 30 JULY 2021

PARALYMPIC ROWING REGATTA 27 – 29 AUGUST 2021



Our planet depends on clean water

Water is the lifeblood of our planet. It is essential in supporting human life, nourishing indispensable habitats and supplying agriculture and industry. In order to accomplish these crucial tasks, water must be kept clean. The amount and availability of clean water has become one of the greatest challenges of our time. World Rowing believes that we all have a responsibility to apply environmentally-sustainable practices to our use and management of water.

Rowing is a clean water sport and everyone involved in rowing has reason to protect this vital resource.

In 2011 World Rowing and WWF, the World Wide Fund for Nature, formed a global clean water partnership. This engages all rowers, rowing clubs and national rowing federations to work towards safeguarding their freshwater environments.

A joint action project, the Kafue River & Rowing Centre is a manifestation of this partnership. This project was inspired by the confluence of many pressures and problems in the Kafue River in Zambia and the need to bring all stakeholders together to discuss and help find solutions.

The development of a multi-purpose facility for water management education and research and the advancement of rowing in the region is underway. The global rowing community is at the forefront of a fundraising campaign to help establish the centre.

Donations are welcome

To find out more: www.worldrowing.com/environment

Because to help Kafue is to help the world.



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Contents

1	2021 World Rowing Season	6	4	Event information	19
1.1	Season overview	6	4.1	Provisional programme	19
1.2	Olympic and Paralympic qualification - how it worked	8	4.2	Progression system and rules	21
1.3	World Rowing event calendar 2021-2022	9	4.3	Rowing in Japan	23
2	Rowing	10	5	Athletes	24
2.1	About rowing	10	5.1	Participating athletes	24
2.2	About World Rowing	11	5.2	Rowers to Watch - Olympic Games	32
2.3	Glossary of rowing terms	13	5.3	Rowers to Watch - Paralympic Games	39
2.4	Boat classes	14	6	Best times	41
2.5	How to row	16	6.1	World best times (current boat classes)	41
3	Media information	17	6.2	Olympic best times (current boat classes)	42
3.1	Media information	17	6.3	Para rowing Best Times (current boat classes)	43
3.2	How to follow World Rowing	18			

7	Historical Results: Olympic and Paralympic Games	44
7.1	Olympic Games 1900-2016	44
7.2	Paralympic Games 2008-2016	71
7.3	All time National Olympic Committee medal table	73
7.4	All time Olympic Multi Champions	74
7.5	All time National Olympic Committee medal table per boat class (current Olympic boat classes)	78
8	Historical Results: World Rowing Championships	81
8.1	World Rowing Championships 2013-2015, 2017-2019 (current Olympic boat classes)	81
8.2	World Rowing Championships 2017-2019 (current Para rowing boat classes)	91
8.3	All time National Federation medal table (since 1962) – Olympic and International boat classes	94
8.4	All time National Federation medal table per boat class (since 1962) – Olympic and International boat classes	95

1 2021 World Rowing Season

1.1 Season overview

The anticipation for a rowing season has perhaps never been greater than that for the 2021 season. After a sparse 2020 season due to the coronavirus pandemic, many athletes had not competed internationally for almost two years. They were given opportunities to test their speed throughout the 2021 World Rowing Cup series and the European Rowing Championships.

But now all eyes will shift to the most anticipated event of the year: The Olympic Games.

The 2021 season began where it left off in 2020; the European Rowing Championships. Looking back to the 2020 season, the European Rowing Championships was the only major continental international rowing event to be staged. The event was dominated by the Netherlands when they took home eight gold medals. Italy and Romania each claimed four.

Jumping forward to the 2021 season, the Dutch success was dampened by the return of the British. Great Britain topped the medal table at the European Rowing Championships by winning five gold medals, four silver and three bronze. Italy finished second with three gold medals and eight overall, with the Netherlands in third holding two gold medals and nine overall.

The British success started with two gold medals in the para rowing categories. This was followed by gold in the women's pair with the return of Helen Glover to international competition. Glover retired after winning gold at the 2016 Olympic Games. Since 2016, she has had three children and in 2020 decided to return to the British team. Glover successfully paired up with Polly Swann and the duo showed their true dominance by winning at the European Championships. Great Britain also pulled off wins in the men's four and the men's eight.

The European Rowing Championships was followed by the first of three World Rowing Cups, held in Zagreb, Croatia. Despite a relatively low entry, the racing was fierce. Croatia's Sinkovic brothers, who are vying for their second Olympic gold, showed they were on form in the men's pair by claiming the top of the podium. The men's single sculls also provided top racing when Oliver Zeidler of Germany won ahead of Kjetil Borch of Norway and Damir Martin of Croatia. And in the women's single sculls Olympian Magdalena Lobnig of Austria came out on top.

The second World Rowing Cup travelled to Lucerne, Switzerland and followed the Final Olympic Qualification Regatta. It was the largest World Cup of the season and provided a first glimpse at the potential Olympic rankings. China and Great Britain topped the medal table with three gold medals each.

China's success came from their 2019 World Champion crews: the men's double sculls and the women's quadruple sculls. Both boats showed they were still on their 2019 form and ready to win again come Tokyo. Great Britain claimed gold in the men's eight in a photo finish against Germany. These two countries have long been battling it out in the men's eight and are charging toward the final in Tokyo.

Hanna Prakhatsen of Russia also solidified her dominant position by winning in the women's single sculls ahead of 2019 World Champion, Sanita Puspure of Ireland. Prakhatsen surprised the rowing world with her speed after qualifying for Tokyo just a couple of months previously at the European Olympic & Paralympic Qualification Regatta.

The battle in the men's single sculls carried through the second World Rowing Cup and spilled over to the third. Zeidler, Borch and Sverri Nielsen of Denmark have been trading podium places over the last Olympic cycle and these three are likely to be the top of the final in Tokyo. Zeidler won World Rowing Cup I and II, but it was Nielsen who got the best of it at the third World Rowing Cup.

The third World Rowing Cup was held in Sabaudia, Italy and it was the host nation that topped the medal table with six gold medals. Italy won in two crucial Olympic boat classes: the men's four and the men's quadruple sculls.

But the talk of the event was the Dutch lightweight women's double of Marieke Keijser and Ilse Paulis who managed to break the World Best Time by four seconds. Paulis now goes to Tokyo to defend her 2016 Olympic gold medal.

The World Rowing Cup series finished with Germany as the overall winners, followed by Italy and the Netherlands. However, in the absence of New Zealand, Australia, Canada and the United States for most of the events, it is still unknown how Tokyo Olympic Games will shake up.

1.2 Olympic and Paralympic qualification - how it worked

For the first time the Olympic Games will feature equal opportunities for both men and women in rowing, with the same number of athletes qualifying in both genders. To even the numbers the women's four has been added in replace of the lightweight men's four.

There are a total of 206 boat quota places for the Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games. For the Paralympic Games, there are spots for 48 male athletes and 48 female athletes (This does not include coxswains. Coxswains may be either male or female).

The majority of the qualification spots were attributed to National Olympic Committees (NOCs) and National Paralympic Committees (NPCs) through the 2019 World Rowing Championships, Linz-Ottensheim, Austria. The remaining qualification events, along with the Tripartite and Bipartite Commission Invitations determined the allocation of the final boat quotas.

Following the 2019 World Rowing Championships, the other qualification events were:

- African Olympic and Paralympic Qualification Regatta: 10-12 Oct 2019, Tunis, Tunisia
- Americas Olympic and Paralympic Qualification Regatta: 4-6 March 2021, Rio, Brazil
- European Olympic and Paralympic Qualification Regatta: 5-7 April 2021, Varese, Italy
- Asia-Oceania Olympic and Paralympic Qualification Regatta: 5-7 May 2021, Tokyo, Japan
- Final Olympic Qualification Regatta: 15-17 May 2021 in Lucerne, Switzerland
- Final Paralympic Qualification Regatta: 3-5 June 2021 in Gavirate, Italy

**Note, the events held in 2021 were originally meant to take place in 2020, but delayed due to Covid-19.*

At the conclusion of the Olympic qualification events a record number of countries – 80 – had qualified for Tokyo. This is an increase on the Rio 2016 Olympics by 11 nations. A total of 106 countries went for qualification.

The Tripartite Commission (Olympic Games) confirmed the allocation of invitation places, two for the men's single: Monaco and Vanuatu, and two for the women's single, Sudan and Nicaragua.

The Bipartite Commission (Paralympic Games) confirmed the allocation of invitation places, four male athletes and four female athletes.

The NOCs and NPCs that qualified boats at the 2019 World Rowing Championships and at the African Qualification Regatta can enter different athletes from their original lineup. Athletes that qualified for the Games through the Continental Qualification Regattas or the Final Qualification Regattas must compete in that boat or not compete at all.

Boat quota places through Qualification events

Event \ Boat class										
	M1x/W1x	M2-/W2-	M2x/W2x	LM2x/LW2x	M4-/W4-	M4x/W4x	M8-/W8+	PR1 M1x/PR1 W1x	PR2 Mix2x	R3 Mix4+
2019 World Rowing Championships	9	11	11	7	8	8	5	7	8	8
Asia/Oceania Continental Qualification Regatta	5			3				1		
Africa Continental Qualification Regatta	5			1				1		
Americas Continental Qualification Regatta	5			3				1		
European Continental Qualification Regatta	3			2				1		
Final Olympic/Paralympic Qualification Regattas	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
TOTAL	29	13	13	18	10	10	7	12	10	10

1.3 World Rowing event calendar 2021-2022

2021 Calendar			
July			
23-30	Tokyo	JPN	Olympic Games Rowing Regatta
August			
11-15	Plovdiv	BUL	World Rowing Junior Championships
27-29	Tokyo	JPN	Paralympic Games Rowing Regatta
September			
1-5	Linz-Ottensheim	AUT	World Rowing Masters Regatta
4-5	Kruszwica	POL	European Rowing Under 23 Championships
24-28	Oeiras	POR	World Rowing Beach Sprint Finals
October			
1-3	Oeiras	POR	World Rowing Coastal Championships

2022 Calendar			
January			
29-30	Jönköping	SWE	European Rowing Indoor Championships
February			
26-27	Hamburg	GER	World Rowing Indoor Championships
May			
21-22	Sabaudia	ITA	European Rowing Under 19 Championships
27-29	Belgrade	SRB	World Rowing Cup I
June			
17-19	Poznan	POL	World Rowing Cup II
July			
8-10	Lucerne	SUI	World Rowing Cup III
27-31	Varese	ITA	World Rowing Under 19 and Under 23 Championships
August			
11-13	London	GBR	FISU World University Championships
11-14	Munich	GER	European Rowing Championships (part of 2022 European Championships)
September			
3-4	Hazewinkel	BEL	European Rowing Under 23 Championships
7-11	Libourne	FRA	World Rowing Masters Regatta
18-25	Racice	CZE	World Rowing Championships
October			
7-9	Pembrokeshire	GBR	World Rowing Coastal Championships
14-16	Pembrokeshire	GBR	World Rowing Beach Sprint Finals

2 Rowing

2.1 About rowing

The origin of rowing

The boat was mankind's most significant mode of transport for centuries and the oar is considered to be the most important invention before the wheel. The first representation of a rowing boat was discovered in Finland and dates back to 5,800 BC. The earliest regatta was held on 16 September 1274 in Venice, Italy, where regattas developed as challenges between gondoliers and boatmen in a variety of rowing boats. Rowing has evolved all over the world wherever people and water mix. The origin of the sport of rowing as we know it today comes from England, where the world-renowned Oxford versus Cambridge University Boat Race was first held in 1829 on the River Thames.

Rowing at the World Rowing Championships

The first World Rowing Championships was staged in Lucerne, Switzerland in 1962. Initially held every four years, the championships soon became an annual event. It is the biggest annual World Rowing event. The 2018 World Rowing Championships were held in Linz-Ottensheim, Austria with 1200 athletes from 80 nations competing

Female boat classes were included on the World Championship programme in 1974, with lightweight categories for both men and women featuring annually from 1985. In 2018 the championship programme became gender equal with the same number of boat classes for men and women. Para rowing was integrated into the World Rowing Championships programme in 2002. Originally raced over 1000m, in 2017 the length of racing changed to 2000m.

Rowing at the Olympic & Paralympic rowing regattas

Rowing became an Olympic sport in 1896, at the first Olympic Games of the modern era held in Athens, Greece. Rough seas in the Piraeus harbour, however, forced the event to be cancelled which is why rowing won its first Olympic medals four years later in Paris. Women's events were added to the Olympic programme in 1976 and lightweight events in 1996. Para rowing first appeared at the Paralympic Games in 2008.

The boats

Boats, or shells, were traditionally made from wood. Top level boats are now fabricated from composite materials such as carbon fibre and kevlar. The width of boats varies from approximately 30cm for a single scull and up to 65cm for an eight. A small fin is fitted beneath the boat for directional stability. A rudder is attached to the fin or the stern for steering (except on most sculling boats). A white ball (bow ball) is attached to the bow for safety as well as for judging precision of the start and finish of races. A splashboard prevents waves from splashing water aboard. Seats are fitted with wheels which roll on runners or tracks.

The oars

Oars are hollow to reduce weight, attached to the boat by adjustable outriggers. The size and shape of oars is unrestricted, the average length of a sweep oar is 3.70m and of a scull 2.85m.

2.2 About World Rowing

The World Rowing Federation is the governing body of the sport of rowing. It is empowered by its 156 member National Rowing Federations, the National Olympic Committees and the International Olympic Committee, to govern the sport of rowing.

World Rowing was previously called FISA (from the French, Fédération Internationale des Sociétés d'Aviron) was founded by representatives from Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and Adriatica (now a part of Italy) in Turin, Italy on 25 June 1892. It is the oldest international sports federation in the Olympic movement and is the governing body of the sport of rowing. It is empowered by its 156 member National Rowing Federations, the National Olympic Committees and the International Olympic Committee, to govern the sport of rowing.

Its first headquarters office was established in 1922 in Lausanne, Switzerland where it returned in 1996 and has remained. FISA designated "World Rowing" as its operational name in October 2020. World Rowing sets the rules and regulations for the practice of the sport in all its forms (elite, para rowing, coastal, masters and aspects of indoor). It organises sanctioned World Rowing events including those for junior and under-23s. It provides advice and expertise for the organisation of rowing regattas, coaching education, rowing development and other matters relating to the sport and its development.

In 2017 World Rowing, as FISA, celebrated its 125th anniversary. It was founded by representatives from Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and Adriatica (now a part of Italy) in Turin, Italy on 25 June 1892. It is the oldest international sports federation in the Olympic movement. World Rowing established its first headquarters in Lausanne, Switzerland in 1922 and, after moving away, it returned to its roots in February 1996.

World Rowing's vision

To encourage the development of the sport of rowing and strengthen the bonds that unite all who enjoy the sport.

World Rowing's mission

To make rowing a universally practised and globally relevant sport in all its forms. To effectively and efficiently govern, develop, showcase and promote the sport of rowing and respect and protect the environment when practising the sport.

World Rowing's Guiding Principles

- **Priority to Rowers and Rowing:** The interests, well-being and health of the rowers are always at the centre of our sport. World Rowing directs its work in the interests of rowers and rowing.
- **Rowing in all its Forms:** World Rowing recognises the value of the different forms of rowing that exist globally and that enable the sport to be practised by people of differing ages, abilities and training objectives. World Rowing seeks to both represent and develop all of these different forms of rowing.
- **Equality of Opportunity & Fairness:** World Rowing seeks to ensure fairness and equality of opportunity, both in competition and across all levels of the organisation.
- **Inclusion & Non-Discrimination:** World Rowing is committed to inclusion and accessibility, strives for gender equality and does not tolerate any form of discrimination.
- **Integrity:** World Rowing is committed to the highest ethical standards, is a recognised leader in the fight against doping and is dedicated to preventing the manipulation of competitions.
- **Sustainability:** World Rowing carefully assesses sustainability in all its actions and decisions. FISA endorses a responsible and sustainable approach to the planning and staging of its events so as to maximise positive impacts and minimise negative impacts on the environment and surrounding communities.
- **Autonomy & Independence:** World Rowing undertakes to preserve the independence and autonomy of international sport.
- **Integral Part of World Sport:** World Rowing seeks to ensure a leading position for rowing in the world of sport. World Rowing is an integral member of the Olympic and Paralympic movements and other leading world sports organisations.

Core values of Rowing

Fairness	In a spirit of fair play, rowers learn self-discipline, the need for commitment and respect for their opponents.
Teamwork	Rowers learn that by working together to achieve a common goal everyone achieves more.
Inclusive	Rowers combine into a single and cooperative community, irrespective of race, gender, orientation, creed, age or ability.
Timeless	Rowers pass on time-honoured values and shared experiences from past to future generations.
Natural	Rowers respect and safeguard the water and its surroundings.

World Rowing at events

World Rowing activities during international events:

- The Umpiring Commission, chaired by Patrick Rombaut (Belgium), supervises and advises the Jury.
- The Events Commission, chaired by Eva Szanto (Hungary), oversees the preparation, technical aspects and running of the regatta.
- The Competitive Commission, chaired by Rosie Mayglothling (Great Britain), is in charge of competition regulation such as the fairness committee and coach support.
- The Sports Medicine Commission, chaired by Juergen Steinacker (Germany), oversees all medical aspects of the competition, including anti-doping.
- World Rowing's Executive Director Matt Smith represents the Executive Committee in overseeing the operation of the event.

For more information: <https://worldrowing.com/about/organisation/governance/commissions/>

World Rowing events

- World Rowing Championships
- World Rowing Cup (annual series of three regattas)
- World Rowing Under 23 Championships
- World Rowing Junior Championships
- World Rowing Coastal Championships
- World Rowing Beach Sprint Finals
- World Rowing Tour
- World Rowing Masters Regatta
- World Rowing Indoor Championships

World Rowing contacts

For contact information: <https://worldrowing.com/about/organisation/headquarters/>

2.3 Glossary of rowing terms

Blade	Flattened or spoon-shaped end of oar or scull; sometimes used as term for oar
Bow	1 Forward end of boat, in terms of the direction the boat is moving in 2 The rower in the seat nearest the bow
Bow ball	Safety ball fitted to the bow end of racing boat
Boat class	The rowing event pertaining to the type of boat and gender eg men's single scull
Bow side/starboard side	The right hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
Catch	The part of the stroke when the blade is put in the water
Coxswain/Cox	Person who steers the boat usually from a seat in the stern
Crab	Occurs when rower fails to get the oar out of the water at the end of the stroke, causing the oar to get caught in the water: "catching a crab"
Drive	The part of the stroke between the catch and the finish, when the oar is in the water
Feather	To turn the blade parallel with the water surface at the start of the recovery to reduce wind resistance
Finish/Release	The part of the stroke when the blade is taken out of the water
Layback	The amount of backward lean of the rower's upper body towards the bow at the finish of the stroke
Length	The length of a boat ("They won by one length")
Recovery	The part of the stroke cycle between the finish and the catch in which the blade is feathered and out of the water
Regatta	A competitive event raced in boats
Sculling	Rowing when each person rows with two oars

Slide	1 The parallel rails on which the boat seats move 2 The action of the boat seat with wheels on parallel rails
Square	When the blade is perpendicular to the water
Stern	The back end of the boat in terms of the direction in which the boat is moving
Stroke	1 The complete cycle of the oar going from the catch back to the catch 2 The rower seated nearest to the stern of the boat
Stroke rate	The number of strokes per minute that a crew is rowing, as in the number of times a blade goes in the water each minute
Stroke side/Port side	The left-hand side of the boat when viewed from the stern
Sweep rowing	Rowing when each person rows with one oar

2.4 Boat classes

Rowing boat classes are either sculling or sweep events. In sculling (denoted by an 'x'), each rower has two oars whereas in sweep rowing (denoted by a '-' for boats without coxswains and '+' for coxed boats) each person in the boat has one oar.

Olympic boat classes

Women

Single Sculls (W1x)
Double Sculls (W2x)
Quadruple Sculls (W4x)
Pair (W2-)
Four (W4-)
Eight (W8+)
Lightweight Double Sculls (LW2x)

Men

Single Sculls (M1x)
Double Sculls (M2x)
Quadruple Sculls (M4x)
Pair (M2-)
Four (M4-)
Eight (M8+)
Lightweight Double Sculls (LM2x)

International boat classes

Women

Lightweight Single Sculls (LW1x)
Lightweight Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)

Men

Lightweight Single Sculls (LM1x)
Lightweight Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)

Para rowing boat classes

Women

PR1 Single Sculls (PR1W1x)
PR2 Single Sculls (PR2W1x)
PR3 Pair (PR3W2-)

Men

PR1 Single Sculls (PR1M1x)
PR2 Single Sculls (PR2M1x)
PR3 Pair (PR3M2-)

Mixed

PR2 Double Sculls (PR2Mix2x)
PR3 Double Sculls (PR3Mix2x)
PR3 Coxed Four (PR3Mix4+)

Coastal rowing boat classes

Women

Solo (CW1x)
Double Sculls (CW2x)
Coxed Quadruple Sculls (CW4x+)

Men

Solo (CM1x)
Double Sculls (CM2x)
Coxed Quadruple Sculls (CM4x+)

Mixed

Double Sculls (CMix2x)
Coxed Quadruple Sculls (CMix4x+)

Scull boats

1x Single scull

1 rower

Average length: 8.2 m (27 ft)

Minimum weight: 14 kg (30.8 lbs)

Olympic Events: W1x, M1x



2x Double scull

2 rowers

Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)

Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)

Olympic Events: W2x, M2x, LW2x, LM2x



4x Quadruple scull

4 rowers

Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)

Minimum weight: 52 kg (114 lbs)

Olympic Events: W4x, M4x



Sweep boats

2- Pair

2 rowers

Average length: 10.4 m (34 ft)

Minimum weight: 27 kg (59 lbs)

Olympic Events: W2-, M2-



4- Four

4 rowers

Average length: 13.4 m (44 ft)

Minimum weight: 50 kg (112 lbs)

Olympic Events: M4-, W4-



8+ Eight

8 rowers with cox

Average length: 19.9 m (62 ft)

Minimum weight: 96 kg (221 lbs)

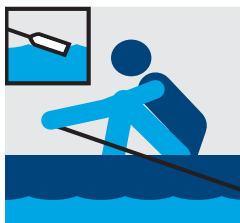
Olympic Events: W8+, M8+



2.5 How to row

1 Entry/Catch

- Raise only the hands
- Do not “open” the body
- Enter the water before beginning the leg drive

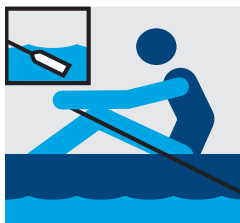


2 Drive No. 1

- Almost no change in the body position
- The body is “hanging” on the oar and footstretcher
- Work is done exclusively by the legs

3 Drive No. 2

- Upper body slowly takes over the leg drive
- The body starts to “uncoil” in a natural way

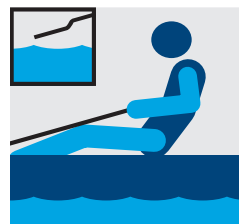
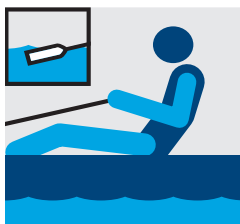


4 Drive No. 3

- Legs almost finish their work
- The upper body still continues its swing
- The arms begin their work

5 Drive No. 4

- End of the “layback”
- The arms move quickly and strongly to the body

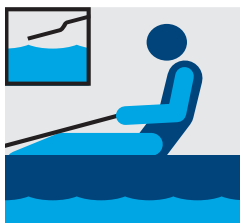


6 Finish/Release

- Forearms and hands move oar handles down and around in a fluid continuous manner, releasing the oars from the water

7 Recovery No.1

- Hands move away from the body at a constant speed

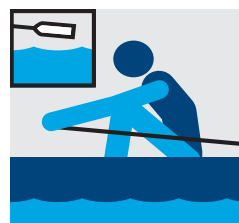
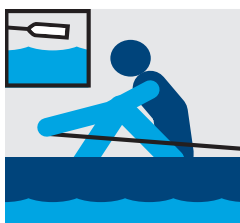


8 Recovery No.2

- At the beginning of the slide, arms are past the knees
- There is early forward body angle preparation

9 Recovery No.3

- The slide is at half-way
- The arms and upper body have finished reaching out



10 Before Entry

- Last part of the slide
- All movements are finished except continuation of slide with concentration on a direct entry

3 Media information

3.1 Media information

Welcome to the Tokyo Olympic and Paralympic Rowing Regatta at the Sea Forest Waterway in Tokyo Bay.

The World Rowing communications team has produced this media guide to help you get the most out of your time covering rowing. It is packed with information about the sport of rowing and aims to aid those unfamiliar with our sport as well as those who are experienced rowing specialists.

If you are new to rowing you may find the explanation of “How to Row,” the rowing glossary and the Olympic competition description useful. The World Rowing communications team is on site in the media centre to answer any questions you may have and to help you better understand our sport. We realise that many media will be working remotely due to the Covid-19 Pandemic so we have also included ways to contact us from wherever you are.

The Olympic Rowing Regatta is gender equal with seven boat classes for women (263 athletes) and seven for men (263 athletes). This comes with the inclusion of the women’s four to replace the lightweight men’s four. Eighty nations have qualified to compete – a record number and up from 69 nations at the Rio Olympics.

For the Paralympic Games 26 nations are competing. There are four boat classes and a total of 98 athletes – equal men and women.

This guide includes a ‘Rowers to Watch’ section which highlights crews that are likely to win Olympic or Paralympic medals. In the ‘Historical Results’ sections you’ll find a host of valuable past performance information related to the Olympic and Paralympic Games and World Rowing Championships. There is also a section for the World, Olympic and para rowing best times.

Here’s to some excellent racing and rowing coverage!

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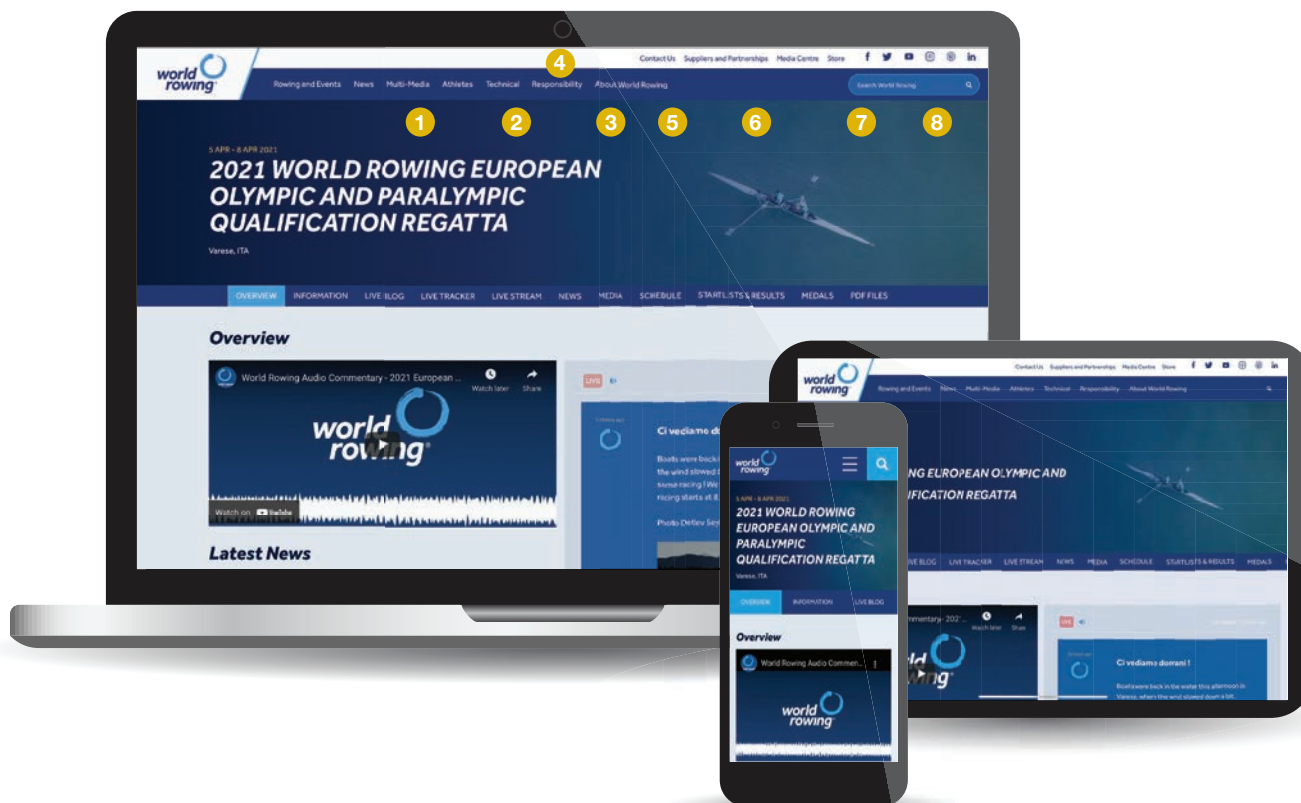
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3.2 How to follow World Rowing



Event Coverage

- Live blog
- Results
- Race Reports
- Photos
- News

Connect with us for more photos, videos and exclusive content



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WorldRowing国际赛艇联合会



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WorldRowing (FISA)

Join the Conversation #rowing #worldrowing #olympicrowing #paralympicrowing

Always available at worldrowing.com

- 1 ROWING & EVENTS** Information on all rowing communities including elite, indoor, coastal, under-23, junior, masters, para. Upcoming and past events, event calendar.
- 2 NEWS** Latest news and media releases.
- 3 MULTI-MEDIA** Videos and photos.
- 4 ATHLETES** Biographies, rower of the month, best times.
- 5 MEDIA CENTRE** Media accreditation, media guides, media release and newsletter registration.
- 6 TECHNICAL** Rules, coaching, anti-doping, medical & health, umpiring, para rowing classification, development.
- 7 RESPONSIBILITY** Environment, safeguarding.
- 8 ABOUT WORLD ROWING** Organisation, awards, history.

4 Event information

4.1 Provisional programme – Olympic rowing regatta

Rowing Regatta of the 2020 Olympic Games in Tokyo, Japan

As of 3 June 2020

Time	Fri 23 Jul		Sat 24 Jul		Sun 25 Jul		Mon 26 Jul		Time	Tue 27 Jul		Time	Wed 28 Jul		Time	Thu 29 Jul		Time	Fri 30 Jul		Sat 31 Jul
8:30	H	M1x	R	W1x					8:30	SFCD	*M1x*	8:30	FB	W2x	8:30	FF	M1x				RESERVE DAY If not used: Course Change Over – Canoe Training
8:40	H	M1x	R	W1x					8:40	SFCD	*M1x*	8:42	FB	M2x	8:42	FF	W1x	8:45	FC	W1x	
8:50	H	M1x	R	W1x					8:50	SFCD	*W1x*	8:54	FB	W4-	8:54	FE	M1x	8:57	FC	M1x	
9:00	H	M1x	R	M1x	SFEF	•M1x•	Q	W1x	9:00	SFCD	*W1x*	9:06	FB	M4-	9:06	FE	W1x	9:09	FB	W1x	
9:10	H	M1x	R	M1x	SFEF	•M1x•	Q	W1x	9:10	FC	LM2x	9:18	FA	W2x	9:18	FA	M2-	9:21	FB	M1x	
9:20	H	M1x	R	M1x	SFEF	•W1x•	Q	W1x	9:22	FC	LW2x	9:30	FA	M2x	9:30	FA	W2-	9:33	FA	W1x	
9:30	H	W1x	R	W2x	SFEF	•W1x•	Q	W1x	9:34	FB	M4x							9:45	FA	M1x	
9:40	H	W1x	R	M2x	R	M2-	Q	M1x	9:46	FB	W4x	9:50	FA	W4-	9:50	FA	LM2x				
9:50	H	W1x	H	W2-	R	W2-	Q	M1x	9:58	FA	M4x							10:05	FA	W8+	
10:00	H	W1x	H	W2-	R	LM2x	Q	M1x	10:10	FA	W4x	10:10	FA	M4-	10:10	FA	LW2x				
10:10	H	W1x	H	W2-	R	LM2x	Q	M1x										10:25	FA	M8+	
10:20	H	W1x	H	M2-	R	LW2x	SF	W2x	10:30	SF	M2-	10:30	R	W8+	10:30	FB	M2-				
10:30	H	M2x	H	M2-	R	LW2x	SF	W2x	10:40	SF	M2-										
10:40	H	M2x	H	M2-	R	M4x	SF	M2x				10:48	R	M8+	10:50	FB	W2-				
10:50	H	M2x	H	LW2x	R	W4x	SF	M2x	10:58	SF	W2-	10:58	SF	W1x	11:02	FB	LM2x				
11:00	H	W2x	H	LW2x	H	M8+	R	W4-	11:08	SF	W2-	11:08	SF	W1x	11:14	FB	LW2x				
11:10	H	W2x	H	LW2x	H	M8+	R	M4-	11:18	SF	LM2X	11:18	SF	M1x	11:26	FD	W1x				
11:20	H	W2x	H	LM2x	H	W8+			11:28	SF	LM2X	11:28	SF	M1x	11:38	FD	M1x				
11:30	H	M4x	H	LM2x	H	W8+			11:38	SF	LW2x										
11:40	H	M4x	H	LM2x					11:48	SF	LW2x										
11:50	H	W4x	H	W4-																	
12:00	H	W4x	H	W4-																	
12:10			H	M4-																	
12:20			H	M4-																	

RESERVE DAY

If not used:
Course Change
Over – Canoe
Training

Notes:

_ indicates semi-finals C/D for Finals C and D

•_* indicates semi-finals E/F for Finals E and F

4.1 Provisional programme – Paralympic rowing regatta

Rowing Regatta of the 2020 Paralympic Games in Tokyo, Japan As of 17 April 2020

Time	Fri 27 Aug	Sat 28 Aug	Sun 29 Aug	Mon 30 Aug
8:00	Jury Meeting	Jury Meeting	Jury Meeting	RESERVE DAY
	Heats	Repechages	Finals B	
9:30	PR1 W1x	PR1 W1x	PR1 W1x	
9:50	PR1 W1x	PR1 W1x	PR1 M1x	
10:10	PR1 M1x	PR1 M1x	PR2 Mix2x	
10:30	PR1 M1x	PR1 M1x	PR3 Mix4+	
			Finals A	
10:50	PR2 Mix2x	PR2 Mix2x	PR1 W1x	
11:10	PR2 Mix2x	PR2 Mix2x	PR1 M1x	
11:30	PR3 Mix4+	PR3 Mix4+	PR2 Mix2x	
11:50	PR3 Mix4+	PR3 Mix4+	PR3 Mix4+	

4.2 Progression system and rules

Progression

All international races are contested over 2000 metres on a 6-lane course. Depending upon the number of entries in each event, there will be heats, repechages, quarterfinals, semifinals and finals. A-finals (medals and ranking 1 – 6) and B-finals (ranking 7 – 12) will be contested in all events with eight or more entries. Where 14 or more crews are entered, C, D, E etc. finals will be contested. Each boat is drawn into a first-round race (the heat) with progression to further rounds depending on placings and the number of entries in accordance with the World Rowing progression system.

Rowing follows a unique format in that crews have the benefit of a second chance if they are not successful in their first round heat. The repechage, loosely translated from French as 'second chance', is the name for the second round of competition which ensures that every crew has a second chance to advance from the preliminary races to the next round.

Round 1	Heats - after the initial round of heats, every unsuccessful crew has a second chance to advance in the repechage round
Round 2	Repechages– second chance to advance
Round 3	Quarterfinals (if an event has less than 25 boats competing, there are no quarterfinals)
Round 4	Semifinals (if an event has less than 13 boats competing, there are no semifinals)
Round 5	Finals - A, B, C and D Finals (In principle, there are no more than six boats per final. The top six boats in the qualification rounds compete in the A-final, the next six in the B-final, etc. Only the rowers who finish in the top three places of the A Final win a medal)

Lanes

There are normally eight buoyed lanes, of which six are used at one time for racing. Each lane is 13.5 m wide. A draw is conducted before the beginning of racing to determine the allocation of crews to heats and to lanes within each heat. A seeding panel determines in advance which crews will be seeded. There will normally be two seeded crews in each heat. The purpose of seeding is only to avoid having all the faster boats in an event being drawn into the same heat in the first round.

Dead-heat rules and procedures

If there is a dead-heat between crews, and if only one of those crews progress to the next round, there are several options to resolve it depending on the round of the competition. If the dead-heat occurs in a heat (the 1st round), crews row a 2000 m race again in order to determine which crew should progress. In a repechage, quarterfinal or semifinal there will be no re-row but the crew which has the higher ranking in the immediately preceding round will progress. Only if crews have the same ranking in both the preceding and next previous rounds shall they then have to re-row to resolve the dead-heat. If, in a final, there is a dead-heat both crews will be given equal placing and the next placing left vacant with no re-row. If the tied placing is for a medal position, additional medals will be awarded.

Competition schedule contingency plan

As for any outdoor sporting event, it is possible that the competition schedule may be disrupted due to adverse weather conditions. The World Rowing Rules allow for the implementation of certain contingency plans in order to ensure that the competition can be completed within the available days.

World Rowing has a number of contingency plans or options that can be implemented, depending on the severity of the conditions and the threatened disruption to the competition schedule.

These include:

- Changing the start times of the races and/or the intervals between races.
- Combining different groups on the same day.
- Combining two rounds in the same day.
- Combining finals on three days, two days or all on one day.
- Time trials.

Penalties / disqualification rules / exclusion

The Board of the Jury may impose the following penalties: reprimand, yellow card (applying to the next round in which the crew competes), exclusion (from all the rounds of the event in question), relegation where this is specifically provided in the Rules (to last place in its race of that round), disqualification (from all boat classes in the regatta), or any other appropriate measure in order to assure the fairness of the competition. A crew arriving late at the start may be awarded a yellow card and the Starter may start the race without reference to absent crews. A crew causing two false starts in the same race will be excluded. A yellow card is equivalent to one false start. Crews interfering with opponents during the race may be excluded by the umpire.

4.3 Rowing in Japan

The sport of rowing was first historically recorded in Japan at the beginning of the nineteenth century. It was likely brought to Japan through British merchants and sailors. In 1868, British merchants founded two rowing clubs in Yokohama. From there rowing developed over the coming half century.

Many rowing clubs were linked to universities in Japan – starting the longstanding tradition of university rowing. One of the oldest university races in Japan is between Waseda and Keio universities. The race was first held in 1905.

But it wasn't until 1920 that the Japanese Rowing Association was founded and the beginnings of the All-Japan Championship were put in place. The continued popularity of the sport in Japan led to their first participation in the Olympic Games in Amsterdam in 1936. Japan competed in the coxed four and single sculls.

Since then Japan has participated in almost all editions of the Olympic Games in rowing, competing in various categories including the coxed four, the eight and more recently the lightweight double sculls.

Rowing in Japan received a boost of energy with the staging of the 1964 Olympic Games. In preparation for the event, the venue at Toda Lake was finalised and Japan competed in seven boat classes. Toda Lake has since been used as the main venue for major rowing regattas in Japan.

The growth in Japanese rowing peaked in 1990 when the country had 14,000 registered athletes from over 700 clubs. The numbers have fallen slightly, but Japan still boasts over 7,000 registered athletes belonging to 488 clubs.

Rowers in Japan span age groups and competition categories. Masters rowers compete frequently at events staged throughout the year with the singles and the eights being the most popular boat classes. For the younger athletes, especially those still in high school, sculling events are preferred such as singles, doubles and quadruple sculls.

University rowing still plays a large role in Japan with the biggest emphasis on winning in the men's eight and the women's quadruple sculls. But the rowing season's high point is the Japan National Championships which is broadcast live and includes singles, doubles, quadruple sculls and eights for both men and women.

The large pool of active rowers has helped feed Japan's elite success. They have been building their elite programme steadily throughout the last 20 years and have been primarily focused on events such as the Asian Games. In their stride toward the Tokyo Olympic Games, Japan has successfully qualified two crews for the event: the men's single sculls and the lightweight women's double sculls. These three athletes will have the honour of representing the host country on the new venue at Sea Forest Waterway.

5 Athletes

5.1 Participating athletes

(As submitted at entry deadline 6 July 2021)

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Algeria	LM2x	Ait Daoud, Kamel
	LM2x	Boudina, Sid Ali
Argentina	LW2x	Kraljev, Milka
	LW2x	Silvestro, Evelyn Maricel
Australia	M2-	Hardy, Sam
	M2-	Hicks, Joshua
	M4-	Purnell, Alexander
	M4-	Turrin, Spencer
	M4-	Hargreaves, Jack
	M4-	Hill, Alexander
	M4x	Cleary, Jack
	M4x	Antill, Caleb
	M4x	Girdlestone, Cameron
	M4x	Letcher, Luke
	M8+	Lavery, Nicholas
	M8+	O'brien, Joseph
	M8+	Booth, Joshua
	M8+	Keenan, Simon
	M8+	Purnell, Nicholas
	M8+	Masters, Timothy
	M8+	Dawson, Angus
	M8+	Widdicombe, Angus
	M8+	Sim, Stuart
	W4-, W2-	Morrison, Jessica
	W4-, W2-	Mcintyre, Annabelle
	W2x	Bateman, Amanda
	W2x	Rigney, Tara

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W4-	Stephan, Lucy
	W4-	Popa, Rosemary
	W4-, W2-	Morrison, Jessica
	W4-, W2-	Mcintyre, Annabelle
	W4x	Thompson, Ria
	W4x	Meredith, Rowena
	W4x	Hudson, Harriet
	W4x	Cronin, Caitlin
	W8+	Horton, Genevieve
	W8+	Aldersey, Olympia
	W8+	Cox, Bronwyn
	W8+	Patten, Giorgia
	W8+	Hawe, Sarah
	W8+	Rowe, Georgina
	W8+	Werry, Katrina
	W8+	Goodman, Molly
Austria	W8+	Rook, James
	LW2x	Cavallar, Valentina
	LW2x	Altenhuber, Louisa
Belgium	W1x	Lobnig, Magdalena
	LM2x	Van Zandweghe, Niels
	LM2x	Brys, Tim
Benin	M1x	Hinkati, Privel
Bermuda	M1x	Alizadeh, Dara

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Belarus	LW2x	Nikulina, Ina
	LW2x	Furman, Alena
	M2-	Furman, Dzmitry
	M2-	Valadzko, Siarhei
	W1x	Klimovich, Tatsiana
Brazil	M1x	Verthein Ferreira, Lucas
Canada	LM2x	Keane, Patrick
	LM2x	Lattimer, Maxwell
	LW2x	Moffatt, Jill
	LW2x	Casson, Jennifer
	M1x	Jones, Trevor
	M2-	Langerfeld, Kai
	M2-	Mccabe, Conlin
	M4-	Buczek, Jakub
	M4-	Gadsdon, Luke
	M4-	Stone, Gavin
	M4-	Crothers, William
	W1x	Zeeman, Carling
	W2-	Filmer, Cailleigh
	W2-	Janssens, Hillary
	W2x	Smith, Gabrielle
	W2x	Sevick, Jessica
	W4-	Martins, Jennifer
	W4-	Walker, Kristina
	W4-	Grauer, Stephanie
	W4-	Hare, Nicole
	W8+	Roman, Lisa
	W8+	Gruchalla-Wesierski, Kasia
	W8+	Proske, Andrea
	W8+	Roper, Christine
	W8+	Grainger, Susanne
	W8+	Mailey, Madison
	W8+	Payne, Sydney
	W8+	Wasteneys, Avalon
	W8+	Kit, Kristen

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Chile	LM2x	Abaroa, Cesar
	LM2x	Sanhueza, Eber
China	M2x	Liu, Zhiyu
	M2x	Zhang, Liang
	M4x	Yi, Xudi
	M4x	Zang, Ha
	M4x	Liu, Dang
	M4x	Zhang, Quan
	W1x	Jiang, Yan
	W2-	Huang, Kaifeng
	W2-	Liu, Jinchao
	W2x	Shen, Shuangmei
	W2x	Liu, Xiaoxin
	W4-	Qin, Miaomiao
	W4-	Wang, Fei
	W4-	Lin, Xinyu
	W4-	Lu, Shiyu
	W4x	Chen, Yunxia
	W4x	Zhang, Ling
	W4x	Lyu, Yang
	W4x	Cui, Xiaotong
	W8+	Wang, Zifeng
	W8+	Wang, Yuwei
	W8+	Xu, Fei
	W8+	Miao, Tian
	W8+	Zhang, Min
	W8+	Ju, Rui
	W8+	Li, Jingjing
	W8+	Guo, Linlin
	W8+	Zhang, Dechang
Ivory Coast	M1x	N' Dri, Franck
Croatia	M1x	Martin, Damir
	M2-	Sinkovic, Martin
	M2-	Sinkovic, Valent

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Cuba	W1x	Venega Cancio, Milena
Czech Republic	LM2x	Simanek, Jiri
	LM2x	Vrstil, Miroslav
	M1x	Fleissner, Jan
	M2x	Podrazil, Jakub
	M2x	Cincibuch, Jan
	W2x	Fleissnerova, Kristyna
	W2x	Antosova, Lenka
Denmark	M1x	Nielsen, Sverri
	M2-	Vystavel, Frederic
	M2-	Sutton, Joachim
	W2-	Rasmussen, Hedvig
	W2-	Erichsen, Fie Udby
	W4-	Pedersen, Trine Dahl
	W4-	Johansen, Christina
	W4-	Nielsen, Frida Sanggaard
	W4-	Jacobsen, Ida
Dominican Republic	M1x	Vasquez Jorge, Ignacio
Egypt	M1x	Elbana, Abdelkhalek
Spain	LM2x	Horta Pombo, Caetano
	LM2x	Balastegui, Manel
	M2-	Canalejo Pazos, Jaime
	M2-	Garcia Ordonez, Javier
	W2-	Cid, Aina
	W2-	Diaz Rivas, Virginia
Estonia	M4x	Udam, Juri-Mikk
	M4x	Raja, Allar
	M4x	Endrekson, Tonu
	M4x	Taimsoo, Kaspar
France	LW2x	Tarantola, Laura
	LW2x	Bove, Claire
	M2-	Turlan, Thibaud
	M2-	Turlan, Guillaume
	M2x	Boucheron, Hugo
	M2x	Androdias, Matthieu

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W2x	Lefebvre, Helene
	W2x	Ravera-Scaramozzino, Elodie
	W4x	Aernoudts, Violaine
	W4x	Bailleul, Margaux
	W4x	Jacquet, Marie
	W4x	Lunatti, Emma
Great Britain	LW2x	Craig, Emily
	LW2x	Grant, Imogen
	M2x	Thomas, Graeme
	M2x	Collins, John
	M4-	Cook, Oliver
	M4-	Rossiter, Matthew
	M4-	Gibbs, Rory
	M4-	Carnegie, Sholto
	M4x	Leask, Harry
	M4x	Groom, Angus
	M4x	Barras, Thomas
	M4x	Beaumont, Jack
	M8+	Bugajski, Josh
	M8+	Dawson, Jacob
	M8+	George, Thomas
	M8+	Sbihi, Mohamed
	M8+	Elwes, Charles
	M8+	Wynne-Griffith, Oliver
	M8+	Rudkin, James
	M8+	Ford, Thomas
	M8+	Fieldman, Henry
	W1x	Thornley, Victoria
	W2-	Glover, Helen
	W2-	Swann, Polly
	W4-	Mckellar, Rowan
	W4-	Taylor, Harriet
	W4-	Bennett, Karen
	W4-	Shorten, Rebecca
	W4x	Hodgkins-Byrne, Mathilda

Country

Boat class Athlete

	W4x	Scott, Hannah
	W4x	Hodgkins-Byrne, Charlotte
	W4x	Glover, Lucy
	W8+	Gammond, Fiona
	W8+	Parfett, Sara
	W8+	Ford, Emily
	W8+	Muzerie, Beccy
	W8+	Mcmurtry, Caragh
	W8+	Douglas, Katherine
	W8+	Edwards, Rebecca
	W8+	Brew, Chloe
	W8+	Horn, Matilda
	LM2x	Rommelmann, Jonathan
Germany	LM2x	Osborne, Jason
	M1x	Zeidler, Oliver
	M2x	Krueger, Stephan
	M2x	Weber, Marc
	M4x	Naske, Tim Ole
	M4x	Schulze, Karl
	M4x	Gruhne, Hans
	M4x	Appel, Max
	M8+	Weissenfeld, Johannes
	M8+	Follert, Laurits
	M8+	Roggensack, Olaf
	M8+	Johannesen, Torben
	M8+	Schneider, Jakob
	M8+	Jakschik, Malte
	M8+	Schmidt, Richard
	M8+	Ocik, Hannes
	M8+	Sauer, Martin
	W2x	Thiele, Annekatrin
	W2x	Menzel, Leonie
	W4x	Schultze, Daniela
	W4x	Kampmann, Franziska
	W4x	Nwajide, Carlotta

Country

Boat class Athlete

	W4x	Haemmerling, Frieda
	M1x	Ntouskos, Stefanos
	W1x	Kyridou, Anneta
	W2-	Kyridou, Maria
	W2-	Bourmpou, Christina Ioanna
	LW2x	Lopez, Yulisa
Guatemala	LW2x	Zuniga, Jennieffer
Hong Kong	W1x	Hung, Wing Yan Winne
Hungary	M1x	Petervari-Molnar, Bendeguz
Indonesia	LW2x	Putri, Mutiara
India	LW2x	Putri, Melani
	LM2x	Lal Jat, Arjun
	LM2x	Singh, Arvind
	W1x	Malaei, Nazanin
Iran	LM2x	Mc Carthy, Fintan
	LM2x	O'donovan, Paul
	LW2x	Casey, Aoife
	LW2x	Cremen, Margaret
	M2x	Doyle, Philip
	M2x	Byrne, Ronan
	W1x	Puspure, Sanita
	W2-	Crowley, Aileen
	W2-	Dukarska, Monika
	W4-	Keogh, Aifric
	W4-	Lambe, Eimear
	W4-	Murtagh, Fiona
	W4-	Hegarty, Emily
	M1x	Al-Khafaji, Mohammed
Iraq	LM2x	Oppo, Stefano
	LM2x	Ruta, Pietro
	LW2x	Rodini, Valentina
	LW2x	Cesarini, Federica
	M1x	Di Mauro, Gennaro
	M2-	Abagnale, Giovanni
Italy	M2-	Di Costanzo, Marco

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	M4-	Castaldo, Matteo
	M4-	Rosetti, Bruno
	M4-	Lodo, Matteo
	M4-	Vicino, Giuseppe
	M4x	Venier, Simone
	M4x	Panizza, Andrea
	M4x	Rambaldi, Luca
	M4x	Gentili, Giacomo
	W2-	Tontodonati, Kiri
	W2-	Rocek, Aisha
	W2x	Patelli, Alessandra
	W2x	Ondoli, Chiara
	W4x	Iseppi, Valentina
	W4x	Montesano, Alessandra
	W4x	Lisi, Veronica
	W4x	Gobbi, Stefania
Japan	LW2x	Tomita, Chiaki
	LW2x	Oishi, Ayami
	M1x	Arakawa, Ryuta
Kazakstan	M1x	Yakovlev, Vladislav
South Korea	W1x	Jeong, Hyejeong
Saudi Arabia	M1x	Alireza, Husein
Kuwait	M1x	Alfadhel, Abdulrahman
Libya	M1x	Ghambour, Alhussein
Lithuania	M1x	Griskonis, Mindaugas
	M2x	Ritter, Saulius
	M2x	Adomavicius, Aurimas
	W2x	Karaliene, Donata
	W2x	Valciukaite, Milda
Morocco	W1x	Fraincart, Sarah
Mexico	W1x	Lechuga, Kenia
Monaco	M1x	Antognelli, Quentin
Namibia	W1x	Diekmann, Maike
Nicaragua	M1x	Potoy, Felix
	W1x	Gonzalez Jarquin, Evidelia

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Netherlands	LW2x	Keijser, Marieke
	LW2x	Paulis, Ilse
	M1x	Florijn, Finn
	M2-	Van Sprang, Nicolas
	M2-	Krommenhoek, Guillaume
	M2x	Twellaar, Melvin
	M2x	Broenink, Stefan
	M4-	Van Der Bij, Jan
	M4-	Roell, Boudewijn
	M4-	De Graaf, Sander
	M4-	Ritsema, Nelson
	M4x	Uittenbogaard, Lucas Theodoor Dirk
	M4x	Wiersma, Abe
	M4x	Wieten, Tone
	M4x	Metsemakers, Koen
	M8+	Van Den Ende, Bjorn
	M8+	Knab, Ruben
	M8+	Tissen, Jasper
	M8+	Van Dorp, Simon
	M8+	Hurkmans, Maarten
	M8+	Schwarz, Bram
	M8+	Versluis, Mechiel
	M8+	Luecken, Robert
	M8+	Berger, Eline
	W1x	Souwer, Anna Sarah Sophie
	W2x	De Jong, Roos
	W2x	Scheenaard, Lisa
	W4-	Hogerwerf, Elisabeth
	W4-	Florijn, Karolien
	W4-	Clevering, Ymkje
	W4-	Meester, Veronique
	W4x	Youssifou, Laila
	W4x	Janssen, Inge
	W4x	Van Rooijen, Olivia

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W4x	Beukers, Nicole
Nigeria	W1x	Toko, Esther
Norway	LM2x	Brun, Kristoffer
	LM2x	Strandli, Are Weierholt
	M1x	Borch, Kjetil
	M4x	Helseth, Martin
	M4x	Tufte, Olaf Karl
	M4x	Helvig, Jan Oscar Stabe
	M4x	Solbakken, Erik Andre
New Zealand	M1x	Parry, Jordan
	M2x	Lopas, Jack
	M2x	Harris, Christopher
	M8+	Mackintosh, Thomas
	M8+	Bond, Hamish
	M8+	Murray, Tom
	M8+	Brake, Michael
	M8+	Williamson, Daniel
	M8+	Wilson, Phillip
	M8+	Kirkham, Shaun
	M8+	Macdonald, Matt
	M8+	Bosworth, Sam
	W1x	Twigg, Emma
	W2-	Prendergast, Grace
	W2-	Gowler, Kerri
	W2x	Donoghue, Brooke
	W2x	Osborne, Hannah
	W4x	Nugent-O'leary, Georgia
	W4x	Tew, Ruby
	W4x	Macfarlane, Eve
	W4x	Loe, Olivia
	W8+	Greenslade, Ella
	W8+	Dyke, Emma
	W8+	Spoors, Lucy
	W8+	Bevan, Kelsey
	W8+	Goodger, Kirstyn

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W8+	Spoors, Phoebe
	W8+	Ross, Beth
	W8+	Gowler, Jackie
	W8+	Shepherd, Caleb
	M2-	Robertson, Brook
	M2-	Jones, Stephen
Paraguay	W1x	Alonso, Alejandra
Peru	M1x	Torres Masias, Alvaro
Philippeans	M1x	Nievarez, Cris
Poland	LM2x	Kowalski, Jerzy
	LM2x	Mikolajczewski, Artur
	M2x	Zietarski, Miroslaw
	M2x	Biskup, Mateusz
	M4-	Wilangowski, Mateusz
	M4-	Burda, Mikolaj
	M4-	Brzezinski, Marcin
	M4-	Szpakowski, Michal
	M4x	Czaja, Dominik
	M4x	Chabel, Wiktor
	M4x	Posnik, Szymon
	M4x	Baranski, Fabian
	W4-	Wierzbowska, Maria
	W4-	Michalkiewicz, Olga
	W4-	Chabel, Monika
	W4-	Dittmann, Joanna
	W4x	Kobus-Zawojaska, Agnieszka
	W4x	Wieliczko, Marta
	W4x	Sajdak, Maria
	W4x	Zillmann, Katarzyna
Portugal	LM2x	Fraga, Pedro
	LM2x	Costa, Afonso
Puerto Rico	W1x	Toro Arana, Veronica
Qatar	W1x	Abujbara, Tala

Country	Boat class	Athlete
Romania	LW2x	Cozmiuc, Ionela
	LW2x	Beleaga, Gianina
	M2-	Cozmiuc, Marius
	M2-	Tudosa, Ciprian
	M2x	Prundeanu, Ioan
	M2x	Enache, Marian
	M4-	Tiganescu, Mihaita
	M4-	Semciuc, Mugurel Vasile
	M4-	Berariu, Stefan
	M4-	Pascari, Cosmin
	M8+	Chioseaua, Alexandru
	M8+	Lehaci, Florin
	M8+	Radu, Constantin
	M8+	Bejan, Sergiu
	M8+	Aicoboea, Vlad
	M8+	Adam, Constantin
	M8+	Arteni, Florin
	M8+	Huc, Ciprian
	M8+	Munteanu, Adrian
	W2-	Ailincai, Adriana
	W2-	Buhus, Iuliana
	W2x	Bodnar, Ancuta
	W2x	Radis, Simona
	W4-	Heghes, Madalina
	W4-	Logofatu, Elena
	W4-	Popescu, Cristina
	W4-	Anghel, Roxana
	W8+	Rusu, Magdalena
	W8+	Bejinariu, Viviana
	W8+	Dedu, Georgiana
	W8+	Tivodariu, Maria
	W8+	Vrinceanu, Ioana
	W8+	Beres, Amalia
	W8+	Beres, Madalina
	W8+	Tilvescu, Denisa

Country	Boat class	Athlete
South Africa	W8+	Druncea, Daniela
	M2-	Daffarn, Luc
	M2-	Green, Jake
	M4-	Brittain, Lawrence
	M4-	Schoonbee, Kyle
	M4-	Smith, John
Russian Olympic Committee	M4-	Torrente, Sandro
	LW2x	Lebedeva, Anastasia
	LW2x	Botalova, Maria
	M1x	Vyazovkin, Alexander
	M2x	Kondratyev, Ilya
	M2x	Potapkin, Andrey
	M4x	Eskin, Nikita
	M4x	Kosov, Artem
	M4x	Pimenov, Nikolay
	M4x	Matveev, Aleksandr
	W1x	Prakatsen, Hanna
	W2-	Stepanova, Vasilisa
Singapore	W2-	Oriabinskaia, Elena
	W2x	Pitirimova, Ekaterina
	W2x	Kurochkina, Ekaterina
Singapore	W1x	Poh, Joan
Serbia	M2-	Mackovic, Martin
	M2-	Vasic, Milos
	W1x	Arsic, Jovana
Sudan	W1x	Mohamed Ahmed Mohamed, Esraa
Switzerland	W2x	Merz, Patricia
	LW2x	Rol, Frederique
	M2x	Delarze, Barnabe
	M2x	Roeoesli, Roman
	M4-	Jacquot, Paul
	M4-	Kessler, Markus
	M4-	Schuerch, Joel
	M4-	Gulich, Andrin

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W1x	Gmelin, Jeanine
Sweden	W1x	Claesson, Lovisa
Thailand	LM2x	Wongpin, Siwakorn
	LM2x	Deenoi, Nawamin
Togo	W1x	Ayivon, Claire
Chinese Taipei	W1x	Huang, Yi-Ting
Trinidad & Tobago	W1x	Chow, Felice
Tunisia	LW2x	Ettaieb, Nour Elhouda
	LW2x	Krimi, Khadija
Turkey	M1x	Kazakli, Onat
Uganda	W1x	Noble, Kathleen
Ukraine	LM2x	Kovalov, Stanislav
	LM2x	Khmara, Igor
Uruguay	LM2x	Cetraro Berriolo, Bruno
	LM2x	Kluver Ferreira, Felipe
United States	LW2x	Reckford, Mary
	LW2x	Sechser, Michelle
	M4-	Reed, Andrew
	M4-	Weiss, Anders
	M4-	Grady, Michael
	M4-	Dean, Clark
	M8+	Davison, Benjamin
	M8+	Best, Justin
	M8+	Miklasevich, Daniel
	M8+	Hack, Austin
	M8+	Richards, Alexander
	M8+	Mead, Nicholas
	M8+	Harrity, John
	M8+	Corrigan, Liam
	M8+	Venonsky, Julian
	W1x	Kohler, Kara
	W2-	Kalmoe, Megan
	W2-	Eisser, Tracy
	W2x	Wagner, Kristina
	W2x	Stone, Genevra

Country	Boat class	Athlete
	W4-	Wanamaker, Madeleine
	W4-	Collins, Claire
	W4-	Chase, Kendall
	W4-	Luczak, Grace
	W4x	Madden, Cicely
	W4x	O'leary, Meghan
	W4x	Rusher, Alison
	W4x	Tomek, Ellen
	W8+	Salmons, Regina
	W8+	Thoennes, Jessica
	W8+	O'brien, Kristine
	W8+	Doonan, Gia
	W8+	Mooney, Brooke
	W8+	Musnicki, Meghan
	W8+	Buck, Charlotte
	W8+	Coffey, Olivia
	W8+	Guregian, Katelin
UZB	LM2x	Kholmurzaev, Shakhboz
Uzbekistan	LM2x	Safaroliyev, Sobirjon
Vanuatu	M1x	Rii, Rillio
Venezuela	LM2x	Amaris, Cesar
	LM2x	Guipe, Jose
Vietnam	LW2x	Luong, Thi Thao
	LW2x	Dinh, Thi Hao
Zimbabwe	M1x	Purcell-Gilpin, Peter

5.2 Rowers to Watch - Olympic Games

Martin & Valent Sinkovic, Croatia

Men's Pair (M2-)

Martin and Valent Sinkovic are regulars on the various 'top rowers' lists. They started their international career in the men's quadruple sculls before becoming famous as a duo in the men's double. They hold the World Best Time in the double, being the only double ever to go under six minutes. After winning gold at the 2016 Olympic Games in Rio, they decided it was time for a change and switched to the men's pair. Their rowing talent and pure strength has led to an almost-seamless transition. In 2021 they proved to be on form for the Olympic Games winning two World Rowing Cups and the European Championships. They are certainly looking good for another chance at Olympic gold.



Chiaki Tomita, Japan

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)

The Tokyo Olympic Games are quickly approaching and Japan has been working hard to develop their young athletes. In the lightweight single, Chiaki Tomita proved her speed at the 2019 World Rowing Championships. Facing a tough field, she finished on the podium with a silver medal. Tomita first debuted internationally at the under-23 level in 2014. She then went to the 2016 Olympic Games in the lightweight double. Tomita is now off to her second Olympics, this time with partner Ayami Oishi. Already this season they have made the A-final at World Rowing Cup II.



Paul O'Donovan, Ireland

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Paul O'Donovan first hit the world stage when he and his brother Gary won Ireland's first-ever Olympic medal in rowing. In the last Olympic cycle, the road to glory has been bumpy. In 2017 Paul raced the lightweight single when Gary was sidelined due to illness. The duo was back together in 2018 and managed to pull off gold at the World Championships. But Paul added yet another accolade in 2019, when he won a tough selection to stay in the Irish lightweight men's double. In the new combination with Fintan McCarthy, O'Donovan earned yet another gold medal at the 2019 World Championships, a feat almost unheard of in this highly-competitive category. Their prowess continued in 2021 when they won the European Championships and the second World Rowing Cup.



Joshua Hicks, Australia

Men's Pair (M2-)

The Australian men's sweep team has undergone extensive testing and the boats have changed dramatically in the last few years. Joshua Hicks seems to rise above it all. In 2017 and 2018, Hicks was part of the men's four that managed to grab the top of the podium. In 2019, Hicks was tested and put into the men's pair. Yet after just a few weeks rowing together, Hicks and partner Spencer Turrin managed to grab a bronze medal at the 2019 World Rowing Championships and qualify the boat for the Olympic Games. Hicks has stayed in the men's pair for the Olympic Games and the duo is likely to make waves.



Sanita Puspure, Ireland

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)

Sanita Puspure has been competing internationally since 1999. While the early years of her career had mixed results, Puspure persevered. In 2018, she broke through. Not only did Puspure secure World Cup medals, she rounded off the season by becoming a World Rowing Champion. Once Puspure had found speed, there was no going back. Her 2019 season mirrored her 2018 success and she was crowned World Champion again – securing her spot for the Olympic Games. In 2020 Puspure took advantage of the one international race to prove herself yet again – winning gold at the European Rowing Championships. Only competing once in 2021, Puspure landed a bronze medal at the second World Rowing Cup.



Hannes Ocik, Germany

Men's Eight (M8+)

The men's eight is Germany's flagship boat, but despite a stack of world and European titles, for many of the current athletes, Olympic gold in recent years remains elusive. Hannes Ocik has been a part of the effort since 2013. He is a seven-time European Champion and has three World Championship titles. In 2021 Ocik will represent the all-important year for the seasoned athlete. Ocik will finally be going for Olympic gold. The crew looked to be on form at the 2020 European Championships in October, but they have struggled in 2021, finding themselves off the podium at the 2021 European Rowing Championships. Ocik will be there to help turn fortunes around in Tokyo.



Kerri Gowler, New Zealand

Women's Pair (W2-) and Eight (W8+)

As part of the 2019 World Rowing Women's Crew of the Year, it is no surprise that Kerri Gowler is one to watch. Gowler's famous career started in the women's eight back in 2013. She then switched to the pair and found her match together with Grace Prendergast. The duo has picked up quite the stack of medals along the way. The culmination of Gowler's success was the 2019 World Rowing Championships when she won not only in the women's pair, but also the women's eight. Gowler also holds the World Best Time in the pair together with partner Prendergast.



Katarzyna Zillman, Poland

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)

The women's quad has been a thrilling boat class to watch throughout the last Olympic cycle. Four countries are vying for the top spots. Katarzyna Zillman has led her crew to three podium finishes, including the World Championship title in 2018. Zillman is best known for glancing to sky to eke out just a little more power in the final strokes of the race. In 2020 Zillman and her team proved they are still in the running by finishing third at the European Rowing Championships. So far in the 2021 season, the crew has faced a bumpy road. After a disappointing seventh place finish at the European Championships, they came back to finish third at the third World Rowing Cup.



Sverri Nielsen, Denmark

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)

Sverri Nielsen emerged as a top medal contender several years after his international career began. Nielsen first raced in the men's double sculls and posted scattered results. Then in 2016 he switched to the single and had his first A-final result at the European Championships. Slowly gaining momentum, Nielsen finally found his full potential in 2019. He finished on the podium at two World Rowing Cups and rounded the season off with gold at the 2019 World Rowing Championships. In 2020, Nielsen proved himself again by winning gold at the European Rowing Championships. His success has carried through the 2021 season when he secured silver at the European Championships and gold at the last World Rowing Cup.



Brooke Donoghue, New Zealand

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)

The Kiwis are known for producing top scullers and Brooke Donoghue is no exception. Donoghue premiered on the world scene in 2013 at the World Rowing Junior Championships where she finished fifth. Donoghue quickly climbed the ranks and the medals started flowing. In 2018 Donoghue and partner Olivia Loe finished second at the World Rowing Championships. Just one year later, they secured gold at the World Rowing Cup II and kept on going. They added 'world champion' to their list of accolades by winning gold at the 2019 World Rowing Championships and qualifying the boat for the Tokyo Olympics.



Ilse Paulis, Netherlands

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)

In 2016, Ilse Paulis surprised the world when she succeeded in qualifying the lightweight double sculls for the Olympic Games at the Final Olympic Qualification Regatta together with Maaïke Head. But as if that wasn't enough, the duo went on to win gold in a spectacular race at the Rio Olympics. Paulis has since teamed up with the young Marieke Keijser and the new pairing has also seen success. In 2019 they qualified directly for the Olympic Games with their second-place finish at the World Rowing Championships. This year Paulis and Keijser have broken the World Best Time by an astonishing four seconds. They are certainly looking like the crew to beat.



Koen Metsemakers, Netherlands

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

Koen Metsemakers has been hailed by some as the best rower on the Dutch men's national team. He made his international debut in 2016 in the men's double sculls. He then transferred to the men's quadruple sculls, where he has been competing and earning medals for the last three years. In 2019, Metsemakers was put in the stroke seat of the men's quad and led the boat to victory at the European and World Rowing Championships. The Dutch men's quad showed their prowess yet again at the 2020 European Rowing Championships by winning gold, but then secured silver at the 2021 European Championships. They came back strong at the second World Rowing Cup to find the top of the podium again.



Pietro Ruta, Italy

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Pietro Ruta is a veteran in the lightweight men's double sculls. Debuting internationally in 2007, Ruta has been a part of the Italian lightweight effort ever since. Ruta finished 7th at the 2012 Olympic Games in the lightweight double. In 2016 he was part of the Italian lightweight men's four that was just shy of an Olympic medal, finishing fourth. Now partnered with Stefano Oppo, Ruta has once again found medal success. In 2019 the duo finished second at the World Rowing Championships in a blisteringly-fast field. And in 2020 Ruta picked up gold at the European Rowing Championships. They followed that up with bronze at the European Championships in 2021 and silver at the third World Rowing Cup of the season.



Kara Kohler, United States

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)

The United States often puts its top rowers into their women's eight flagship boat. But Kara Kohler has taken a different path and succeeded. After an international debut in the under-23 women's eight, Kohler switched to sculling boats and won a bronze medal in the women's quadruple sculls at the 2012 London Olympic Games. Kohler then switched between the women's pair and the women's quad before settling in the single in 2018. She has been working her way to the top ever since, with A-final finishes in 2018 and finally a bronze medal at the 2019 World Rowing Championships. In 2021 Kohler competed only once, at the second World Rowing Cup. She finished second, showing that her shot of a medal in Tokyo is high.



Mikolaj Burda, Poland

Men's Four (M4-)

The Polish men's four finally found their top speed at the 2019 World Rowing Championships when they beat a tough field to become World Champions. In a crew filled with a combined 64 years of experience, Mikolaj Burda is the most-seasoned of them all. Burda started rowing internationally in the last century, at the 1999 World Rowing Cup I in the lightweight men's eight. Since then Burda has grown in both size and talent. He was part of the Polish men's eight at the 2004, 2008, 2012 and 2016 Olympic Games. In 2018, he started in the men's four and in 2019, they won the European and World Championships. But the path has been unsteady since then. The crew has managed to pull off few medal wins in 2020 and 2021 and they will be aiming for their best performance at the Olympics.



Simona Radis, Romania

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)

Simona Radis first entered the rowing scene in 2015 when she competed in the junior women's quadruple sculls at just 16 years of age. Radis continued for three years at the junior level before stepping up to the under-23 category. In 2019, she joined forces with Ancuta Bodnar and the duo was immediately successful, winning silver at the European Rowing Championships. They haven't looked back. They became European Champions in 2020 and 2021 before winning the second World Rowing Cup. This young combination is looking to make their mark in the women's double sculls on the Sea Forest Waterway.



Liang Zhang, China

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)

Liang Zhang spent most of his career competing for China in the men's single sculls. He has had mixed results with a couple of A-final finishes. But in 2019, together with partner Zhiyu Liu, Zhang finally found the success he was looking for. The duo won the first World Cup of the season, landed in the B-final at the second World Cup, then came back blazing for the World Rowing Championships. A perfectly-timed race saw Zhang and Liu get ahead of the field and, almost out of nowhere, they became World Champions. They were unable to compete internationally in 2020, and had just one race to test their speed in 2021: World Rowing Cup III. The duo proved they are still of world-champion quality by beating a high-class field.



Olympia Aldersey, Australia

Women's Eight (W8+)

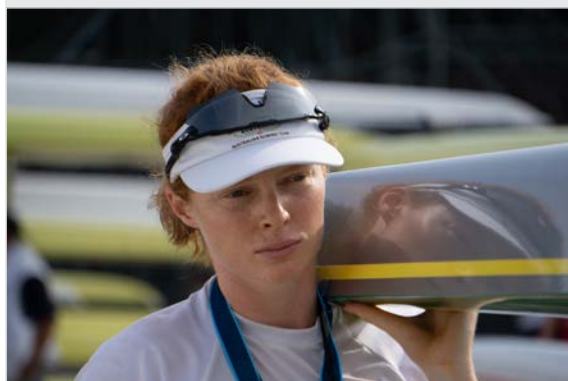
Olympia Aldersey has been a talent on the Australian team since 2010. She began in the junior women's four and then switched seamlessly between sweeping and sculling as her career progressed. She picked up a handful of medals along the way and raced at the 2016 Rio Olympic Games in the women's eight. After a few more boat changes, Aldersey was back in the women's four for the 2019 season. The boat won at the third World Rowing Cup and then took the top place of the 2019 season, gold at the World Rowing Championships. For the Tokyo Olympics, Aldersey has been moved into the women's eight. She will surely add speed to the boat.



Annabelle McIntyre, Australia

Women's Four (W4-)

Annabelle McIntyre is one of the youngest rowers ever to make the world rowing top 10 list. Having debuted in 2017, McIntyre's success came rapidly. In 2018, McIntyre was part of the Australian women's eight that finished with a silver medal at the World Rowing Championships. She also secured a win at the World Rowing Cup in the women's pair, foreshadowing the success to come. At the 2019 World Rowing Championships, McIntyre pulled off what few rowers have ever achieved. She won silver in both the women's eight and women's pair. In 2021 she is entered in the women's four, be sure to watch this young rowing talent.



5.3 Rowers to Watch - Paralympics

Birgit Skarstein, Norway

PR1 Women's Single Sculls (PR1W1x)

Birgit Skarstein has been unstoppable since she transitioned from skiing to rowing. She first entered the fray in 2013 and immediately posted a bronze-medal finish. After two more years of impressive performances, Skarstein did not manage to land on the podium at the Rio 2016 Paralympic Games, finishing fourth. But it did not stop her. Skarstein came back fitter in 2017 and ready to take on the move from 1000m to 2000m racing. The distance has suited her well and Skarstein has claimed three consecutive world titles since. In 2021 she has continued to look strong with a win at the European Rowing Championships. Now, all that's left is the elusive Paralympic podium.



Roman Polianskyi, Ukraine

PR1 Men's Single Sculls (PR1M1x)

Roman Polianskyi's name has become synonymous with success in the para men's single sculls. In 2016, he surprised fans with a triumphant gold medal at the Paralympic Games in Rio. One year later, Polianskyi was back at it, seamlessly transitioning to the 2000m distance. He won silver at the 2017 World Rowing Championships and followed it with a repeat performance in 2018. Finally, in 2019, Polianskyi found himself back on top of the podium, claiming the World Championship title and securing his place for the Tokyo Paralympic Games. Since then he has taken back-to-back European Championship titles.



Corne de Koning, Netherlands

PR2 Mixed Double Sculls (PR2Mix2x)

Corne de Koning has been part of the Dutch para mixed double sculls since 2013. Working his way up the A-final ranking, de Koning finished fourth at the 2016 Paralympic Games, just outside the medals. In 2017, he partnered with Annika van der Meer and the duo really took off. They started the new Paralympic cycle by winning gold at the 2017 World Rowing Championships and they didn't stop – they have made it on to the podium ever since. In 2019, the duo finished with silver at the World Rowing Championships and secured their ticket to the Paralympic Games.



Giedre Rakauskaite, Great Britain

PR3 Mixed Coxed Four (PR3Mix4+)

The British para mixed coxed four has seen success throughout the last two Olympic cycles, which has been aided by newcomer Giedre Rakauskaite. The 30-year-old first joined the British team in 2017, when they won the World Rowing Championships in Sarasota, Florida, USA. Two years later, she was back at it, helping her crew win yet another World Championship title, this time in Linz-Ottensheim, Austria. Now qualified for the Tokyo Paralympic Games, Rakauskaite and her crew will be looking to add another gold medal to the already-growing stack and they've come into 2021 looking good with a win at the European Rowing Championships.



6 Best times

6.1 World best times (current boat classes)

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Women's Pair (W2-)	6:49.08	New Zealand Grace Prendergast, Kerri Gowler	18 Jun 17	Poznan (POL)
Women's Double Sculls (W2x)	6:37.31	Australia Olympia Aldersey, Sally Kehoe	29 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Women's Four (W4-)	6:14.36	New Zealand Kayla Pratt, Kelsey Bevan, Grace Prendergast, Kerri Gowler	29 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Women's Single Sculls (W1x)	7:07.71	Bulgaria Rumyana Neykova	21 Sep 02	Seville (ESP)
Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)	6:06.84	Germany Annekatri Thiele, Carina Baer, Julia Lier, Lisa Schmidla	30 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Women's Eight (W8+)	5:54.16	United States Amanda Polk, Kerry Simmonds, Emily Regan, Laura Schmetterling, Grace Luczak, Caroline Lind, Victoria Opitz, Heidi Robbins, Katelin Snyder (cox)	14 Jul 13	Lucerne (SUI)
Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)	6:43.79	Netherlands Ilse Paulis, Maaike Keijser	6 Jun 21	Sabaudia (ITA)
Men's Pair (M2-)	6:08.50	New Zealand Eric Murray, Hamish Bond	28 Jul 12	Eton (GBR)
Men's Double Sculls (M2x)	5:59.72	Croatia Martin Sinkovic, Valent Sinkovic	29 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Men's Four (M4-)	5:37.86	Great Britain Alex Gregory, Pete Reed, Tom James, Andrew Triggs Hodge	25 May 12	Lucerne (SUI)
Men's Single Sculls (M1x)	6:30.74	New Zealand Robert Manson	18 Jun 17	Poznan (POL)
Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)	6:05.36	South Africa James Thompson, John Smith	30 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	5:32.26	Ukraine Dmytro Mikhay, Artem Morozov, Olexandr Nadtoka, Ivan Dovgodko	30 Aug 14	Amsterdam (NED)
Men's Eight (M8+)	5:18.68	Germany Johannes Weissenfeld, Felix Wimberger, Maximilian Planer, Torben Johannesen, Jakob Schneider, Malte Jakschik, Richard Schmidt, Hannes Ocik, Martin Sauer	18 Jun 17	Poznan (POL)

6.2 Olympic best times (current boat classes)

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
Women's Pair (W2-)	6:57.29	Great Britain Helen Glover, Heather Stanning	28 Jul 12	London (GBR)
Women's Double Sculls (W2x)	6:44.33	Great Britain Katherine Grainger, Annac Watkins	30 Jul 12	London (GBR)
Women's Four (W4-)	6:30.85	Canada Jessica Monroe, Kay Worthington, Kirsten Barnes, Brenda Taylor	1 Aug 92	Barcelona (ESP)
Women's Single Sculls (W1x)	7:18.12	Germany Katrin Rutschow	21 Aug 04	Athens (GRE)
Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)	6:11.83	China Bin Tang, Ziwei Jin, Aihua Xi, Yangyang Zhang	10 Aug 08	Beijing (CHN)
Women's Eight (W8+)	5:56.55	United States Katherine Johnson, Samantha Magee, Megan Dirksmaat, Alison Cox, Caryn Davies, Laurel Korholz, Anna Cummins-mickelson, Lianne Nelson-Bennion, Mary Whipple	15 Aug 04	Athens (GRE)
Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)	6:49.90	Australia Sally Newmarch, Amber Halliday	15 Aug 04	Athens (GRE)
Men's Pair (M2-)	6:08.50	New Zealand Eric Murray, Hamish Bond	28 Jul 12	London (GBR)
Men's Double Sculls (M2x)	6:11.30	New Zealand Nathan Cohen, Joseph Sullivan	28 Jul 12	London (GBR)
Men's Four (M4-)	5:47.06	Australia James Chapman, Joshua Dunkley-Smith, Drew Ginn, William Lockwood	30 Jul 12	London (GBR)
Men's Single Sculls (M1x)	6:41.34	New Zealand Mahe Drysdale	13 Aug 16	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)
Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)	6:10.99	Great Britain Zac Purchase, Mark Hunter	17 Aug 08	Beijing (CHN)
Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)	5:36.20	Australia Christopher Morgan, James Mcrae, Brendan Long, Daniel Noonan	10 Aug 08	Beijing (CHN)
Men's Eight (M8+)	5:19.85	United States Jason Read, Wyatt Allen, Christian Ahrens, Joseph Hansen, Matt Deakin, Daniel Beery, Beau Hoopman, Bryan Volpenhein, Pete Cipollone	15 Aug 04	Athens (GRE)

6.3 Para rowing best times (current boat classes)

Event	Time	Name	Date	Location
PR1 Women's Single Sculls (PR1W1x)	10:13.63	Norway Birgit Skarstein	16 Sep 18	Plovdiv (BUL)
PR1 Men's Single Sculls (PR1M1x)	9:12.99	Ukraine Roman Polianskyi	1 Sep 19	Linz-Ottensheim (AUT)
PR2 Mixed Double Sculls (PR2Mix2x)	8:06.21	Netherlands Annika Van der Meer , Corne De Koning	17-Jun-17	Poznan (POL)
PR3 Mixed Double Sculls (PR3Mix2x)	7:28.95	Brazil Diana Barcelos De Oliveira , Jairo Klug	29 Sep 17	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)
PR3 Mixed Coxed Four (PR3Mix4+)	6:49.24	Great Britain Ellen Buttrick , Giedre Rakauskaite , James C. Fox , Oliver Stanhope , Erin Wysocki-Jones	28 Aug 19	Linz-Ottensheim (AUT)
PR2 Women's Single Sculls (PR2W1x)	9:24.99	Australia Kathryn Ross	28 Aug 19	Linz-Ottensheim (AUT)
PR2 Men's Single Sculls (PR2M1x)	8:28.40	Netherlands Corne De Koning	21-Jun-19	Poznan (POL)
PR3 Women's Pair (PR3W2-)	7:39.30	United States Daniele Hansen , Jaclyn Smith	15 Sep 18	Plovdiv (BUL)
PR3 Men's Pair (PR3M2-)	7:10.64	France Remy Taranto , Antoine Jesel	22 Jun 18	Linz-Ottensheim (AUT)

7 Historical Results: Olympic & Paralympic Games

7.1 Olympic Games 1900-2016

Women's results

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen GLOVER Heather STANNING	7:18.29	New Zealand (NZL) Genevieve BEHRENT Rebecca SCOWN	7:19.53	Denmark (DEN) Hedvig RASMUSSEN Anne ANDERSEN	7:20.71
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen GLOVER Heather STANNING	7:27.13	Australia (AUS) Kate HORNSEY Sarah TAIT	7:29.86	New Zealand (NZL) Juliette HAIGH Rebecca SCOWN	7:30.19
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Romania (ROU) Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Viorica SUSANU	7:20.60	China (CHN) You WU Yulan GAO	7:22.28	Belarus (BLR) Yuliya BICHYK Natallia HELAKH	7:22.91
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROM) Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Viorica SUSANU	7:06.55	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine GRAINGER Cath BISHOP	7:08.66	Belarus (BLR) Yuliya BICHYK Natallia HELAKH	7:09.86
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Romania (ROM) Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Doina IGNAT	7:11.00	Australia (AUS) Rachael TAYLOR Kate SLATTER	7:12.56	United States (USA) Missy SCHWEN-RYAN Karen KRAFT	7:13.00
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Australia (AUS) Meagan STILL Kate SLATTER	7:01.39	United States (USA) Karen KRAFT Missy SCHWEN-RYAN	7:01.78	France (FRA) Christine GOSSE Helene CORTIN	7:03.82
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Kathleen HEDDLE Marnie MCBEAN	7:06.22	Germany (GER) Ingeburg SCHWERZMANN- ALTHOFF Stefanie WERREMEIER	7:07.96	United States (USA) Steph PIERSON MAXWELL Anna SEATON	7:08.11
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Romania (ROM) Rodica PUSCATU-ARBA Olga HOMEGHI-BULARDA	7:28.13	Bulgaria (BUL) Radka STOJANOVA Lalka BERBEROVA	7:31.95	New Zealand (NZL) Nikki PAYNE-MILLS Lynley HANNEN-COVENTRY	7:35.68
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Rodica PUSCATU-ARBA Elena OPREA-HORVATH	3:32.60	Canada (CAN) Elizabeth CRAIG-EATON Tricia SMITH	3:36.06	West Germany (RFA) Ellen BECKER Iris VOELKNER	3:40.50
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Ute STEINDORF Cornelia KLIER -BUEGEL	3:30.49	Poland (POL) Malgorzata DLUZEWSKA Czeslawa KOSCIANSKA	3:30.95	Bulgaria (BUL) Silka BARBOULOVA Stoyanka KUBATOVA	3:32.39

1976	Montreal (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Sika KELBETCHEVA- BARBULOVA Stojanka GRUJTCHEVA- KURBATOVA	4:01.22	East Germany (RDA) Angelika NOACK Sabine DAEHNE	4:01.64	West Germany (RFA) Edith ECKBAUER-BAUMANN Thea EINOEDER	4:02.35
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Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Poland (POL) Magdalena FULARCZYK- KOZLOWSKA Natalia MADAJ	7:40.10	Great Britain (GBR) Victoria THORNLEY Katherine GRAINGER	7:41.05	Lithuania (LTU) Donata KARALIENE Milda VALCIUKAITE	7:43.76
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Anna WATKINS Katherine GRAINGER	6:55.82	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN Brooke PRATLEY	6:58.55	Poland (POL) Magdalena FULARCZYK- KOZLOWSKA Julia MICHALSKA	7:07.92
2008	Beijing (CHN)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina EVERS-SWINDELL Caroline EVERS-SWINDELL	7:07.32	Germany (GER) Annekatrien THIELE Christiane HUTH	7:07.33	Great Britain (GBR) Elise LAVERICK Anna WATKINS	7:07.55
2004	Athens (GRE)	New Zealand (NZL) Georgina EVERS-SWINDELL Caroline EVERS-SWINDELL	7:01.79	Germany (GER) Peggy WALESKA Britta OPPELT	7:02.78	Great Britain (GBR) Sarah WINCKLESS Elise LAVERICK	7:07.58
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Germany (GER) Jana THIEME Kathrin BORON	6:55.44	Netherlands (NED) Pieta VAN DISHOECK Eeke VAN NES	7:00.36	Lithuania (LTU) Birute SAKICKIENE Kristina POPLAWSKAJA	7:01.71
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Canada (CAN) Marnie MCBEAN Kathleen HEDDLE	6:56.84	China (CHN) Xiuyun ZHANG Mianying CAO	6:58.35	Netherlands (NED) Eeke VAN NES Irene EIJS	6:58.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kathrin BORON Kerstin KOEPPEN	6:49.00	Romania (ROM) Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC	6:51.47	China (CHN) Huali LU Xiaoli GU	6:55.16
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Birgit PETER Martina SCHROETER	7:00.48	Romania (ROM) Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU	7:04.36	Bulgaria (BUL) Violeta NINOVA Stefka MADINA	7:06.03
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Marioara CIOBANU-POPESCU Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC	3:26.75	Netherlands (HOL) Greet HELLEMANS Nicolette HELLEMANS	3:29.13	Canada (CAN) Daniele LAUMANN Silken LAUMANN	3:29.82
1980	Moscow (RUS)	Russia (RUS) Elena KHLOPOTSEVA Larisa ALEKSANDROVA -POPOVA	3:16.27	East Germany (RDA) Cornelia LINSE Heidi WESTPHAL	3:17.63	Romania (ROM) Olga HOMEGHI-BULARDA Valeria ROSCA-RACILA	3:18.91
1976	Montreal (CAN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Svetla OTZETOVA Zdravka YORDANOVA	3:44.36	East Germany (RDA) Sabine JAHN Petra WACH-BOESLER	3:47.86	Soviet Union (URS) Leonora KAMINSKAITE Genovate RAMOSJKENE	3:49.93

Women's Four (W4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Brenda TAYLOR Kirsten BARNES Jessica Jessie MONROE Kay WORTHINGTON	6:30.85	United States (USA) Cynthia ECKERT Shelagh DONOHOE Carol FEENEY Amy FULLER	6:31.86	Germany (GER) Antje FRANK Gabriele MEHL Annette HOHN Birte SIECH	6:32.34

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN	7:21.54	United States (USA) Genevra STONE	7:22.92	China (CHN) Jingli DUAN	7:24.13
2012	London (GBR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Miroslava TOPINKOVA KNAPKOVA	7:54.37	Denmark (DEN) Fie Udby ERICHSEN	7:57.72	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN	7:58.04
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana NEYKOVA	7:22.34	United States (USA) Michelle GUERETTE	7:22.78	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina KARSTEN	7:23.98
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Katrin RUTSCHOW	7:18.12	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina KARSTEN	7:22.04	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana NEYKOVA	7:23.10
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina KARSTEN	7:28.14	Bulgaria (BUL) Rumyana NEYKOVA	7:28.15	Germany (GER) Katrin RUTSCHOW	7:28.99
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina KARSTEN	7:32.21	Canada (CAN) Silken LAUMANN	7:35.15	Denmark (DEN) Trine HANSEN	7:37.20
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Romania (ROM) Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC	7:25.54	Belgium (BEL) Ann Elise BREDAL	7:26.64	Canada (CAN) Silken LAUMANN	7:28.85
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Jutta HAMPE-BEHRENDT	7:47.19	United States (USA) Anne MARDEN	7:50.28	Bulgaria (BUL) Magdalena GEORGIEVA	7:53.65
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Valeria ROSCA-RACILA	3:40.68	United States (USA) Charlotte GEER	3:43.89	Belgium (BEL) Ann HAESEBROUCK	3:45.72
1980	Moscow (URS)	Romania (ROM) Sanda TOMA	3:40.69	Soviet Union (URS) Antonina MAKHINA-DUMTCHEVA	3:41.65	East Germany (RDA) Martina SCHROETER	3:43.54
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Christine HAHN-SCHIEBLICH	4:05.56	United States (USA) Joan LIND-VAN BLOM	4:06.21	Soviet Union (URS) Elena ANTONOVA	4:10.24

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Netherlands (NED) Ilse PAULIS Maaike HEAD	7:04.73	Canada (CAN) Lindsay JENNERICH Patricia OBEE	7:05.88	China (CHN) Wenyi HUANG Feihong PAN	7:06.49
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Katherine COPELAND Sophie HOSKING	7:09.30	China (CHN) Dongxiang XU Wenyi HUANG	7:11.93	Greece (GRE) Christina GIAZITZIDOU Alexandra TSIAMOU	7:12.09
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten VAN DER KOLK Marit VAN EUPEN	6:54.74	Finland (FIN) Sanna STEN Minna NIEMINEN	6:56.03	Canada (CAN) Melanie KOK Tracy CAMERON	6:56.68

2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROM) Constanta BURCICA Angela ALUPEI -TAMAS	6:56.05	Germany (GER) Daniela REIMER Claudia BLASBERG	6:57.33	Netherlands (NED) Kirsten VAN DER KOLK Marit VAN EUPEN	6:58.54
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Romania (ROM) Angela ALUPEI -TAMAS Constanta BURCICA	7:02.64	Germany (GER) Valerie VIEHOFF Claudia BLASBERG	7:02.95	United States (USA) Christine SMITH -COLLINS Sarah GARNER	7:06.37
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Romania (ROM) Camelia MACOVICIUC Constanta BURCICA	7:12.78	United States (USA) Lindsay BURNS Teresa BELL	7:14.65	Australia (AUS) Virginia LEE Rebecca JOYCE	7:16.56

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Germany (GER) Annekatrin THIELE Carina BAER Julia LIER Lisa SCHMIDLA	6:49.39	Netherlands (NED) Chantal ACHTERBERG Nicole BEUKERS Inge JANSSEN Carline BOUW	6:50.33	Poland (POL) Maria SPRINGWALD Joanna HENTKA Agnieszka KOBUS Monika CIACIUCH	6:50.86
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Kateryna TARASENKO Nataliya DOVGODKO Anastasiia KOZHENKOVA Yana DEMENTIEVA	6:35.93	Germany (GER) Annekatrin THIELE Carina BAER Julia RICHTER Britta OPPELT	6:38.09	United States (USA) Natalie DELL Kara KOHLER Megan KALMOE Adrienne MARTELLI	6:40.63
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Bin TANG Ziwei JIN Aihua XI Yangyang ZHANG	6:16.06	Great Britain (GBR) Annabel VERNON Debbie FLOOD Frances HOUGHTON Katherine GRAINGER	6:17.37	Germany (GER) Britta OPPELT Manuela LUTZE Kathrin BORON Stephanie SCHILLER	6:19.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Germany (GER) Kathrin BORON Meike EVERS Manuela LUTZE Kerstin EL QALQILI-KOWALSKI	6:29.29	Great Britain (GBR) Alison MOWBRAY Debbie FLOOD Frances HOUGHTON Rebecca ROMERO	6:31.26	Australia (AUS) Dana FALETIC Rebecca SATTIN Kerry HORE Amber BRADLEY	6:34.73
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Germany (GER) Manja KOWALSKI Meike EVERS Manuela LUTZE Kerstin EL QALQILI-KOWALSKI	6:19.58	Great Britain (GBR) Guin BATTEN Gillian LINDSAY Katherine GRAINGER Miriam BATTEN	6:21.64	Russia (RUS) Oxana DORODNOVA Irina FEDOTOVA Julia LEVINA Larisa MERK	6:21.65
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Germany (GER) Kathrin BORON Katrin RUTSCHOW Kerstin KOEPPEN Jana RAU-SORGERS	6:27.44	Ukraine (UKR) Svitlana MAZII Olena MOROZOVA-RONZHINA Inna FROLOVA Dina MYFTAKHUTDINOVA	6:30.36	Canada (CAN) Diane O'GRADY Laryssa BIESENTHAL Kathleen HEDDLE Marnie MCBEAN	6:30.38
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Kerstin MUELLER Sybille SCHMIDT Birgit PETER Kristina MUNDT-RICHTER	6:20.18	Romania (ROM) Doina IGNAT Anisoara BALAN-DOBRE Constanta BURCICA Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU	6:24.34	Unified Team (EUN) Antonina ZELIKOVITCH Tatjana USTIJANINA Ekaterina KARSTEN Elena KHLOPTSEVA	6:25.07

1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Kerstin FOERSTER-PIELOTH Kristina MUNDT-RICHTER Beate SCHRAMM Jana RAU-SORGERS	6:21.06	Soviet Union (URS) Irina KALIMBET Svitlana MAZII Inna FROLOVA Antonina MAKHINA-DUMTCHEVA	6:23.47	Romania (ROM) Anisoara BALAN-DOBRE Anisoara SOROHAN-MINEA Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC	6:23.81
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Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	United States (USA) Emily REGAN Kerry SIMMONDS Amanda POLK Lauren SCHMETTERLING Tessa GOBBO Meghan MUSNICKI Eleanor LOGAN Amanda ELMORE Katelin GUREGIAN	6:01.49	Great Britain (GBR) Katie GREVES Melanie WILSON Frances HOUGHTON Polly SWANN Jessica EDDIE Olivia CARNEGIE-BROWN Karen BENNETT Zoe LEE Zoe DE TOLEDO	6:03.98	Romania (ROU) Roxana COGIANU Ioana STRUNGARU Mihaela PETRILA Iuliana POPA Madalina BERES Laura OPREA Adelina BOGUS Andreea BOGHIAN Daniela DRUNCEA	6:04.10
2012	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Erin CAFARO Zsuzsanna FRANCIA Esther LOFGREN Taylor RITZEL Meghan MUSNICKI Eleanor LOGAN Caroline LIND Caryn DAVIES Mary WHIPPLE	6:10.59	Canada (CAN) Janine HANSON Rachelle VIINBERG Krista GULOIEN Lauren WILKINSON Natalie MASTRACCI Ashley BRZOZOWICZ Darcy MARQUARDT Andreanne MORIN Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	6:12.06	Netherlands (NED) Jacobine VEENHOVEN Nienke KINGMA Chantal ACHTERBERG Sytske DE GROOT Roline REPELAER VAN DRIEL Claudia BELDERBOS Carline BOUW Annemiek DE HAAN Anne SCHELLEKENS	6:13.12
2008	Beijing (CHN)	United States (USA) Erin CAFARO Lindsay SHOOP Anna GOODALE Eleanor LOGAN Anna CUMMINS-MICKELSON Zsuzsanna FRANCIA Caroline LIND Caryn DAVIES Mary WHIPPLE	6:05.34	Netherlands (NED) Femke DEKKER Marlies SMULDERS Nienke KINGMA Roline REPELAER VAN DRIEL Annemarieke VAN RUMPT Helen TANGER Sarah SIEGELAAR Annemiek DE HAAN Ester WORKEL	6:07.22	Romania (ROU) Constanta BURCICA Viorica SUSANU Rodica SERBAN Eniko MIRONCIC Simona MUSAT-STRIMBESCHI Ioana ROTARU Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Doina IGNAT Elena GEORGESCU-NEDELC	6:07.25
2004	Athens (GRE)	Romania (ROM) Rodica SERBAN Viorica SUSANU Aurica BARASCU Ioana ROTARU Liliana GAFENCU Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Doina IGNAT Elena GEORGESCU-NEDELC	6:17.70	United States (USA) Katherine JOHNSON Samantha MAGEE Megan DIRKMAAT Alison COX Anna CUMMINS-MICKELSON Laurel KORHOLZ Caryn DAVIES Lianne NELSON-BENNION Mary WHIPPLE	6:19.56	Netherlands (NED) Froukje WEGMAN Marlies SMULDERS Nienke HOMMES Hurnet DEKKERS Annemarieke VAN RUMPT Annemiek DE HAAN Sarah SIEGELAAR Helen TANGER Ester WORKEL	6:19.85

2000	Sydney (AUS)	Romania (ROM) Georgeta ANDRUNACHE Viorica SUSANU Ioana OLTEANU Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU Magdalena DUMITRACHE Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC Liliana GAFENCU Doina IGNAT Elena GEORGESCU-NEDELC	6:06.44	Netherlands (NED) Anneke VENEMA Carin TER BEEK Nelleke PENNINX Pieta VAN DISHOCK Eeke VAN NES Tessa ZWOLLE-APPELDOORN Marieke WESTERHOF Elien MEIJER Martijnte QUIK	6:09.39	Canada (CAN) Heather MCDERMID Heather DAVIS Dorota URBANIAK Theresa LUKE Emma ROBINSON Alison KORN Laryssa BIESENTHAL Buffy-Lynne WILLIAMS- ALEXANDER Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	6:11.58
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Romania (ROM) Elena GEORGESCU-NEDELC Liliana GAFENCU Doina IGNAT Marioara CIOBANU-POPESCU Elisabeta LIPA-OLENIUC Anca TANASE Veronica COCHELA-COGEANU Ioana OLTEANU Doina SPIRCU-CRACIUN	6:19.73	Canada (CAN) Alison KORN Jessica Jessie MONROE Tosha TSANG Theresa LUKE Anna VAN DER KAMP Emma ROBINSON Heather MCDERMID Maria MAUNDER Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	6:24.05	Belarus (BLR) Yaraslava PAULOVIKH Natalia VOLTCHKEK Marina ZNAK Elena MIKULITCH Valentina SKRABATUN Aliaksandra PANKINA Tamara DAVIDENKO Natalia LAVRENNKO Natalia STASIUK	6:24.44
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE Kathleen HEDDLE Jessica Jessie MONROE Brenda TAYLOR Megan DELEHANTY Kirsten BARNES Shannon CRAWFORD Marnie MCBEAN Kay WORTHINGTON	6:02.62	Romania (ROM) Elena GEORGESCU-NEDELC Ioana OLTEANU Doina SNEP-BALAN Iulia BOBEICA-BULIE Maria PADURARIU Viorica NECULAI-ILICA Adriana CHELARIU-BAZON Doina CIUCANU-ROBU Victorita LEPADATU	6:06.26	Germany (GER) Daniela NEUNAST Dana PYRITZ Christiane HARZENDORF Sylvia DOERDELMANN Annegret STRAUCH Cerstin PETERSMANN Ute SCHELL -STANGE Judith UNGEMACH -ZEIDLER Kathrin HAACKER	6:07.80
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Annegret STRAUCH Judith UNGEMACH -ZEIDLER Kathrin HAACKER Ute NOETZEL -WILD Anja KLUGE Beatrix SCHROEDER-LEHMAN Ramona BALTHASAR Ute SCHELL -STANGE Daniela NEUNAST	6:15.17	Romania (ROM) Doina SNEP-BALAN Miora TRASCA Veronica NECULA Herta ANITAS Adriana CHELARIU-BAZON Mihaela ARMASESCU Rodica PUSCATU-ARBA Olga HOMEIGHI-BULARDA Ecaterina OANCIA	6:17.44	China (CHN) Xiuhua ZHOU Yali ZHANG Yanwen HE Yaqin HAN Xianghua ZHANG Shouying ZHOU Xiao YANG Yadong HU Ronghua LI	6:21.83
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	United States (USA) Shyrl O'STEEN Harriet METCALF Carol BOWER Carie GRAVES Jeanne FLANAGAN Kristine NORELIUS Kristen THORSNESS Kathryn KEELER Betsy BEARD STILLINGS	2:59.80	Romania (ROM) Anisoara BALAN-DOBRE Miora TRASCA Aurora DARCO-PLESCA Aneta MIHALY Adriana CHELARIU-BAZON Mihaela ARMASESCU Camelia DIACONESCU Lucia SAUCA Viorica IOJA	3:00.87	Netherlands (HOL) Nicolette HELLEMANS Lynda CORNET Harriet VAN ETTEKOVEN Greet HELLEMANS Marieke VAN DROOGENBROEK Anne QUIST Catharina NEELISSEN Willemien VAANDRAGER Martha LAURIJSEN	3:02.92

1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Martina KIRCHNER-BOESLER Kersten KOEPKE-NIESSER Christiane KOEPKE-KNETSCH Birgit SCHUETZ Gabriele KUEHN-LOHS Ilona RICHTER-DOERFEL Marita SANDIG -GASCH Karin METZE-ULLBRICHT Marina WILKE	3:03.32	Soviet Union (URS) Olga PIVOVAROVA Nina UMANETS Nadesjda PRISJEPA Valentina ZULINA Tatjana STETSENKO Elena TERESHINA Nina PREOBRASJENSKAJA Maria PAZJUN Nina FROLOVA	3:04.29	Romania (ROM) Angelica APOSTEANU Marilena ZAGONI Rodica FRINTU Florica BUCUR Rodica PUSCATU-ARBA Ana ILIUTA Maria CONSTANTINESCU Elena BONDAR Elena DOBRITOIU	3:05.63
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Viola LANDVOIGT-GORETZKI Christiane KOEPKE-KNETSCH Ilona RICHTER-DOERFEL Brigitte AHRENHOLZ Monika LESCHHORN-KALLIES Henrietta DOBLER-EBERT Helma LEHMANN Irina WEISSE-MUELLER Marina WILKE	3:33.32	Soviet Union (URS) Ljubov TATALAJEVA Nadezda ROSCHINA Klavlja KOSENKOVA Elena ZUBKO Olga KOLKOVA Nelli TARAKANOVA Nadesjda ROSGON Olga GUSENKO Olga PUGOVSKAJA	3:36.17	United States (USA) Gail RICKETSON Carol BROWN Peggy MCCARTHY Anne WARNER Marion GREIG Carie GRAVES Anita L. DEFRANTZ Jacqueline ZOCH Lynn SILLIMAN	3:38.68

Women's Coxed Four (W4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Martina WALTHER Gerlinde DOBERSCHUETZ -MEY Birte SIECH Carola HORNIG-MIESELER Sylvia MUELLER-ROSE	6:56.00	China (CHN) Xianghua ZHANG Yadong HU Shouying ZHOU Xiao YANG Ronghua LI	6:58.78	Romania (ROM) Mariora TRASCA Doina SNEP-BALAN Veronica NECULA Herta ANITAS Ecaterina OANCIA	7:01.13
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Maria TANASE-FRICIOIU Chira APOSTOL Olga HOMEGHI-BULARDA Viorica IOJA	3:19.30	Canada (CAN) Marilyn BRAIN Angie SCHNEIDER Jane TREGUNNO Barbara ARMBRUST Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	3:21.55	Australia (AUS) Robyn GREY-GARDNER Karen BRANCOURT-POLLOCK Susan CHAPMAN-POPA Margot FOSTER Susan LEE	3:23.29
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Ramona KAPHEIM-JAHNKE Silvia FROELICH-ARNDT Angelika NOACK Romy TOPF -SAALFELD Kirsten WENZEL	3:19.27	Bulgaria (BUL) Ginka GUROVA Maria MODEVA Rita NENCHEVA-TODOROVA Iskra VELINOVA Nadesjda FILIPOVA	3:20.75	Soviet Union (URS) Maria FADEJEVA Galina SOVETNIKOVA Marina STUDNEVA Svetlana SEMENOVA Nina TCHEREMISINA	3:20.92
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Karin METZE-ULLBRICHT Blanka BORRMANN -SCHWEDE Gabriele KUEHN-LOHS Andrea SREDZKI -KURTH Sabine SCHUBERT -HESS	3:45.08	Bulgaria (BUL) Ginka GUROVA Liliana VASSEVA Reni JORDANOVA Maria MODEVA Kapka GEORGIEVA	3:48.24	Soviet Union (URS) Nadesjda SEVOSTJANOVA Ludmila KROKINA Galina MISHENINA Anna PASOKHA Lidia KRYLOVA	3:49.38

Women's Coxed Quadruple Sculls (W4x+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Titie JORDACHE-TARAN Anisoara SOROHAN-MINEA Ioana BADEA Sofia BANOVICI -CORBAN Ecaterina OANCIA	3:14.11	United States (USA) Anne MARDEN Lisa ROHDE Joan LIND-VAN BLOM Virginia GILDER Kelly RICKON	3:15.57	Denmark (DEN) Hanne ERIKSEN MANSFELDT Birgitte HANEL Charlotte KOEFOED Bodil RASMUSSEN Jette SOERENSEN	3:16.02
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Sybille REINHARDT-TIETZE Jutta SCHENK-PLOCH Jutta LAU Roswietha REICHEL-ZOBELT Liane BUHR-WEIGEL	3:15.32	Soviet Union (URS) Antonina PUSTOVIT Elena MATIJEVSKAJA Olga VASILTCHENKO Nadesjda LUBIMOVA Nina TCHEREMISINA	3:15.73	Bulgaria (BUL) Mariana ROGLOVA SERBEZOVA Rumeljana BONTCHEVA Dolores NAKOVA Anka BAKOVA Anka EFTIMOVA -GEORGIEVA	3:16.10
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Anke BORCHMANN-GRUENBERG Jutta LAU Viola KOWALSCHEK -POLEY Roswietha REICHEL-ZOBELT Liane BUHR-WEIGEL	3:29.99	Soviet Union (URS) Anna KONDRASHINA Mira BRIJUNINA Larisa ALEKSANDROVA -POPOVA Galina JERMOLAJEVA Nadesjda TCHERNISJEVA	3:32.49	Romania (ROM) Ioana TUDORAN Maria MICSIA-MACOVICIUC Felicia AFRASILOAIA Elisabeta LAZAR Elena GIURCA	3:32.76

Men's results

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric MURRAY Hamish BOND	6:59.71	South Africa (RSA) Lawrence BRITTAIN Shaun KEELING	7:02.51	Italy (ITA) Giovanni ABAGNALE Marco DI COSTANZO	7:04.52
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric MURRAY Hamish BOND	6:16.65	France (FRA) Germain CHARDIN Dorian MORTELETTE	6:21.11	Great Britain (GBR) George NASH William SATCH	6:21.77
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) Drew GINN Duncan FREE	6:37.44	Canada (CAN) Dave CALDER Scott FRANDSEN	6:39.55	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan TWADDLE George BRIDGEWATER	6:44.19
2004	Athens (GRE)	Australia (AUS) Drew GINN James TOMKINS	6:30.76	Croatia (CRO) Sinisa SKELIN Niksa SKELIN	6:32.64	South Africa (RSA) Donovan CECH Ramon DI CLEMENTE	6:33.40
2000	Sydney (AUS)	France (FRA) Michel ANDRIEUX Jean-Christophe ROLLAND	6:32.97	United States (USA) Edward MURPHY Sebastian BEA	6:33.80	Australia (AUS) Matthew LONG James TOMKINS	6:34.26
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve REDGRAVE Matthew PINSENT	6:20.09	Australia (AUS) Robert SCOTT David WEIGHTMAN	6:21.02	France (FRA) Jean-Christophe ROLLAND Michel ANDRIEUX	6:22.15
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew PINSENT Steve REDGRAVE	6:27.72	Germany (GER) Colin VON ETTINGSHAUSEN Peter HOELTZENBEIN	6:32.68	Slovenia (SLO) Denis ZVEGLJ Iztok COP	6:33.43

1988	Seoul (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Andrew J. HOLMES Steve REDGRAVE	6:36.84	Romania (ROM) Dragos NEAGU Danut DOBRE	6:38.06	Yugoslavia (YUG) Bojan PRESEREN Sadik MUJIC	6:41.01
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Romania (ROM) Petru IOSUB Valer TOMA	6:45.39	Spain (ESP) Fernando CLIMENT HUERTA Luis Maria LASURTEGUI BERRIDI	6:48.47	Norway (NOR) Hans-Gunnar GREPPERUD MAGNUS Sverre LOEKEN	6:51.81
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Bernd LANDVOIGT Joerg LANDVOIGT	6:48.01	Soviet Union (URS) Yurij PIMENOV Nikolai PIMENOV	6:50.50	Great Britain (GBR) Charles WIGGIN Malcolm CARMICHAEL	6:51.47
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Joerg LANDVOIGT Bernd LANDVOIGT	7:23.31	United States (USA) Calvin COFFEY Michael STAINES	7:26.73	West Germany (RFA) Peter VAN ROYE Thomas STRAUSS	7:30.03
1972	Munich (GER)	East Germany (RDA) Siegfried BRIETZKE Wolfgang MAGER	6:53.16	Switzerland (SUI) Heini FISCHER Fredy BACHMANN	6:57.06	Netherlands (HOL) Roelof LUYNENBURG Ruud STOKVIS	6:58.70
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (RDA) Joerg LUCKE Heinz-Juergen BOTHE	7:26.56	United States (USA) Lawrence HOUGH Anthony JOHNSON	7:26.71	Denmark (DEN) Peter CHRISTIANSEN FICH Ib LARSEN JR	7:31.84
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Canada (CAN) George HUNGERFORD Roger JACKSON	7:32.94	Netherlands (HOL) Steven BLAISSE Ernst VEENEMANS	7:33.40	Germany (GER) Michael SCHWAN Wolfgang HOTTENROTT	7:38.62
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) Valentin BOREJKO Oleg GOLOVANOV	7:02.01	Austria (AUT) Josef KLOIMSTEIN Alfred SAGEDER	7:03.69	Finland (FIN) Veli LEHTELAE Toimi PITKAENEN	7:03.80
1956	Ballarat (AUS)	United States (USA) James FIFER Duvall HECHT	7:55.40	Soviet Union (URS) Igor BULDAKOV Vyatcheslav IVANOV	8:03.90	Austria (AUT) Josef KLOIMSTEIN Alfred SAGEDER	8:11.80
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Charles LOGG JR. Thomas PRICE	8:20.70	Belgium (BEL) Michel KNUYSEN Bob BAETENS	8:23.50	Switzerland (SUI) Hans KALT Kurt SCHMID	8:32.70
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) John WILSON William LAURIE	7:21.10	Switzerland (SUI) Hans KALT Josef KALT	7:23.90	Italy (ITA) Felice FANETTI Bruno BONI	7:31.50
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Willi EICHHORN Hugo STRAUSS	8:16.10	Denmark (DEN) Peter OLSEN Harry LARSEN	8:19.20	Argentina (ARG) Horacio PODESTA Julio CURATELLA	8:23.00
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Hugh EDWARDS Lewis CLIVE	8:00.00	New Zealand (NZL) Frederick THOMPSON Bob STILES	8:02.40	Poland (POL) Jan KRENZ-MIKOLAJCZAK Henryk BUDZINSKI	8:08.20
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Germany (GER) Bruno MUELLER Kurt MOESCHTER	7:06.40	Great Britain (GBR) Terence O'BRIEN Robert NISBET	7:08.60	United States (USA) Paul MCDOWELL John SCHMITT	7:20.40
1924	Paris (FRA)	Netherlands (HOL) Anthonie BEIJNEN Wilhelm ROESINGH	8:19.40	France (FRA) Maurice BOUTON Georges PIOT	8:21.60	Great Britain (GBR) Cecil KILLICK Cyril SOUTHGATE	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR1) Reginald FENNING Gordon THOMSON	9:41.00	Great Britain (GBR2) George FAIRBAIRN Philip VERDON		Canada (CAN) Frederick TOMS Norman JACKES	

1904	St. Louis (USA)	United States (USA) Robert FARNAM Joseph RYAN	10:57.00	United States (USA2) John MULCAHY William VARLEY		United States (USA3) John JOACHIM Joseph BUERGER	
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Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:50.28	Lithuania (LTU) Mindaugas GRISKONIS Saulius RITTER	6:51.39	Norway (NOR) Kjetil BORCH Olaf TUFTE	6:53.25
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Nathan COHEN Joseph SULLIVAN	6:31.67	Italy (ITA) Alessio SARTORI Romano BATTISTI	6:32.80	Slovenia (SLO) Luka SPIK Iztok COP	6:34.35
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Australia (AUS) David CRAWSHAY Scott BRENNAN	6:27.77	Estonia (EST) Tonu ENDREKSON Juuri JAANSON	6:29.05	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew WELLS Stephen ROWBOTHAM	6:29.10
2004	Athens (GRE)	France (FRA) Sebastien VIEILLEDENT Adrien HARDY	6:29.00	Slovenia (SLO) Luka SPIK Iztok COP	6:31.72	Italy (ITA) Rossano GALTAROSSA Alessio SARTORI	6:32.93
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Slovenia (SLO) Luka SPIK Iztok COP	6:16.63	Norway (NOR) Olaf TUFTE Fredrik BEKKEN	6:17.98	Italy (ITA) Giovanni CALABRESE Nicola SARTORI	6:20.49
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Italy (ITA) Davide TIZZANO Agostino ABBAGNALE	6:16.98	Norway (NOR) Steffen STORSETH Kjetil UNDET	6:18.42	France (FRA) Samuel BARATHAY Frederic KOWAL	6:19.85
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Steve HAWKINS Peter ANTONIE	6:17.32	Austria (AUT) Christoph ZERBST Arnold JONKE	6:18.42	Netherlands (NED) Henk Jan ZWOLLE Nicolaas Hessel RIENKS	6:22.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Netherlands (HOL) Ronald FLORIJN Nicolaas Hessel RIENKS	6:21.13	Switzerland (SUI) Beat SCHWERZMANN Ueli BODENMANN	6:22.59	Soviet Union (URS) Oleksandr MARCHENKO Vassily YAKUSHA	6:22.87
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	United States (USA) Bradley LEWIS Paul ENQUIST	6:36.87	Belgium (BEL) Pierre-Marie DE LOOF Dirk CROIS	6:38.19	Yugoslavia (YUG) Zoran PANCIC Milorad STANULOV	6:39.59
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Joachim DREIFKE Klaus KROEPELIEN	6:24.33	Yugoslavia (YOU) Zoran PANCIC Milorad STANULOV	6:26.34	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Zdenek PECKA Vaclav VOCHOSKA SR	6:29.07
1976	Montreal (CAN)	Norway (NOR) Frank HANSEN Alf HANSEN	7:13.20	Great Britain (GBR) Christopher BAILLIEU Michael HART	7:15.26	East Germany (RDA) Hans-Ulrich SCHMIED Juergen BERTOW	7:17.45
1972	Munich (GER)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr TIMOSHININ Gennadi KORSHIKOV	7:01.77	Norway (NOR) Frank HANSEN Svein THOEGERSEN	7:02.58	East Germany (RDA) Hans-Joachim BOEHMER Hans-Ulrich SCHMIED	7:05.55
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Soviet Union (URS) Anatoli SASS Aleksandr TIMOSHININ	6:51.82	Netherlands (HOL) Leendert VAN DIS Henricus DROOG	6:52.80	United States (USA) William MAHER John NUNN	6:54.21
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) Oleg TCHURIN Boris DUBROVSKI	7:10.66	United States (USA) Seymour CROMWELL II James STORM	7:13.16	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vladimir ANDRS Pavel HOFMAN	7:14.23

1960	Rome (ITA)	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vaclav KOZAK Pavel SCHMIDT SR	6:47.50	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr BERKUTOV Juri TCHUKALOV	6:50.49	Switzerland (SUI) Ernst HUERLMANN Rolf LARCHER	6:50.59
1956	Ballarat (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) Aleksandr BERKUTOV Juri TCHUKALOV	7:24.00	United States (USA) Bernard COSTELLO JR. James GARDINER	7:32.20	Australia (AUS) Murray RILEY Merv WOOD	7:37.40
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Argentina (ARG) Tranquillo CAPPOZZO Eduardo GUERRERO	7:32.20	Soviet Union (URS) Georgi ZILIN Igor EMCHUK	7:38.30	Uruguay (URU) Miguel SEIJAS Juan RODRIGUEZ	7:43.07
1948	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Richard BURNELL Bert BUSHNELL	6:51.30	Denmark (DEN) Ebbe PARSNER Aage LARSEN	6:55.30	Uruguay (URU) William JONES Juan RODRIGUEZ	7:12.40
1936	Berlin (GER)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack BERESFORD JR Leslie SOUTHWOOD	7:20.80	Germany (GER) Willi KAIDEL Joachim PIRSCH	7:26.20	Poland (POL) Roger VEREY Jerzy USTUPSKI	7:36.20
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	United States (USA) William GILMORE Kenneth MYERS	7:17.40	Germany (GER) Gerhard BOETZELEN Herbert BUHTZ	7:22.80	Canada (CAN) Noel DE MILLE Charles PRATT	7:27.60
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Paul COSTELLO Charles MCILVAINE SR.	6:41.40	Canada (CAN) Joseph WRIGHT JR Jack GUEST	6:51.00	Austria (AUT) Leo LOSERT Viktor FLESSL	
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Paul COSTELLO John KELLY SR.	6:34.00	France (FRA) Marc DETTON Jean-Pierre STOCK	6:38.00	Switzerland (SUI) Rudolf BOSSHARD Heinrich Heini THOMA	
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) John KELLY SR. Paul COSTELLO	7:09.00	Italy (ITA) Erminio DONES Pietro ANNONI	7:19.00	France (FRA) Alfred PLE Gaston GIRAN	7:21.00
1904	St. Louis (USA)	United States (USA1) John MULCAHY William VARLEY	10:03.20	United States (USA2) James MCLOUGHLIN John HOBEN		United States (USA3) Joseph RAVANACK John WELLS	

Men's Four (M4-)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex GREGORY Mohamed SBIHI George NASH Constantine LOULOUIS	5:58.61	Australia (AUS) William LOCKWOOD Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH Joshua BOOTH Alexander HILL	6:00.44	Italy (ITA) Domenico MONTRONE Matteo CASTALDO Matteo LODO Giuseppe VICINO	6:03.85
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex GREGORY Pete REED Tom JAMES Andrew T HODGE	6:03.97	Australia (AUS) William LOCKWOOD James CHAPMAN Drew GINN Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH	6:05.19	United States (USA) Glenn OCHAL Henrik RUMMEL Charles COLE Scott GAULT	6:07.20
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom JAMES Steve WILLIAMS Pete REED Andrew T HODGE	6:06.57	Australia (AUS) Matthew RYAN James MARBURG Cameron MCKENZIE MCHARG Francis HEGERTY	6:07.85	France (FRA) Julien DESPRES Benjamin RONDEAU Germain CHARDIN Dorian MORTELETTE	6:09.31

2004	Athens (GRE)	Great Britain (GBR) Steve WILLIAMS James CRACKNELL Ed COODE Matthew PINSENT	6:06.98	Canada (CAN) Cameron BAERG Tom HERSCHMILLER Jake WETZEL Barney WILLIAMS	6:07.06	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo PORZIO Dario DENTALE Luca AGAMENNONI Raffaello LEONARDO	6:10.41
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) James CRACKNELL Steve REDGRAVE Tim FOSTER Matthew PINSENT	5:56.24	Italy (ITA) Valter MOLEA Riccardo DEI ROSSI Lorenzo CARBONCINI Carlo MORNATI	5:56.62	Australia (AUS) James STEWART Ben DODWELL Geoff STEWART Bo HANSON	5:57.61
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Australia (AUS) Mike MCKAY Nick GREEN Drew GINN James TOMKINS	6:06.37	France (FRA) Daniel FAUCHE Gilles BOSQUET Olivier MONCELET Bertrand VECTEN	6:07.03	Great Britain (GBR) Tim FOSTER Jonathan SEARLE Greg SEARLE Rupert OBHOLZER	6:07.28
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Australia (AUS) Andrew COOPER Nick GREEN Mike MCKAY James TOMKINS	5:55.04	United States (USA) Patrick MANNING JR Jeffrey MCLAUGHLIN Thomas BOHRER Doug BURDEN	5:56.68	Slovenia (SLO) Milan JANSKA Sadik MUJIC KLEMENCIC Saso MIRJANIC	5:58.24
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Roland SCHROEDER Thomas GREINER Ralf BRUDEL Olaf FOERSTER	6:03.11	United States (USA) Rasmus PEDERSEN Camilla ALEXANDERSEN David KRMPOTICH Richard KENNELLY JR	6:05.53	West Germany (RFA) Norbert KESSLAU Volker GRABOW Joerg PUTTLITZ Guido GRABOW	6:06.22
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) Les O'CONNELL Shane O'BRIAN Conrad ROBERTSON Keith TRASK	6:03.48	United States (USA) Dave CLARK Jonathan SMITH Philip STEKL Alan FORNEY	6:06.10	Denmark (DEN) Michael JESSEN Lars NIELSEN Per RASMUSSEN Erik CHRISTIANSEN	6:07.72
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (RDA) Juergen THIELE Andreas DECKER Stefan SEMMLER Siegfried BRIETZKE	6:08.17	Soviet Union (URS) Alexei KAMKIN Valeri DOLININ Aleksander KULAGIN Vitali ELISEEV	6:11.81	Great Britain (GBR) John BEATTIE Ian MCNUFF David TOWNSEND Martin CROSS	6:16.58
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Siegfried BRIETZKE Andreas DECKER Stefan SEMMLER Wolfgang MAGER	6:37.42	Norway (NOR) Ole NAFSTAD Arne BERGODD Finn TVETER Rolf ANDREASSEN	6:41.22	Soviet Union (URS) Raul ARNEMANN Nikolai KUSNETSOV Valeri DOLININ Anusiyev GASAN-DJALALOV	6:42.52
1972	Munich (GER)	East Germany (RDA) Frank FORBERGER Frank RUEHLE Dieter GRAHN Dieter SCHUBERT	6:24.27	New Zealand (NZL) Dick TONKS Dudley STOREY Ross H. COLLINGE Noel MILLS	6:25.64	West Germany (RFA) Joachim EHRIG Peter FUNNEKOETTER Franz HELD Wolfgang PLOTTKE	6:28.41
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	East Germany (RDA) Frank FORBERGER Dieter GRAHN Frank RUEHLE Dieter SCHUBERT	6:39.18	Hungary (HUN) Zoltan MELIS Gyorgy SARLOS Jozsef CSERMELY Antal MELIS	6:41.64	Italy (ITA) Renato BOSATTA Tullio BARAGLIA Pier Angelo CONTI-MANZINI Abramo ALBINI	6:44.01

1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Denmark (DEN) John HANSEN Bjoern HASLOEV Erik PETERSEN Kurt HELMUDT	6:59.30	Great Britain (GBR) John RUSSELL Hugh WARDELL-YERBURGH William BARRY John JAMES	7:00.47	United States (USA) Geoffrey PICARD Richard LYON Theodore MITTET Edward (Ted) NASH	7:01.37
1960	Rome (ITA)	United States (USA) Arthur AYRAULT JR. Edward (Ted) NASH John SAYRE Richard WAILES	6:26.26	Italy (ITA) Tullio BARAGLIA Renato BOSATTA Giancarlo CROSTA Giuseppe GALANTE	6:28.78	Soviet Union (URS) Igor AKREMTCHIK Juri BAKUROV Valentin MORKOVKIN Anatoli TARABRIN	6:29.62
1956	Ballarat (AUS)	Canada (CAN) Archibald MACKINNON Lorne LOOMER Walter D'HONDT Donald ARNOLD	7:08.80	United States (USA) John WELCHLI John MCKINLEY Arthur MCKINLEY James MCINTOSH	7:18.40	France (FRA) Guy GUILLABERT Gaston MERCIER Yves DELACOUR Rene GUISSART	7:20.90
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Yugoslavia (YUG) Petar SEGVIC Mate TROJANOVIC Velomir VALENTA Duje BONACIC	7:16.00	France (FRA) Roger GAUTIER Marc BOUISSOU Jean-Jacques GUISSART Pierre BLONDIAUX	7:18.90	Finland (FIN) Veikko LOMMI Kauko WAHLSTEN Oiva LOMMI Lauri NEVALAINEN	7:23.30
1948	London (GBR)	Italy (ITA) Franco FAGGI Giovanni INVERNIZZI Elio MORILLE Giuseppe MOIOLI	6:39.00	Denmark (DEN) Helge HALKJAER Aksel BONDE Helge SCHROEDER Ib LARSEN SR	6:43.05	United States (USA) Robert PEREW Gregory GATES Stuart GRIFFING Frederick KINGSBURY IV	6:47.70
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Rudi ECKSTEIN Anton ROM Martin KARL Willi MENNE	7:01.80	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas BRISTOW I Alan BARRETT Peter JACKSON John STURROCK	7:06.50	Switzerland (SUI) Hermann BETSCHART Hans HOMBERGER Alex HOMBERGER Karl SCHMID	7:10.60
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Rowland GEORGE Jack BERESFORD JR Hugh EDWARDS John BADCOCK	6:58.20	Germany (GER) Hans MAIER Walter FLINSCH Ernst GABER Karl ALETTER	7:03.00	Italy (ITA) Antonio PROVENZANI Giliante D'ESTE Francesco COSSO Antonio GHIARDELLO	7:04.00
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) John LANDER Michael WARRINER Richard BEESLY Edward BEVAN	6:36.00	United States (USA) Charles KARLE William MILLER SR. George HEALIS Ernest BAYER	6:37.00	Italy (ITA) Umberto BONADE Pietro FRESCHI Paolo GENNARI Cesare ROSSI	
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Charles ELEY James MCNABB Robert MORRISON Terence SANDERS	7:08.60	Canada (CAN) Archibald BLACK George MACKAY Colin FINLAYSON William WOOD	7:18.00	Switzerland (SUI) Emile ALBRECHT Alfred PROBST Eugen SIGG Hans WALTHER	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR1) Robert CUDMORE James GILLAN Duncan MACKINNON Robert SOMERS-SMITH	8:34.00	Great Britain (GBR2) Philip FILLEUL Harold BARKER Reginald FENNING Gordon THOMSON		Canada (CAN) Gordon BALFOUR Becher GALE Charles RIDDY Geoffrey TAYLOR	

1904	St. Louis (USA)	United States (USA1) Arthur STOCKHOFF August ERKER George DIETZ Albert NASSE	9:05.80	United States (USA2) Frederick SUEBIG Martin FROMANACK Charles AMAN Michael BEGLEY		United States (USA3) Gustav VOERG John FREITAG Louis HELM Frank DUMMERTH	
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Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe DRYSDALE	6:41.34	Croatia (CRO) Damir MARTIN	6:41.34	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:44.10
2012	London (GBR)	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe DRYSDALE	6:57.82	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:59.37	Great Britain (GBR) Alan CAMPBELL	7:03.28
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Norway (NOR) Olaf TUFTE	6:59.83	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	7:00.63	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe DRYSDALE	7:01.56
2004	Athens (GRE)	Norway (NOR) Olaf TUFTE	6:49.30	Estonia (EST) Jueri JAANSON	6:51.42	Bulgaria (BUL) Ivo YANAKIEV	6:52.80
2000	Sydney (AUS)	New Zealand (NZL) Rob WADDELL	6:48.90	Switzerland (SUI) Xeno MUELLER	6:50.55	Germany (GER) Marcel HACKER	6:50.83
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Xeno MUELLER	6:44.85	Canada (CAN) Derek PORTER	6:47.45	Germany (GER) Thomas LANGE	6:47.72
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Thomas LANGE	6:51.40	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Vaclav CHALUPA JR	6:52.93	Poland (POL) Kajetan BRONIEWSKI	6:56.82
1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Thomas LANGE	6:49.86	West Germany (RFA) Peter-Michael KOLBE	6:54.77	New Zealand (NZL) Eric VERDONK	6:58.66
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Finland (FIN) Pertti KARPPINEN	7:00.24	West Germany (RFA) Peter-Michael KOLBE	7:02.19	Canada (CAN) Robert MILLS	7:10.38
1980	Moscow (URS)	Finland (FIN) Pertti KARPPINEN	7:09.61	Soviet Union (URS) Vassily YAKUSHA	7:11.66	East Germany (RDA) Peter KERSTEN	7:14.88
1976	Montreal (CAN)	Finland (FIN) Pertti KARPPINEN	7:29.03	West Germany (RFA) Peter-Michael KOLBE	7:31.67	East Germany (RDA) Joachim DREIFKE	7:38.03
1972	Munich (GER)	Soviet Union (URS) Yury MALYSHEV	7:10.12	Argentina (ARG) Alberto DEMIDDI	7:11.53	East Germany (RDA) Wolfgang GULDENPFENNIG	7:14.45
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Netherlands (HOL) Jan WIENESE	7:47.80	West Germany (RFA) Jochen MEISSNER	7:52.00	Argentina (ARG) Alberto DEMIDDI	7:57.19
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyatcheslav IVANOV	8:22.51	Germany (GER) Achim HILL	8:26.24	Switzerland (SUI) Goepf KOTTMANN	8:29.68
1960	Rome (ITA)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyatcheslav IVANOV	7:13.96	Germany (GER) Achim HILL	7:20.21	Poland (POL) Teodor KOCERKA	7:21.26
1956	Ballarat (AUS)	Soviet Union (URS) Vyatcheslav IVANOV	8:02.50	Australia (AUS) Stuart MACKENZIE	8:07.70	United States (USA) John KELLY JR	8:11.80
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Soviet Union (URS) Juri TCHUKALOV	8:12.80	Australia (AUS) Merv WOOD	8:14.50	Poland (POL) Teodor KOCERKA	8:19.40
1948	London (GBR)	Australia (AUS) Merv WOOD	7:24.40	Uruguay (URU) Eduardo RISSO	7:38.20	Italy (ITA) Romolo CATASTA	7:51.40
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Gustav SCHAEFER	8:21.50	Austria (AUT) Josef HASENOEHL	8:25.80	United States (USA) Daniel BARROW JR.	8:28.00

1932	Los Angeles (USA)	Australia (AUS) Bobby PEARCE	7:44.40	United States (USA) William MILLER SR.	7:45.20	Uruguay (URU) Guillermo DOUGLAS	8:13.60
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Australia (AUS) Bobby PEARCE	7:11.00	United States (USA) Kenneth MYERS	7:20.80	Great Britain (GBR) Theodore COLLET	7:19.80
1924	Paris (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Jack BERESFORD JR	7:49.20	United States (USA) William GILMORE	7:54.00	Switzerland (SUI) Josef SCHNEIDER	8:01.10
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) John KELLY SR.	7:35.00	Great Britain (GBR) Jack BERESFORD JR	7:36.00	New Zealand (NZL) Clarence HADFIELD-D'ARCY	7:48.00
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR) William KINNEAR	7:47.30	Belgium (BEL) Polydore VEIRMAN	7:56.00	Canada (CAN) Everard BUTLER	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR1) Henry BLACKSTAFFE	9:26.00	Great Britain (GBR2) Alexander MCCULLOCH		Germany (GER) Bernhard VON GAZA	
1904	St. Louis (USA)	United States (USA1) Frank GREER	10:08.50	United States (USA2) James JUVENAL		United States (USA3) Constance TITUS	
1900	Paris (FRA)	France (FRA3) Henri BARRELET	7:35.60	France (FRA4) Andre GAUDIN	7:41.60	Great Britain (GBR) St.George ASHE	8:15.60

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	France (FRA) Pierre HOUIN Jeremie AZOU	6:30.70	Ireland (IRL) Gary O'DONOVAN Paul O'DONOVAN	6:31.23	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer BRUN Are STRANDLI	6:31.39
2012	London (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Mads RASMUSSEN Rasmus QUIST	6:37.17	Great Britain (GBR) Zac PURCHASE Mark HUNTER	6:37.78	New Zealand (NZL) Storm URU Peter TAYLOR	6:40.86
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Zac PURCHASE Mark HUNTER	6:10.99	Greece (GRE) Dimitrios MOUGIOS Vasileios POLYMEROS	6:11.72	Denmark (DEN) Mads RASMUSSEN Rasmus QUIST	6:12.45
2004	Athens (GRE)	Poland (POL) Tomasz KUCHARSKI Robert SYCZ	6:20.93	France (FRA) Frederic DUFOUR Pascal TOURON	6:21.46	Greece (GRE) Vasileios POLYMEROS Nikolaos SKIATHITIS	6:23.23
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Poland (POL) Tomasz KUCHARSKI Robert SYCZ	6:21.75	Italy (ITA) Elia LUINI Leonardo PETTINARI	6:23.47	France (FRA) Pascal TOURON Thibaud CHAPELLE	6:24.85
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Markus GIER Michael GIER	6:23.47	Netherlands (NED) Maarten RUPS VAN DER LINDEN Pepijn AARDEWIJN	6:26.48	Australia (AUS) Anthony EDWARDS Bruce HICK	6:26.69

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Germany (GER) Philipp WENDE Lauritz SCHOOF Karl SCHULZE Hans GRUHNE	6:06.81	Australia (AUS) Karsten FORSTERLING Alexander BELONOGOFF Cameron GIRDLESTONE James MCRAE	6:07.96	Estonia (EST) Andrei JAMSA Ailar RAJA Tonu ENDREKSON Kaspar TAIMSOO	6:10.65

2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Karl SCHULZE Philipp WENDE Lauritz SCHOOF Tim GROHMANN	5:42.48	Croatia (CRO) David SAIN Martin SINKOVIC Damir MARTIN Valent SINKOVIC	5:44.78	Australia (AUS) Christopher MORGAN Karsten FORSTERLING James MCRAE Daniel NOONAN	5:45.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Poland (POL) Konrad WASIELEWSKI Marek KOLBOWICZ Michal JELINSKI Adam KOROL	5:41.33	Italy (ITA) Luca AGAMENNONI Simone VENIER Rossano GALTAROSSA Simone RAINERI	5:43.57	France (FRA) Jonathan COEFFIC Pierre-Jean PELTIER Julien BAHAIN Cedric BERREST	5:44.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	Russia (RUS) Sergey FEDOROVTSOV Igor A. KRAVTSOV Alexey SVIRIN Nikolay SPINEV	5:56.85	Czech Republic (CZE) David KOPRIVA Tomas KARAS Jakub HANAK David JIRKA	5:57.43	Ukraine (UKR) Sergii GRYN Sergiy BILOUSHCHENKO Oleg LYKOV Leonid SHAPOSHNYKOV	5:58.87
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Italy (ITA) Agostino ABBAGNALE Alessio SARTORI Rossano GALTAROSSA Simone RAINERI	5:45.56	Netherlands (NED) Jochem VERBERNE Dirk LIPPITS Diederik SIMON Michiel BARTMAN	5:47.91	Germany (GER) Marco GEISLER Andreas HAJEK Stephan VOLKERT Andre WILLMS	5:48.64
1996	Atlanta (USA)	Germany (GER) Andre WILLMS Stephan VOLKERT Andre STEINER Andreas HAJEK	5:56.39	United States (USA) Jason GAILES Eric MUELLER Brian JAMIESON Tim YOUNG	5:59.10	Australia (AUS) Bo HANSON Craig JONES Duncan FREE Janusz HOOKER	6:01.65
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Germany (GER) Andre WILLMS Michael STEINBACH Stephan VOLKERT Andreas HAJEK	5:45.17	Norway (NOR) Rolf THORSEN Kjetil UNDSET Per SAETERSDAL Lars BJOENNESS	5:47.09	Italy (ITA) Rossano GALTAROSSA Filippo SOFFICI Alessandro CORONA Gianluca FARINA	5:47.33
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Piero POLI Gianluca FARINA Davide TIZZANO Agostino ABBAGNALE	5:53.37	Norway (NOR) Lars BJOENNESS Vetle VINJE Rolf THORSEN Alf HANSEN	5:55.08	East Germany (RDA) Steffen BOGS Steffen ZUEHLKE Heiko HABERMANN Jens KOEPPEN	5:56.13
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	West Germany (RFA) Albert HEDDERICH Raimund HOERMANN SR Dieter WIEDENMANN Michael DUERSCH	5:57.55	Australia (AUS) Paul REEDY Gary GULLOCK Tim MCLAREN Tony LOVRICH	5:57.98	Canada (CAN) Doug HAMILTON Michael HUGHES Philip MONCKTON Bruce FORD	5:59.07
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (RDA) Frank DUNDR Carsten BUNK Uwe HEPPNER Martin WINTER	5:49.81	Soviet Union (URS) Juri SJAPOTCHKA Evgeni BARBAKOV Valeri KLESHNEV Mykola DOVHAN	5:51.47	Bulgaria (BUL) Mintcho NIKOLOV Lubomir PETROV Ivo RUSSEV Bogdan DOBREV	5:52.38
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Wolfgang GUELDPFENNIG Ruediger REICHE Karl-Heinz BUSSERT Michael WOLFGRAHM	6:18.65	Soviet Union (URS) Evgeni DULEEV Juri JAKIMOV Aivars LAZDENIEKS Vytautas BUTKUS SR	6:19.89	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Jaroslav HELLEBRAND Vaclav VOCHOSKA SR Zdenek PECKA Vladek LACINA	6:21.77

Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Scott DURANT Tom RANSLEY Andrew T HODGE Matt GOTREL Pete REED Paul BENNETT Matt LANGRIDGE William SATCH Phelan HILL	5:29.63	Germany (GER) Maximilian MUNSKEI Malte JAKSCHIK Andreas KUFFNER Eric JOHANNESSEN Maximilian REINELT Felix DRAHOTTA Richard SCHMIDT Hannes OCIEK Martin SAUER	5:30.96	Netherlands (NED) Dirk UITTENBOGAARD Boaz MEYLINK Kaj HENDRIKS Boudewijn ROELL Olivier SIEGELAAR Tone WIETEN Mechiel VERSLUIS Robert LUECKEN Peter WIERSUM	5:31.59
2012	London (GBR)	Germany (GER) Filip ADAMSKI Andreas KUFFNER Eric JOHANNESSEN Maximilian REINELT Richard SCHMIDT Lukas MUELLER Florian MENNIGEN Kristof WILKE Martin SAUER	5:48.75	Canada (CAN) Gabriel BERGEN Douglas CSIMA Robert Michael GIBSON Conlin MCCABE Malcolm HOWARD Andrew BYRNES Jeremiah BROWN William CROTHERS Brian PRICE	5:49.98	Great Britain (GBR) Alex PARTRIDGE James FOAD Tom RANSLEY Richard EGINGTON Mohamed SBIHI Greg SEARLE Matt LANGRIDGE Constantine LOULOUIS Phelan HILL	5:51.18
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Canada (CAN) Kevin LIGHT Ben RUTLEDGE Andrew BYRNES Jake WETZEL Malcolm HOWARD Dominic SEITERLE Adam KREEK Kyle HAMILTON Brian PRICE	5:23.89	Great Britain (GBR) Alex PARTRIDGE Tom STALLARD Tom LUCY Richard EGINGTON Josh WEST Alastair HEATHCOTE Matt LANGRIDGE Colin SMITH Acer NETHERCOTT	5:25.11	United States (USA) Beau HOOPMAN Matthew SCHNOBRICH Micah BOYD Wyatt ALLEN Daniel WALSH Steve COPPOLA JR Josh INMAN Bryan VOLPENHEIN Marcus MC ELHENNEY	5:25.34
2004	Athens (GRE)	United States (USA) Jason READ Wyatt ALLEN Christian AHRENS Joseph HANSEN Matt DEAKIN Daniel BEERY Beau HOOPMAN Bryan VOLPENHEIN Pete CIPOLLONE	5:42.48	Netherlands (NED) Diederik SIMON Gijs VERMEULEN Jan-Willem GABRIELS Daniel MENSCH Geert Jan DERKSEN Gerritjan EGGENKAMP Matthijs VELLENGA Michiel BARTMAN Chun Wei CHEUNG	5:43.75	Australia (AUS) Stefan SZCZUROWSKI Stuart RESIDE Stuart WELCH James STEWART Geoff STEWART Bo HANSON Mike MCKAY Steve STEWART Michael TOON	5:45.38
2000	Sydney (AUS)	Great Britain (GBR) Andrew LINDSAY Ben HUNT-DAVIS Simon DENNIS Louis ATTRILL Luka GRUBOR Kieran WEST Fred SCARLETT Steve TRAPMORE Rowley DOUGLAS	5:33.08	Australia (AUS) Christian RYAN Alastair GORDON Nick PORZIG Rob JAHRILING Mike MCKAY Stuart WELCH Daniel BURKE Jamie FERNANDEZ Brett HAYMAN	5:33.88	Croatia (CRO) Igor FRANČETIĆ Tihomir FRANKOVIĆ Tomislav SMOLJANOVIC Niksa SKELIN Sinisa SKELIN Kresimir CULJAK Igor BORASKA Branimir VUJEVIĆ Silvijo PETRISKO	5:34.85

1996	Atlanta (USA)	Netherlands (NED) Jeroen DUYSER Koos MAASDIJK Nicolaas Hessel RIENKS Niels VAN STEENIS Michiel BARTMAN Henk Jan ZWOLLE Niels VAN DER ZWAN Ronald FLORIJS Diederik SIMON	5:42.74	Germany (GER) Peter THIEDE Detlef KIRCHHOFF Marc WEBER Thorsten STREPPELHOFF Ulrich VIEFERS Mark KLEINSCHMIDT Frank RICHTER Wolfram HUHNS Roland BAAR	5:44.58	Russia (RUS) Serguei MATVEEV Andrei GLOUKHOV Aleksandr LUKJANOV Nikolai AKSIONOV Pavel MELNIKOV Dmitry ROZINKEVICH Anton CHERMASHENTSEV Vladimir SOKOLOV II Roman MONTCHENKO	5:45.77
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Canada (CAN) Terry PAUL Michael RASCHER Bruce ROBERTSON Mike FORGERON Robert MARLAND Darren BARBER Andy CROSBY John WALLACE Derek PORTER	5:29.53	Romania (ROM) Marin GHEORGHE Vasile MASTACAN Valentin ROBU Ioan VIZITIU Claudiu MARIN Iulica RUCAN Viorel TALAPAN Danut DOBRE Vasile NASTASE	5:29.67	Germany (GER) Manfred KLEIN Hans SENNEWALD Thorsten STREPPELHOFF Armin EICHHOLZ Ansgar WESSLING Frank RICHTER Bahne RABE Detlef KIRCHHOFF Roland BAAR	5:31.00
1988	Seoul (KOR)	West Germany (RFA) Thomas MOELLENKAMP Matthias MELLINGHAUS Eckhardt SCHULTZ Ansgar WESSLING Armin EICHHOLZ Thomas DOMIAN Wolfgang MAENNIG Bahne RABE Manfred KLEIN	5:46.05	Soviet Union (URS) Veniamin BOUT Nikolai KOMAROV Vasili TIKHANOV Aleksandr DUMTCHEV Pavel GURKOVSKI Viktor DIDUK Viktor OMELJANOVITCH Andrei VASSILJEV Aleksandr LUKJANOV	5:48.01	United States (USA) Mike TETI Jonathan SMITH Ted PATTON John RUSHER IV Peter NORDELL Jeffrey MCLAUGHLIN Doug BURDEN John PESCATORE Seth BAUER	5:48.26
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Canada (CAN) Patrick TURNER Kevin NEUFELD Mark EVANS Grant MAIN Paul STEELE Michael EVANS Dean CRAWFORD Dean HORM Brian MCMAHON	5:41.32	United States (USA) Walter LUBSEN JR. SUDDUTH John TERWILLIGER PENNY Thomas DARLING Fred BORCHERT Charles CLAPP III Bruce IBBETSON Robert JAUGSTETTER	5:41.74	Australia (AUS) Craig MULLER Clyde HEFER Sam PATTEN Tim WILLOUGHBY Ian EDMUNDS James BATTERSBY Ion POPA Steve EVANS Gavin THREADGOLD	5:43.40
1980	Moscow (URS)	East Germany (GDR) Bernd KRAUSS Hans-Peter KOPPE Ulrich KONS Joerg FRIEDRICH Jens DOBERSCHUETZ Ulrich KARNATZ Uwe DUEHRING Bernd HOEING Klaus-Dieter LUDWIG	5:49.05	Great Britain (GBR) Duncan MCDOUGALL Allan WHITWELL Henry CLAY Christopher MAHONEY Andrew JUSTICE John PRITCHARD Malcolm MCGOWAN Richard STANHOPE Colin MOYNIHAN	5:51.92	Soviet Union (URS) Viktor KOROSJIN Andrei TISHTCHENKO Aleksandr TKATCHENKO Ionas PINSKUS Ionas NORMANTAS Andrei LUGIN Aleksandr MANZEVITCH Igor MAISTRENKO Grigory DMITRENKO	5:52.66

1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Bernd BAUMGART Gottfried DOEHN Werner KLATT Hans-Joachim LUECK Dieter WENDISCH Roland KOSTULSKI Ulrich KARNATZ Karl-Heinz PRUDOEHL Karl-Heinz DANIELOWSKI	5:58.29	Great Britain (GBR) Richard LESTER John YALLOP Timothy CROOKS Hugh MATHESON David MAXWELL James Scott CLARK Fred SMALLBONE Leonard ROBERTSON Patrick SWEENEY	6:00.82	New Zealand (NZL) Ivan SUTHERLAND Trevor I. COKER Peter F. DIGNAN Lindsay E. WILSON Athol J. EARL SR David M. RODGER Alex MCLEAN Anthony J. HURT Simon C. DICKIE	6:03.51
1972	Munich (GER)	New Zealand (NZL) Anthony J. HURT Gerard W. VELDMAN Richard J. JOYCE John A. HUNTER Lindsay E. WILSON Athol J. EARL SR Trevor I. COKER Gary D. ROBERTSON Simon C. DICKIE	6:08.94	United States (USA) Lawrence TERRY JR. Peter RAYMOND Timothy MICKELSON Eugene CLAPP William HOBBS Cleve LIVINGSTON Michael LIVINGSTON Paul HOFFMAN	6:11.61	East Germany (RDA) Hans-Joachim BORZYM Joerg LANDVOIGT Harald DIMKE Manfred SCHNEIDER Hartmut SCHREIBER Manfred SCHMORDE Bernd LANDVOIGT Heinrich MEDEROW Dietmar SCHWARZ	6:11.67
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	West Germany (RFA) Horst MEYER Dirk SCHREYER Ruediger HENNING Lutz ULBRICHT Wolfgang HOTTENROTT Egbert HIRSCHFELDER Joerg SIEBERT Roland BOESE Guenther TIERSCH	6:07.00	Australia (AUS) Robert SHIRLAW Gary PEARCE John RANCH David DOUGLAS Peter DICKSON Joe FAZIO Michael MORGAN Alf DUVAL Alan GROVER	6:07.98	Soviet Union (URS) Zigmas YUKNA Antanas BOGDANOVICIUS Vladimir STERLIK Yozanas YAGEVALCIUS Aleksandr MARTISJKIN Vitautas BRIEDIS Valentin KRAVTCHUK Viktor SUSLIN Juri LORENTSSON	6:09.11
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	United States (USA) Joe AMLONG Tom AMLONG Harold BUDD JR. Emory CLARK II Stanley CWIKLINSKI Hugh FOLEY William KNECHT William STOWE Robert ZIMONYI	6:18.23	Germany (GER) Klaus AEFFKE Klaus BITTNER Karl-Heinrich VON GRODDECK Hans-Juergen WALLBRECHT Klaus BEHRENS Juergen SCHROEDER Juergen PLAGEMANN Horst MEYER Thomas AHRENS	6:23.29	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Petr CERMAK Jiri LUNDAK Jan MRVIK Julius TOCEK Josef VENTUS Ludek POJEZNY Bob JANOUSEK Richard NOVY Miroslav KONICEK	6:25.11
1960	Rome (ITA)	Germany (GER) Klaus BITTNER Karl-Heinz HOPP Hans LENK Manfred RULFFS Frank SCHEPKE Kraft SCHEPKE Walter SCHROEDER Karl-Heinrich VON GRODDECK Willi PADGE	5:57.18	Canada (CAN) Donald ARNOLD Walter D'HONDT Nelson KUHN John LECKY Lorne LOOMER William MCKEHLICH Archibald MACKINNON Glenn MERWYN Sohen BILN	6:01.52	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Bob JANOUSEK Jan JINDRA Jiri LUNDAK Stanislav LUSK Vaclav PAVKOVIC Ludek POJEZNY Jan SVEDA Josef VENTUS Miroslav KONICEK	6:04.84

1956	Ballarat (AUS)	United States (USA) Thomas CHARLTON JR. David WIGHT John COOKE Donald BEER Caldwell ESSELSTYN JR. Charles GRIMES Richard WAILES Robert MOREY JR. William BECKLEAN	6:35.20	Canada (CAN) Philip KUEBER Dick MCCLURE Robert WILSON David HELLIWELL Donald PRETTY William MCKEHRICH Douglas MCDONALD Lawrence WEST Carlton OGAWA	6:37.10	Australia (AUS) Michael AIKMAN David BOYKETT Angus BENFIELD James HOWDEN Garth MANTON Walter HOWELL Adrian MONGER Bryan DOYLE Harold HEWITT	6:39.20
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	United States (USA) Franklin SHAKESPEARE William FIELDS James DUNBAR Richard MURPHY Robert DETWEILER Henry PROCTOR Wayne FRYE Edward STEVENS JR. Charles MANNING	6:25.90	Soviet Union (URS) Evgeni BRAGO Vladimir RODIMUSJKIN Aleksei KOMAROV Igor BORISOV Slava AMIRAGOV Leonid GISSEN Evgeni SAMSONOV Vladimir KRUKOV Igor POLJAKOV	6:31.20	Australia (AUS) Robert TINNING Ernest CHAPMAN Nimrod GREENWOOD David ANDERSON Geoff WILLIAMSON Mervyn FINLAY Edward PAIN Phil CAYZER Diego NEDELCO	6:33.10
1948	London (GBR)	United States (USA) John STACK Justus SMITH David BROWN Lloyd BUTLER George AHLGREN James HARDY David TURNER Ian TURNER Ralph PURCHASE	5:56.70	Great Britain (GBR) Alfred MELLOWS David MEYRICK Charles LLOYD Paul MASSEY Ernest BIRCHER Guy RICHARDSON Michael LAPAGE Christopher BARTON Jack DEARLOVE	6:06.90	Norway (NOR) Carl MONSSEN Thor PEDERSEN Leif NAESS Harald KRAAKENES Halfdan GRAN-OLSEN Hans HANSEN Thorstein KRAAKENES Kristoffer LEPSOEE Sigurd MONSSEN	6:10.30
1936	Berlin (GER)	United States (USA) Herbert MORRIS Charles DAY Gordon ADAM John WHITE James MCMILLIN George HUNT JR. Joseph RANTZ Donald HUME Bob MOCH	6:25.40	Italy (ITA) Guglielmo DEL BIMBO Dino BARSOTTI Oreste GROSSI Enzo BARTOLINI Mario CHECCACCI Dante SECCHI Ottorino QUAGLIERINI Enrico GARZELLI Cesare MILANI	6:26.00	Germany (GER) Alfred RIECK Helmut RADACH Hans KUSCHKE Heinz KAUFMANN Gerd VOELS Werner LOECKLE Hans-Joachim HANNEMANN Herbert SCHMIDT Wilhelm MAHLOW	6:26.40
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	United States (USA) Winslow HALL Harold TOWER Charles CHANDLER Burton JASTRAM David DUNLAP Duncan GREGG James BLAIR Edwin SALISBURY Norris GRAHAM	6:37.60	Italy (ITA) Renato BARBIERI Enrico GARZELLI Guglielmo DEL BIMBO Roberto VESTRINI Dino BARSOTTI Renato BRACCI Mario BALLERI Vittorio CIONI Cesare MILANI	6:37.80	Canada (CAN) Albert TAYLOR Donald BOAL William THOBURN Cedric LIDDELL Harry FRY Stanley STANYAR Joseph HARRIS Earl EASTWOOD George MACDONALD	6:40.40

1928	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Marvin STALDER John BRINCK Francis FREDERICK William THOMPSON William DALLY NORRIS James WORKMAN Hubert CALDWELL Peter DONLON Donald BLESSING	6:03.20	Great Britain (GBR) James HAMILTON Guy NICKALLS JR John BADCOCK Donald GOLLAN Harold LANE Cecil KILLICK Jack BERESFORD JR Harold WEST Arthur SULLEY	6:05.60	Canada (CAN) Frederick HEDGES Frank FIDDES John HAND Herbert RICHARDSON John MURDOCH Athol MEECH Charles NORRIS William ROSS John DONNELLY	
1924	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Leonard CARPENTER Howard KINGSBURY JR. Alfred LINDLEY John MILLER James ROCKEFELLER-CAPT Frederick SHEFFIELD Benjamin SPOCK Alfred WILSON Laurence STODDARD	6:33.40	Canada (CAN) Arthur BELL Robert HUNTER William LANGFORD Harold LITTLE John SMITH Warren SNYDER Norman TAYLOR William WALLACE Ivor CAMPBELL	6:49.00	Italy (ITA) Antonio CATTALINICH Francesco CATTALINICH Simeone CATTALINICH Giuseppe CRIVELLI Vittorio GLIUBICH Pietro IVANOV Bruno SORICH Carlo TONIATTI Latino GALASSO	
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	United States (USA) Virgil JACOMINI Edwin GRAVES JR. William JORDAN Edward MOORE Alden SANBORN Donald JOHNSTON Vincent GALLAGHER JR. Clyde KING Sherman CLARK	6:05.00	Great Britain (GBR) Ewart HORSFALL Guy NICKALLS JR Richard LUCAS Walter JAMES John CAMPBELL Sebastian EARL Ralph SHOVE Sidney SWANN Robin JOHNSTONE	6:05.80	Norway (NOR) Theodor NAG Conrad OLSEN Adolf NILSEN Haakon ELLINGSEN Thore MICHELSEN Arne MORTENSEN Karl NAG Tollef TOLLEFSEN Thoralf HAGEN	6:36.00
1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Great Britain (GBR1) Edgar BURGESS Sidney SWANN Leslie WORMWALD Ewart HORSFALL Juliana TOGANEL Arthur GARTON Alister KIRBY Philip FLEMING Henry WELLS	6:15.70	Great Britain (GBR2) William FISON William PARKER Thomas GILLESPIE Beaufort BURDEKIN Frederick PITMAN Arthur WIGGINS Charles LITTLEJOHN Robert BOURNE John WALKER	6:19.20	Canada (CAN) Charles RIDDY Phil BOYD Albert KENT William MURPHY Alexander SINCLAIR Becher GALE Richard GREGORY Geoffrey TAYLOR Winslow MCCLEARY	
1908	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR1) Albert GLADSTONE Frederick KELLY Banner JOHNSTONE Guy NICKALLS SR Charles BURNELL Ronald SANDERSON Raymond ETHERINGTON-SMITH Henry BUCKNALL Gilchrist MACLAGAN	7:52.00	Belgium (BEL) Oscar Taelman Marcel MORIMONT Remy ORBAN George MIJS Francois VERGUCHT Polydore VEIRMAN Charles DE SOMVILLE Rodolphe POMA Alfred VAN LANDEGHEM		Canada (CAN) Irving ROBERTSON Joseph WRIGHT SR Julius THOMSON Walter LEWIS Gordon BALFOUR Becher GALE Charles RIDDY Geoffrey TAYLOR Douglas KERTLAND	

1904	St. Louis (USA)	United States (USA) Frederick CRESSER Michael GLEASON Frank SCHELL James FLANAGAN Charles ARMSTRONG Harry LOTT Joseph DEMPSEY John EXLEY JR. Louis ABELL	7:50.00	Canada (CAN) Arthur BAILEY William RICE George REIFFENSTEIN Phil BOYD George STRANGE William WADSWORTH Donald MACKENZIE Joseph WRIGHT SR Thomas LOUDON			
1900	Paris (FRA)	United States (USA) Roscoe LOCKWOOD Edward MARSH Edward HEDLEY William CARR John GEIGER James JUVENAL Harry DE BAECKE John EXLEY JR. Louis ABELL	6:07.80	Belgium (BEL) Jules DE BISSCHOP Prosper BRUGGEMAN Charles DE SOMVILLE Oscar DE COCK Maurice HEMELSOET Marcel VAN CROMBRUGGHE Frank ODBERG Maurice VERDONCK Alfred VAN LANDEGHEM	6:13.80	Netherlands (HOL) Francois BRANDT Johannes VAN DIJK Roelof KLEIN Ruurd LEEGSTRA Walter MIDDELBERG Hendrik OFFERHAUS Walter THIJSEN Henricus TROMP-VAN HETTINGEN Hermanus BROCKMANN	6:23.00

Lightweight Men's Four (LM4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Lucas TRAMER Simon SCHUERCH Simon NIEPMANN Mario GYR	6:20.51	Denmark (DEN) Jacob BARSOE Jacob LARSEN Kasper JOERGENSEN Morten JOERGENSEN	6:21.97	France (FRA) Franck SOLFOROSI Thomas BAROUKH Guillaume RAINEAU Thibault COLARD	6:22.85
2012	London (GBR)	South Africa (RSA) James THOMPSON Matthew BRITTAIN John SMITH Lawrence NDLOVU	6:02.84	Great Britain (GBR) Peter CHAMBERS Rob WILLIAMS Richard CHAMBERS Chris BARTLEY	6:03.09	Denmark (DEN) Kasper JOERGENSEN Morten JOERGENSEN Jacob BARSOE Eskild EBBESEN	6:03.16
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Denmark (DEN) Thomas EBERT Morten JOERGENSEN Mads KRUSE ANDERSEN Eskild EBBESEN	5:47.76	Poland (POL) Lukasz PAWLOWSKI Bartłomiej PAWELCZAK Miłosz BERNATAJTYS Pawel RANDA	5:49.39	Canada (CAN) Iain BRAMBELL Jon BEARE Mike LEWIS Daniel PARSONS	5:50.09
2004	Athens (GRE)	Denmark (DEN) Thor KRISTENSEN Thomas EBERT Stephan MOELVIG Eskild EBBESEN	6:01.39	Australia (AUS) Glen LOFTUS Anthony EDWARDS Benjamin CURETON Simon BURGESS	6:02.79	Italy (ITA) Lorenzo BERTINI Catello AMARANTE I Salvatore AMITRANO Bruno MASCARENHAS	6:03.74
2000	Sydney (AUS)	France (FRA) Laurent PORCHIER Jean-Christophe BETTE Yves HOCDE Xavier DORFMAN	6:01.68	Australia (AUS) Simon BURGESS Anthony EDWARDS Darren BALMFORTH Bob RICHARDS	6:02.09	Denmark (DEN) Soeren MADSEN Thomas EBERT Eskild EBBESEN Victor FEDDERSEN	6:03.51

1996	Atlanta (USA)	Denmark (DEN) Thomas POULSEN Victor FEDDERSEN Niels HENRIKSEN Eskild EBBESEN	6:09.58	Canada (CAN) Jeff LAY Dave BOYES Brian PEAKER Gavin HASSETT	6:10.13	United States (USA) David COLLINS Jeffrey PFAENDTNER Marcus SCHNEIDER William CARLUCCI	6:12.29
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Men's Coxed Pair (M2+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Great Britain (GBR) Jonathan SEARLE Greg SEARLE Garry HERBERT	6:49.83	Italy (ITA) Giuseppe ABBAGNALE Carmine ABBAGNALE Giuseppe DI CAPUA	6:50.98	Romania (ROM) Dimitru RADUCANU Dimitrie POPESCU Neculai TAGA	6:51.58
1988	Seoul (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Carmine ABBAGNALE Giuseppe ABBAGNALE Giuseppe DI CAPUA	6:58.79	East Germany (RDA) Mario STREIT Detlef KIRCHHOFF Rene RENSCH	7:00.63	Great Britain (GBR) Andrew J. HOLMES Steve REDGRAVE Patrick SWEENEY	7:01.95
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Italy (ITA) Carmine ABBAGNALE Giuseppe ABBAGNALE Giuseppe DI CAPUA	7:05.99	Romania (ROM) Dimitrie POPESCU Vasile TOMOAGA Dimitru RADUCANU	7:11.21	United States (USA) Kevin STILL Robert ESPESETH JR. Douglas HERLAND	7:12.81
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Harald JAEHRLING Friedrich-Wilhelm ULRICH Georg SPOHR	7:02.54	Soviet Union (URS) Viktor PEREVERZEV Gennadi KRIUTCHKIN Aleksandr LUKJANOV	7:03.35	Yugoslavia (YOU) Dusko MRDULJAS Zlatko CELENT Josip REIC	7:04.92
1976	Montreal (CAN)	East Germany (RDA) Harald JAEHRLING Friedrich-Wilhelm ULRICH Georg SPOHR	7:58.99	Soviet Union (URS) Dmitri BEKTEREV Juri SJURKALOV Juri LORENTSSON	8:01.82	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Oldrich SVOJANOVSKY Pavel SVOJANOVSKY Ludvik VEBR	8:03.28
1972	Munich (GER)	East Germany (RDA) Wolfgang GUNKEL Joerg LUCKE Klaus-Dieter NEUBERT	7:17.25	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Oldrich SVOJANOVSKY Pavel SVOJANOVSKY Vladimir PETRICEK	7:19.57	Romania (ROM) Stefan TUDOR Petre CEAPURA Ladislau LOWRENSCHI	7:21.36
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	Italy (ITA) Renzo SAMBO Primo BARAN Bruno CIPOLLA	8:04.81	Netherlands (HOL) Herman SUSELBEEK Hadriaan VAN NES Roderick RIJNDERS	8:06.80	Denmark (DEN) Joern KRAB Harry JOERGENSEN Preben KRAB	8:08.07
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	United States (USA) Edward FERRY Conrad Francis FINDLAY Kent MITCHELL II	8:21.33	France (FRA) Jacques MOREL Georges MOREL Jean-Claude DAROUY	8:23.15	Netherlands (HOL) Jan BOS Herman ROUWE Frederik HARTSUIKER	8:23.42
1960	Rome (ITA)	Germany (GER) Gerhard KNUBEL Karl-Heinz RENNEBERG Klaus ZERTA	7:29.14	Soviet Union (URS) Antanas BOGDANOVICIUS Zigmas YUKNA Igor RUDAKOV	7:30.17	United States (USA) Richard DRAEGER Conrad Francis FINDLAY Kent MITCHELL II	7:34.58
1956	Ballarat (AUS)	United States (USA) Arthur AYRAULT JR. Conrad Francis FINDLAY Kurt SEIFFERT	8:26.10	Germany (GER) Karl-Heinrich VON GRODDECK Horst ARNDT Rainer BORKOWSKY	8:29.20	Soviet Union (URS) Igor EMTCHUK Georgi ZILIN Vladimir PETROV	8:31.00

1952	Helsinki (FIN)	France (FRA) Raymond SALLES Gaston MERCIER Bernard MALVOIRE	8:28.60	Germany (GER) Heinz MANCHEN Helmuth HEINHOLD Helmuth NOLL	8:32.10	Denmark (DEN) Svend PETERSEN Poul SVENDSEN Joergen FRANTZEN	8:34.90
1948	London (GBR)	Denmark (DEN) Finn PEDERSEN Tage HENRIKSEN Carl-Ebbe ANDERSEN	8:00.50	Italy (ITA) Giovanni STEFFE Aldo TARLAO Alberto RADI	8:12.20	Hungary (HUN) Antal SZENDEY Bela ZSITNIK JR Robert ZIMONYI	8:25.20
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Gerhard GUSTMAN Herbert ADAMSKI Dietrich AREND	8:36.90	Italy (ITA) Almiro BERGAMO Guido SANTIN Luciano NEGRINI	8:49.70	France (FRA) Georges TAPIE Marceau FOURCADE Noel VANDERNOTTE	8:54.00
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	United States (USA) Charles KIEFFER Joseph SCHAUERS Edward JENNINGS	8:25.80	Poland (POL) Janusz SLAZAK Jerzy BRAUN Jerzy SKOLIMOWSKI	8:31.20	France (FRA) Andre GIRIAT Anselme BRUSA Pierre BRUNET	8:41.20
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Switzerland (SUI) Hans SCHOECHLIN Carl SCHOECHLIN Hans BOURQUIN	7:42.60	France (FRA) Armand MARCELLE Edouard MARCELLE Henri PREAUX	7:48.40	Belgium (BEL) Georges ANTHONY Francois DE CONINCK Leon FLAMENT	
1924	Paris (FRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Edouard CANDEVEAU Alfred FELBER Emile LACHAPPELLE	8:39.00	Italy (ITA) Ercle OLGNI Giovanni SCATTURIN Gino SOPRACORDEVOLLE	8:39.10	United States (USA) Leonard BUTLER Harold WILSON Edward JENNINGS	
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	Italy (ITA) Ercle OLGNI Giovanni SCATTURIN Guido DE FELIP	7:56.00	France (FRA) Gabriel POIX Maurice BOUTON Ernest BARBEROLLE	7:57.00	Switzerland (SUI) Edouard CANDEVEAU Alfred FELBER Paul PIAGET	
1900	Paris (FRA)	Netherlands (HOL) Francois BRANDT Roelof KLEIN Hermanus BROCKMANN	7:34.20	France (FRA1) Louis MARTINET WALEFF	7:34.40	France (FRA3) Carlos DELTOUR Antoine VEDRENNE Raoul PAOLI	7:57.20
1900	Paris (FRA)	Germany (GER2) Gustav GOSSLER Waldemar TIETGENS Oskar GOSSLER	5:59.00	France (FRA4) Henri BOUCKAERT Henri HAZEBROUCQ Jean CAU	7:11.00	Netherlands (HOL) Coenraad HIEBENDAAL Johannes TERWOGT Gerhard LOTSY	6:03.00

Men's Coxed Four (M4+)

Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
1992	Barcelona (ESP)	Romania (ROM) Dumitru RADUCANU Neculai TAGA Viorel TALAPAN Iulica RUICAN Dimitrie POPESCU	5:59.37	Germany (GER) Hendrik REIHER Uwe KELLNER Ralf BRUDEL Karsten FINGER Thoralf PETERS	6:00.34	Poland (POL) Tomasz TOMIAK Jacek STREICH Maciej LASICKI Wojciech JANKOWSKI Michal CIESLAK	6:03.27

1988	Seoul (KOR)	East Germany (RDA) Frank KLAWONN Bernd EICHWURZEL Bernd NIESECKE Karsten SCHMELING Hendrik REIHER	6:10.74	Romania (ROM) Dimitrie POPESCU Ioan SNEP Valentin ROBU Vasile TOMOIAGA Ladislau LOWRENSCHI	6:13.58	New Zealand (NZL) George KEYS Ian WRIGHT Gregory JOHNSTON Chris WHITE Andrew BIRD	6:15.78
1984	Los Angeles (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Martin CROSS Steve REDGRAVE Richard BUDGETT Andrew J. HOLMES Adrian ELLISON	6:18.64	United States (USA) Thomas KIEFER Gregory SPRINGER Edward IVES Michael BACH John STILLINGS	6:20.28	New Zealand (NZL) Kevin LAWTON Donald SYMON Ross TONG Barrie MABBOTT Brett HOLLISTER	6:23.68
1980	Moscow (RUS)	East Germany (RDA) Dieter WENDISCH Gottfried DOEHN Ulrich DIESSNER Walter DIESSNER Andreas GREGOR	6:14.51	Soviet Union (URS) Arturs GARONSKIS Dimants KRISJANIS Dzozes TIKMERS Dzintars KRISHYANIS Juris BERZINS	6:19.05	Poland (POL) Grzegorz STELLAK Ryszard STADNIUK Adam TOMASIAK Grzegorz NOWAK Ryszard KUBIAK	6:22.52
1976	Montreal (CAN)	Soviet Union (URS) Vladimir ESHINOV Nikolai IVANOV Aleksandr KLEPIKOV Mikhail KUZNETSOV Aleksandr LUKJANOV	6:40.22	East Germany (RDA) Andreas SCHULZ Ruediger KUNZE Ulrich DIESSNER Walter DIESSNER Johannes THOMAS	6:42.70	West Germany (RFA) Hans-Johann FAERBER Ralph KUBAIL Peter NIEHUSEN Siegfried FRICKE Hartmut WENZEL	6:46.96
1972	Munich (GER)	West Germany (RFA) Peter BERGER Alois BIERL Hans-Johann FAERBER Gerhard AUER Uwe BENTER	6:31.85	East Germany (RDA) Dietrich ZANDER Rolf JOBST Reinhard GUST Eckhard MARTENS Klaus-Dieter LUDWIG	6:33.30	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Otakar MARECEK Karel NEFFE SR Frantisek PROVAZNIK Vladimir JANOS Vladimir PETRICEK	6:35.64
1968	Mexico City (MEX)	New Zealand (NZL) Richard J. JOYCE Warren COLE Dudley STOREY Ross H. COLLINGE Simon C. DICKIE	6:45.62	East Germany (RDA) Peter KREMTZ Roland GOEHLER Manfred GELPKE Klaus JAKOB Dieter SEMETZKY	6:48.20	Switzerland (SUI) Denis OSWALD Jakob GROB Hugo WASER Peter BOLLIGER SR Gottlieb FROELICH	6:49.04
1964	Tokyo (JPN)	Germany (GER) Peter NEUSEL Emara ABDO MASOAD Egbert HIRSCHFELDER Joachim WERNER Juergen OELKE	7:00.44	Italy (ITA) Renato BOSATTA Franco DE PEDRINA Emilio TRIVINI Giuseppe GALANTE Giovanni SPINOLA	7:02.84	Netherlands (HOL) Alex MULLINK Frederik VAN DE GRAAF Robert VAN DE GRAAF Jan VAN DE GRAAF Marius KLUMPERBEEK	7:06.46
1960	Rome (ITA)	Germany (GER) Gerd CINTL Klaus RIEKEMANN Horst EFFERTZ Juergen LITZ Michael OBST	6:39.12	France (FRA) Robert DUMONTOIS Claude MARTIN Guy NOSBAUM Jacques MOREL Jean KLEIN		Italy (ITA) Fulvio BALATTI Giovanni ZUCCHI Romano SGHEIZ Franco TRINCAVELLI Ivo STEFANONI	6:43.72

1956	Ballarat (AUS)	Italy (ITA) Alberto WINKLER Romano SGHEIZ Angelo VANZIN Liubov BOBROVA Ivo STEFANONI	7:19.40	Sweden (SWE) Olle LARSSON Goesta ERIKSSON JR Ivar ARONSSON Evert GUNNARSSON Bertil GOERANSSON	7:22.40	Finland (FIN) Kauko HAENNINEN Reino POUTANEN Veli LEHTELAE Toimi PITKAENEN Matti NIEMI	7:30.90
1952	Helsinki (FIN)	Czechoslovakia (TCH) Stanislav LUSK Jan JINDRA Jiri HAVLIS Karel MEJTA SR Miroslav KORANDA	7:33.40	Switzerland (SUI) Enrico BIANCHI Karl WEIDMANN Heinrich SCHELLER Emile ESS Walter LEISER	7:36.50	United States (USA) Carl LOVESTED Alvin ULBRICKSON JR. Richard WAHLSTROM Matt LEANDERSON Albert ROSSI	7:37.00
1948	London (GBR)	United States (USA) Gordon GIOVANELLI Robert WILL Robert MARTIN Warren WESTLUND Allen MORGAN	6:50.30	Switzerland (SUI) Peter STEBLER Emile KNECHT Erich SCHRIEVER Rudolf Ruedi REICHLING Andre MOCCAND	6:53.30	Denmark (DEN) Harry KNUDSEN Henry LARSEN JR Boerge NIELSEN Erik LARSEN Joergen OLSEN	6:58.60
1936	Berlin (GER)	Germany (GER) Hans MAIER Walter VOLLE Paul SOELLNER Ernst GABER Fritz BAUER	7:16.20	Switzerland (SUI) Hermann BETSCHART Hans HOMBERGER Karl SCHMID Alex HOMBERGER Rolf SPRING	7:24.30	France (FRA) Fernand VANDERNOTTE Marcel VANDERNOTTE Marcel CHAUVIGNE Marcel COSMAT Noel VANDERNOTTE	7:33.30
1932	Los Angeles (USA)	Germany (GER) Hans ELLER Horst HOECK Walter MEYER Joachim SPREMBERG Karl-Heinz NEUMANN	7:19.00	Italy (ITA) Bruno PAROVEL Riccardo DIVORA Giovanni PLAZZER Bruno VATTOVAZ Giovanni SCHERL	7:19.20	Poland (POL) Edward KOBYLINSKI Stanislaw URBAN Janusz SLAZAK Jerzy BRAUN Jerzy SKOLIMOWSKI	7:26.80
1928	Amsterdam (NED)	Italy (ITA) Valerio PERENTIN Marionni DELISE Giliante D'ESTE Nicolo VITTORI Renato PETRONIO	6:47.80	Switzerland (SUI) Ernst HAAS Karl SCHWEGLER Joseph MEYER Otto BUCHER Fritz BOESCH	7:03.40	Poland (POL) Franciszek BRONIKOWSKI Bernard ORMANOWSKI Edmund JANKOWSKI Leszek BIRKHOLC Bleslaw DREWEK	
1924	Paris (FRA)	Switzerland (SUI) Emile ALBRECHT Alfred PROBST Eugen SIGG Hans WALTHER Walter LOOSLI	7:18.40	France (FRA) Emile BARBEROLLE Eugene CONSTANT Louis GRESSION Georges LECOINTE Raymond TALLEUX	7:21.60	United States (USA) Robert GERHARDT Sidney JELINEK Edward MITCHELL JR. Henry WELSFORD John KENNEDY	7:23.00
1920	Antwerp (BEL)	Switzerland (SUI) Willy BRUEDERLIN Max RUDOLF Paul RUDOLF Hans WALTHER Paul STAUB	6:54.00	United States (USA) Kenneth MYERS Carl KLOSE Erich FEDERSCHMIDT Franz FEDERSCHMIDT Sherman CLARK	6:58.00	Norway (NOR) Birger VAR Theodor KLEM Per GULBRANDSEN Henry LARSEN SR Thoralf HAGEN	7:02.00

1912	Stockholm (SWE)	Germany (GER) Albert ARNHEITER Hermann WILKER Rudolf FICKEISEN Otto FICKEISEN Otto MAIER	6:59.40	Great Britain (GBR) Julius BERESFORD Karl VERNON Charles ROUGHT Bruce LOGAN Geoffrey CARR		Denmark (DEN) Erik BISGAARD Rasmus FRANDSEN Mikael SIMONSEN Poul THYMAN Ejgil CLEMMENSEN	
1900	Paris (FRA)	Germany (GER2) Gustav GOSSLER Waldemar TIETGENS Oskar GOSSLER Walter KATZENSTEIN Carl-Heinrich GOSSLER	5:59.00	France (FRA4) Henri BOUCKAERT Henri HAZEBROUCQ Jean CAU Emile DELCHAMBRE CHARLOT	7:11.00	Netherlands (HOL) Coenraad HIEBENDAAL Johannes TERWOGT Gerhard LOTSY Paulus LOTSY Hermanus BROCKMANN	6:03.00

7.2 Paralympic Games 2008-2016

Women's results

PR1 Women's single Sculls (PR1W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Rachel MORRIS	5:13.69	China (CHN) Lili WANG	5:16.65	Israel (ISR) Moran SAMUEL	5:17.46
2016	Gavirate (ITA)	China (CHN) Lili WANG	5:50.06	South Korea (KOR) Sejeong KIM	5:50.66	Germany (GER) Sylvia PILLE-STEPPART	6:03.80
2012	London (GBR)	Ukraine (UKR) Alla LYSENKO	5:35.29	France (FRA) Nathalie BENOIT	5:43.56	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila VAUCHOK	5:47.54
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Helene RAYNSFORD	6:12.93	Belarus (BLR) Liudmila VAUCHOK	6:25.44	United States (USA) Laura SCHWANGER	6:35.07

Men's results

PR1 Men's single Sculls (PR1M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Ukraine (UKR) Roman POLIANSKYI	4:39.56	Australia (AUS) Erik HORRIE	4:42.94	Great Britain (GBR) Tom AGGAR	4:50.90
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Cheng HUANG	4:52.36	Australia (AUS) Erik HORRIE	4:55.85	Russia (RUS) Alexey CHUVASHEV	4:55.91
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Great Britain (GBR) Tom AGGAR	5:22.09	Ukraine (UKR) Oleksandr PETRENKO	5:26.03	Israel (ISR) Eli NAWI	5:39.11

Mixed's results

PR2 Mixed double sculls (PR2Mix2)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Lauren ROWLES Laurence WHITELEY	3:55.28	China (CHN) Shuang LIU Tianming FEI	3:58.45	France (FRA) Perle BOUGE Stephane TARDIEU	4:01.48
2012	London (GBR)	China (CHN) Xiaoxian LOU Tianming FEI	3:57.63	France (FRA) Perle BOUGE Stephane TARDIEU	4:03.06	United States (USA) Oksana MASTERS Robert JONES	4:05.56
2008	Beijing (CHN)	China (CHN) Yangjing ZHOU Zilong SHAN	4:20.69	Australia (AUS) John MACLEAN Kathryn ROSS	4:21.58	Brazil (BRA) Elton SANTANA Josiane LIMA	4:28.36

PR3 Mixed coxed four (PR3Mix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2016	Rio de Janeiro (BRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Grace CLOUGH Daniel BROWN Pamela RELPH James C. FOX Oliver JAMES	3:17.17	United States (USA) Jaclyn SMITH Danielle HANSEN Zachary BURNS Dorian WEBER Jennifer SICHEL	3:19.61	Canada (CAN) Victoria NOLAN Meghan MONTGOMERY Andrew TODD Curtis HALLADAY Kristen KIT	3:19.90
2012	London (GBR)	Great Britain (GBR) Pamela RELPH Naomi RICHES David SMITH James ROE Lily VAN DEN BROECKE	3:19.38	Germany (GER) Anke MOLKENTHIN Astrid HENGSBACH Tino KOLITSCHER Kai KRUSE Katrin SPLITT	3:21.44	Ukraine (UKR) Andrii STELMAKH Kateryna MOROZOVA Olena PUKHAIEVA Denys SOBOL Volodymyr KOZLOV	3:23.22
2008	Beijing (CHN)	Italy (ITA) Paola PROTOPAPA Luca AGOLETTO Daniele SIGNORE Graziana SACCOCCI Alessandro FRANZETTI	3:33.13	United States (USA) Emma PREUSCHL Tracy TACKETT Jesse KARMAZIN Jamie DEAN Simona CHIN	3:37.61	Great Britain (GBR) Vicki HANSFORD Naomi RICHES Alastair MCKEAN James MORGAN Alan SHERMAN	3:38.37

7.3 All time National Olympic Committee medal table

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	USA	33	32	24
2	GDR	33	7	8
3	GBR	31	24	13
4	GER	27	18	11
5	ROU	19	10	9
6	URS	11	20	10
7	AUS	11	15	14
8	NZL	11	3	10
9	ITA	10	14	14
10	CAN	9	17	16
11	NED	7	11	12
12	SUI	7	8	9
13	FRA	6	14	13
14	DEN	6	5	12
15	FRG	4	4	6
16	POL	4	3	11
17	NOR	3	6	6
18	BUL	3	4	7
19	FIN	3	1	3
20	TCH	2	2	7
21	BLR	2	1	4
22	RUS	2	0	2
23	CHN	1	4	4
24	CRO	1	3	1
24	CZE	1	3	1
26	SLO	1	1	3
26	YUG	1	1	3
28	ARG	1	1	2
29	RSA	1	1	1
29	UKR	1	1	1

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
31	BEL	0	6	2
32	AUT	0	3	2
33	EST	0	2	1
34	URU	0	1	3
35	GRE	0	1	2
35	LTU	0	1	2
37	HUN	0	1	1
38	IRL	0	1	0
38	ESP	0	1	0
38	SWE	0	1	0
41	EUN	0	0	1

7.4 All time Olympic Multi Champions

Women

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Elisabeta Lipa-Oleniuc	ROU	5	2	1	8	1x, 2x, 4x, 1x	1984	2004
2	Georgeta Andrunache	ROU	5	0	1	6	2-, 8+	2000	2008
3	Doina Ignat	ROU	4	1	1	6	2-, 4x, 8+	1996	2004
4	Kathrin Boron	GER	4	0	1	5	2x, 4x	1992	2004
4	Viorica Susanu	ROU	4	0	1	5	2-, 4x, 8+	2000	2008
6	Constanta Burcica	ROU	3	1	1	5	L2x, 4x, 8+	1996	2004
6	Elena Georgescu-Nedelc	ROU	3	1	1	5	8+	1996	2004
8	Kathleen Heddle	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
8	Marnie Mcbean	CAN	3	0	1	4	2-, 2x, 4x, 8+	1992	1996
10	Liliana Gafencu	ROU	3	0	0	3	8+	1996	2004
11	Veronica Cochela-Cogeanu	ROU	2	3	1	6	2x, 4x, 8+	1996	2000
12	Ekaterina Karsten	BLR	2	1	2	5	4x, 1x,	1996	2000
13	Olga Homeghi-Bularda	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 2x, 4+, 8+	1984	1988
13	Rodica Puscatu-Arba	ROU	2	1	1	4	2-, 8+	1984	1988
15	Caryn Davies	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
15	Jessica Jessie Monroe	CAN	2	1	0	3	4-, 8+	1992	1992
15	Ioana Olteanu	ROU	2	1	0	3	8+	1996	2000
15	Mary Whipple	USA	2	1	0	3	8+	2008	2012
19	Manuela Lutze	GER	2	0	1	3	2x, 4x	2000	2004
19	Katrin Rutschow	GER	2	0	1	3	1x, 4x	1996	2004
21	Angela Alupei -Tamas	ROU	2	0	0	2	L2x, 4x	2000	2004
21	Kirsten Barnes	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Liane Buhr-Weigel	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Erin Cafaro	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Marioara Ciobanu-Popescu	ROU	2	0	0	2	1x, 2x, 8+	1984	1996
21	Kerstin El Qalqili-Kowalski	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2000	2004
21	Meike Evers	GER	2	0	0	2	1x, 4x	2000	2004
21	Caroline Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Georgina Evers-Swindell	NZL	2	0	0	2	2x	2004	2008
21	Zsuzsanna Francia	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Christiane Koepke-Knetsch	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Kerstin Koeppen	GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1992	1996
21	Gabriele Kuehn-Lohs	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Jutta Lau	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Caroline Lind	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2008	2012
21	Eleanor Logan	USA	3	0	0	2	8+	2008	2016

21	Karin Metze-Ullbricht	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
21	Kristina Mundt-Richter	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1992
21	Birgit Peter	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1992
21	Jana Rau-Sorgers	GDR; GER	2	0	0	2	4x	1988	1996
21	Roswietha Reichel-Zobelt	GDR	2	0	0	2	4x+	1976	1980
21	Ilona Richter-Doerfel	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Brenda Taylor	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Marina Wilke	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
21	Kay Worthington	CAN	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1992	1992
21	Helen Glover	GBR	2	0	0	2	2-	2012	2016
21	Heather Stanning	GBR	2	0	0	2	2-	2012	2016
21	Meghan Musnicki	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	2012	2016

Men

2 or more golds									
Rank	Name	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total	Events	First Medal	Last Medal
1	Steve Redgrave	GBR	5	0	1	6	2-, 2+, 4-, 4+	1984	2000
2	Matthew Pinsent	GBR	4	0	0	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
3	Jack Beresford Jr.	GBR	3	2	0	5	1x, 2x, 4-, 8+	1924	1936
4	Drew Ginn	AUS	3	1	0	4	2-, 4-	1996	2008
5	Eskild Ebbesen	DEN	3	0	2	5	L4-	1996	2008
6	James Tomkins	AUS	3	0	1	4	2-, 4-	1992	2004
7	Agostino Abbagnale	ITA	3	0	0	3	2x, 4x	1988	2000
7	John Kelly Sr.	USA	3	0	0	3	1x, 2x	1920	1924
7	Paul Costello	USA	3	0	0	3	2x	1920	1928
7	Pertti Karppinen	FIN	3	0	0	3	1x	1976	1984
7	Siegfried Brietzke	GDR	3	0	0	3	2-, 4-	1972	1980
7	Vyacheslav Ivanov	URS	3	0	0	3	1x	1956	1964
7	Peter Reed	GBR	3	0	0	2	4-	2008	2016
7	Andrew Triggs-Hodge	GBR	3	0	0	2	4-, 8+	2008	2016
15	Mike McKay	AUS	2	1	1	4	4-, 8+	1992	1996
16	Olaf Tufte	NOR	2	1	1	4	1x, 2x	2004	2008
17	Carmin Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
17	Giuseppe Abbagnale	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
17	Giuseppe Di Capua	ITA	2	1	0	3	2+	1984	1988
17	Yuriy Tyukalov	URS	2	1	0	3	1x, 2x	1952	1956
21	André Willms	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
21	Andreas Hajek	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
21	Andy Holmes	GBR	2	0	1	3	2-, 2+, 4+	1984	1988
21	Bernd Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980

21	Conn Findlay	USA	2	0	1	3	2+	1956	1964
21	Hans Walter	SUI	2	0	1	3	4-, 4+	1920	1924
21	Jörg Landvoigt	GDR	2	0	1	3	2-, 8+	1976	1980
21	Nico Rienks	NED	2	0	1	3	2x, 8+	1988	1996
21	Simon Dickie	NZL	2	0	1	3	4+, 8+	1968	1972
21	Stephan Volkert	GER	2	0	1	3	4x	1992	1996
21	Thomas Ebert	DEN	2	0	1	3	L4-	2004	2008
21	Thomas Lange	GDR, GER	2	0	1	3	1x	1988	1992
21	Mahe Drysdale	NZL	2	0	1	3	1x	2012	2016
34	Aleksandr Timoshinin	URS	2	0	0	2	2x	1968	1972
34	Andreas Decker	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
34	Angus James Gillan	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1908	1912
34	Arthur Ayrault	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
34	Bobby Pearce	AUS	2	0	0	2	1x	1928	1932
34	Davide Tizzano	ITA	2	0	0	2	2x, 4x	1988	1996
34	Dieter Grah	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
34	Dieter Schubert	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
34	Dieter Wendisch	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
34	Egbert Hirschfelder	EUA, FRG	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1964	1968
34	Emile Lachapelle	SUI	2	0	0	2	2+, 4+	1924	1924
34	Frank Forberger	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
34	Frank Rühle	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1968	1972
34	Friedrich-Wilhelm Ulrich	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
34	Georg Spohr	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
34	Gottfried Döhn	GDR	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1976	1980
34	Harald Jährling	GDR	2	0	0	2	2+	1976	1980
34	Hugh Edwards	GBR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1932	1932
34	James Cracknell	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2000	2004
34	John Exley	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
34	Jörg Lucke	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 2+	1968	1972
34	Louis Abell	USA	2	0	0	2	8+	1900	1904
34	Nicholas Green	AUS	2	0	0	2	4-	1992	1996
34	Richard Joyce	NZL	2	0	0	2	4+, 8+	1968	1972
34	Richard Wailes	USA	2	0	0	2	4-, 8+	1956	1960
34	Robert Sycz	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
34	Ronald Florijn	NED	2	0	0	2	2x, 8+	1988	1996
34	Stefan Semmler	GDR	2	0	0	2	4-	1976	1980
34	Steve Williams	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2004	2008
34	Tom James	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2008	2012
34	Tomasz Kucharski	POL	2	0	0	2	L2x	2000	2004
34	Ulrich Karnatz	GDR	2	0	0	2	8+	1976	1980
34	Wolfgang Mager	GDR	2	0	0	2	2-, 4-	1972	1976

34	Eric Murray	NZL	2	0	0	2	2-	2012	2016
34	Hamish Bond	NZL	2	0	0	2	2-	2012	2016
34	Alex Gregory	GBR	2	0	0	2	4-	2012	2016
34	Lauritz Schoof	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2012	2016
34	Karl Schulze	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2012	2016
34	Hans Gruhe	GER	2	0	0	2	4x	2012	2016

7.5 All time National Olympic Committee medal table per boat class (current Olympic boat classes)

Women

Women's Pair (W2-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Romania	5	0	0
2	Great Britain	2	1	0
3	Australia	1	2	0
4	Bulgaria	1	1	1
5	East Germany	1	1	0
5	Canada	1	1	0
7	United States	0	1	2
7	New Zealand	0	1	2
9	Poland	0	1	0
9	China	0	1	0
9	Germany	0	1	0
12	Belarus	0	0	2
12	West Germany	0	0	2
14	Denmark	0	0	1
14	France	0	0	1

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Germany	2	2	0
2	New Zealand	2	0	0
3	Romania	1	2	1
4	East Germany	1	2	0
5	Great Britain	1	1	2
6	Canada	1	0	1
6	Bulgaria	1	0	1
6	Poland	1	0	1
9	Russia	1	0	0
10	Netherlands	0	2	1
11	China	0	1	1
12	Australia	0	1	0
13	Lithuania	0	0	2
14	Soviet Union	0	0	1

Women's Four (W4-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Canada	1	0	0
2	United States	0	1	0
3	Germany	0	0	1

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Romania	3	0	0
2	Belarus	2	1	1
3	East Germany	2	0	1
4	Bulgaria	1	1	2
5	Germany	1	0	1
5	Australia	1	0	1
7	Czech Republic	1	0	0
8	United States	0	5	0
9	Denmark	0	1	1
9	Belgium	0	1	1
9	Soviet Union	0	1	1
9	Canada	0	1	1
13	China	0	0	1

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Romania	3	0	0
2	Netherlands	2	0	1
3	Great Britain	1	0	0
4	Germany	0	2	0
5	United States	0	1	1
5	Canada	0	1	1
5	China	0	1	1
8	Finland	0	1	0
9	Greece	0	0	1
9	Australia	0	0	1

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Germany	5	1	1
2	Ukraine	1	1	0
3	East Germany	1	0	0
4	China	1	0	0
5	Great Britain	0	3	0
6	Romania	0	1	1
7	Soviet Union	0	1	0
7	Netherlands	0	1	0
9	Australia	0	0	1
9	Canada	0	0	1
9	Unifed Team	0	0	1
9	Russiasia	0	0	1
9	United States	0	0	1
9	Poland	0	0	1

Women's Eight (W8+)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	United States	4	1	1
2	Romania	3	3	3
3	East Germany	3	0	0
4	Canada	1	2	1
5	Netherlands	0	2	3
6	Soviet Union	0	2	0
7	Great Britain	0	1	0
8	Belarus	0	0	1
8	China	0	0	1
8	Germany	0	0	1

Men

Men's Pair (M2-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Great Britain	6	2	3
2	East Germany	4	0	0
3	United States	3	4	2
4	Germany	2	1	1
4	Australia	2	1	1
6	New Zealand	2	1	1
7	France	1	2	1
8	Soviet Union	1	2	0
9	Canada	1	1	1
9	Netherlands	1	1	1
11	Romania	1	1	0
12	Switzerland	0	2	1
13	Austria	0	1	1
13	Denmark	0	1	1
13	South Africa	0	1	1
16	Croatia	0	1	0
16	Belgium	0	1	0
16	Spain	0	1	0
19	Italy	0	0	2
20	Finland	0	0	1
20	West Germany	0	0	1
20	Argentina	0	0	1
20	Yugoslavia	0	0	1
20	Slovenia	0	0	1
20	Poland	0	0	1
20	Norway	0	0	1

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	United States	6	3	2
2	Soviet Union	4	2	1
3	Great Britain	2	1	1
4	Australia	2	0	1
5	Norway	1	3	1
6	Italy	1	2	2
7	France	1	1	2
8	Netherlands	1	1	1
8	Slovenia	1	1	1
10	East Germany	1	0	2
10	Czechoslovakia	1	0	2
12	New Zealand	1	0	0
12	Argentina	1	0	0
12	Croatia	1	0	0
15	Germany	0	2	0
16	Switzerland	0	1	2
17	Yugoslavia	0	1	1
17	Austria	0	1	1
17	Canada	0	1	1
20	Estonia	0	1	0
20	Lithuania	0	1	0
20	Belgium	0	1	0
20	Denmark	0	1	0
24	Uruguay	0	0	2
25	Poland	0	0	1

Men's Four (M4-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Great Britain	9	3	2
2	East Germany	5	0	0
3	United States	2	6	4
4	Australia	2	3	1
5	Italy	1	2	5
6	Canada	1	2	1
7	Denmark	1	1	1
8	Germany	1	1	0
8	New Zealand	1	1	0
10	Yugoslavia	1	0	0
11	France	0	2	2
12	Soviet Union	0	1	2
13	Hungary	0	1	0
13	Norway	0	1	0
15	West Germany	0	0	2
15	Switzerland	0	0	2
17	Finland	0	0	1
17	Slovenia	0	0	1

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Soviet Union	5	1	0
2	Great Britain	3	2	3
3	Australia	3	2	0
4	New Zealand	3	0	3
5	Finland	3	0	0
6	United States	2	4	3
7	Germany	2	2	3
8	Norway	2	0	0
9	Switzerland	1	1	2
10	France	1	1	0
11	East Germany	1	0	3
12	Netherlands	1	0	0
13	West Germany	0	4	0
14	Czech Republic	0	2	1
15	Canada	0	1	2
16	Uruguay	0	1	1
16	Argentina	0	1	1
18	Estonia	0	1	0
18	Belgium	0	1	0
18	Austria	0	1	0
18	Croatia	0	1	0
18	Czechoslovakia	0	1	0
23	Poland	0	0	3
24	Bulgaria	0	0	1
24	Italy	0	0	1

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Poland	2	0	0
2	France	1	1	1
3	Great Britain	1	1	0
4	Denmark	1	0	1
5	Switzerland	1	0	0
6	Greece	0	1	1
7	Ireland	0	1	0
7	Italy	0	1	0
7	Netherlands	0	1	0
10	Australia	0	0	1
10	Norway	0	0	1
10	New Zealand	0	0	1

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	Germany	4	0	1
2	Italy	2	1	1
3	East Germany	2	0	1
4	Poland	1	0	0
4	Russia	1	0	0
4	West Germany	1	0	0
7	Australia	0	2	2
8	Norway	0	2	0
8	Soviet Union	0	2	0
10	United States	0	1	0
10	Netherlands	0	1	0
10	Czech Republic	0	1	0
10	Croatia	0	1	0
14	Ukraine	0	0	1
14	Czechoslovakia	0	0	1
14	Bulgaria	0	0	1
14	France	0	0	1
14	Canada	0	0	1
14	Estonia	0	0	1

Men's Eight (M8+)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	United States	12	2	2
2	Great Britain	4	7	1
3	Canada	3	5	4
4	Germany	2	3	2
5	East Germany	2	0	1
6	West Germany	2	0	0
7	Netherlands	1	1	2
8	New Zealand	1	0	1
9	Australia	0	2	4
10	Soviet Union	0	2	2
11	Italy	0	2	1
12	Belgium	0	2	0
13	Romania	0	1	0
14	Norway	0	0	2
14	Czechoslovakia	0	0	2
16	Croatia	0	0	1
16	Russia	0	0	1

8 Historical Results: World Rowing Championships

8.1 World Rowing Championships 2013-2015, 2017-2019 (current Olympic boat classes)

Women's results

Women's Pair (W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	New Zealand (NZL) Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER	7:21.35	Australia (AUS) Jessica MORRISON Annabelle MCINTYRE	7:23.62	Canada (CAN) Calleigh FILMER Hillary JANSSENS	7:26.52
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Canada (CAN) Calleigh FILMER Hillary JANSSENS	6:50.67	New Zealand (NZL) Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER	6:52.96	Spain (ESP) Anna BOADA PEIRO Aina CID	7:04.60
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER	7:00.53	United States (USA) Megan KALMOE Tracy EISSER	7:04.37	Denmark (DEN) Hedvig RASMUSSEN Christina JOHANSEN	7:06.21
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen GLOVER Heather STANNING	6:52.99	New Zealand (NZL) Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER	6:56.75	United States (USA) Felice MUELLER Eleanor LOGAN	7:00.55
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen GLOVER Heather STANNING	6:50.61	United States (USA) Megan KALMOE Kerry SIMMONDS	6:52.87	New Zealand (NZL) Louise TRAPPITT Rebecca SCOWN	6:54.79
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Helen GLOVER Polly SWANN	7:22.82	Romania (ROU) Roxana COGIANU Nicoleta ALBU	7:25.75	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla PRATT Rebecca SCOWN	7:27.58

Women's Double Sculls (W2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	New Zealand (NZL) Brooke DONOGHUE Olivia LOE	6:47.17	Romania (ROU) Nicoleta-Ancuta BODNAR Simona Geanina RADIS	6:48.55	Netherlands (NED) Roos DE JONG Lisa SCHEENAARD	6:49.22
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Lithuania (LTU) Milda VALCIUKAITE Ieva ADOMAVICIUTE	6:44.15	New Zealand (NZL) Brooke DONOGHUE Olivia LOE	6:46.28	United States (USA) Meghan O'LEARY Ellen TOMEK	6:47.75
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) Brooke DONOGHUE Olivia LOE	6:45.08	United States (USA) Meghan O'LEARY Ellen TOMEK	6:46.57	Australia (AUS) Olympia ALDERSEY Madeleine EDMUNDS	6:49.76
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eve MACFARLANE Zoe STEVENSON	6:45.09	Greece (GRE) Aikaterini NIKOLAIDOU Sofia ASOUMANAKI	6:46.51	Germany (GER) Julia LIER Mareike ADAMS	6:47.19

2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona BOURKE Zoe STEVENSON	6:38.04	Poland (POL) Magdalena FULARCZYK-KOZŁOWSKA Natalia MADAJ	6:39.36	Australia (AUS) Olympia ALDERSEY Sally KEHOE	6:41.71
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Lithuania (LTU) Donata KARALIENE Milda VALCIUKAITE	6:51.82	New Zealand (NZL) Fiona BOURKE Zoe STEVENSON	6:51.86	Belarus (BLR) Ekaterina KARSTEN Yuliya BICHYK	6:55.90

Women's Four (W4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Australia (AUS) Olympia ALDERSEY Katrina WERRY Sarah HAWE Lucy STEPHAN	6:43.45	Netherlands (NED) Ellen HOGERWERF Karolien FLORIJN Ymkje CLEVERING Veronique MEESTER	6:45.55	Denmark (DEN) Ida JACOBSEN Frida SANGGAARD NIELSEN Hedvig RASMUSSEN Christina JOHANSEN	6:47.84
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	United States (USA) Madeleine WANAMAKER Erin BOXBERGER Molly BRUGGEMAN Erin REELICK	6:25.57	Australia (AUS) Lucy STEPHAN Katrina WERRY Sarah HAWE Molly GOODMAN	6:27.09	Russia (RUS) Ekaterina SEVOSTIANOVA Anastasia TIKHANOVA Ekaterina POTAPOVA Elena ORIABINSKAIA	6:27.36
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Australia (AUS) Lucy STEPHAN Katrina WERRY Sarah HAWE Molly GOODMAN	6:33.58	Poland (POL) Olga MICHALKIEWICZ Joanna DITTMANN Monika CHABEL Maria WIERZBOWSKA	6:34.25	Russia (RUS) Elena ORIABINSKAIA Anastasia TIKHANOVA Ekaterina POTAPOVA Alevtina SAVKINA	6:34.67
2016	Rotterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Fiona GAMMOND Donna ETIEBET Holly NIXON Holly NORTON	7:16.28	United States (USA) Molly BRUGGEMAN Emily HUELKAMP Corinne SCHOELLER Kristine O'BRIEN	7:21.53	Germany (GER) Melanie HANSEN Ronja SCHUETTE Charlotte REINHARDT Lea-Kathleen KUEHNE	7:26.15
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Kristine O'BRIEN Grace LATZ Adrienne MARTELLI Grace LUCZAK	6:25.22	Great Britain (GBR) Rebecca CHIN Karen BENNETT Lucinda GOODERHAM Holly NORTON	6:31.52	China (CHN) Dameng YIN Wenjing CHENG Liqin YI JING YU	6:35.56
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla PRATT Kelsey BEVAN Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER	6:14.36	United States (USA) Zsuzsanna FRANCIA Emily REGAN Tessa GOBBO Adrienne MARTELLI	6:20.69	China (CHN) Sihui HE Tian MIAO Min ZHANG Huan ZHANG	6:23.31
2013	Chungju (KOR)	United States (USA) Emily HUELKAMP Olivia COFFEY Tessa GOBBO Felice MUELLER	6:43.15	Canada (CAN) Sarah BLACK Christine ROPER Natalie MASTRACCI Cristy NURSE	6:47.62	Australia (AUS) Hannah VERMEERSCH Alexandra HAGAN Charlotte SUTHERLAND Lucy STEPHAN	6:49.26

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Ireland (IRL) Sanita PUSPURE	7:17.14	New Zealand (NZL) Emma TWIGG	7:20.56	United States (USA) Kara KOHLER	7:22.21
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Ireland (IRL) Sanita PUSPURE	7:20.12	Switzerland (SUI) Jeannine GMELIN	7:25.93	Austria (AUT) Magdalena LOBNIG	7:29.51
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Switzerland (SUI) Jeannine GMELIN	7:22.58	Great Britain (GBR) Victoria THORNLEY	7:24.50	Austria (AUT) Magdalena LOBNIG	7:26.56
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN	7:38.92	Czech Republic (CZE) Miroslava TOPINKOVA KNAPKOVA	7:41.88	China (CHN) Jingli DUAN	7:43.21
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Emma TWIGG	7:14.95	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN	7:17.33	China (CHN) Jingli DUAN	7:22.57
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Australia (AUS) Kimberley BRENNAN	7:31.34	New Zealand (NZL) Emma TWIGG	7:33.57	Czech Republic (CZE) Miroslava TOPINKOVA KNAPKOVA	7:36.88

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	New Zealand (NZL) Zoe MCBRIDE Jackie KIDDLE	7:15.32	Netherlands (NED) Marieke KEIJSER Ilse PAULIS	7:19.51	Great Britain (GBR) Emily CRAIG Imogen GRANT	7:21.38
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Romania (ROU) Ionela-Livia COZMIUC Gianina-Elena BELEAGA	6:50.71	United States (USA) Emily SCHMIEG Mary JONES	6:52.30	Netherlands (NED) Marieke KEIJSER Ilse PAULIS	6:52.56
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Romania (ROU) Ionela-Livia COZMIUC Gianina-Elena BELEAGA	6:55.88	New Zealand (NZL) Zoe MCBRIDE Jackie KIDDLE	6:56.09	United States (USA) Emily SCHMIEG Michelle SECHSER	6:56.38
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie MACKENZIE Julia EDWARD	6:53.01	Great Britain (GBR) Charlotte BOOTH Katherine COPELAND	6:54.22	South Africa (RSA) Kirsten MCCANN Ursula GROBLER	6:55.79
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Sophie MACKENZIE Julia EDWARD	6:48.56	Canada (CAN) Lindsay JENNERICH Patricia OBEE	6:50.41	China (CHN) Wenyi HUANG Dandan PAN	6:53.40
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Italy (ITA) Laura MILANI Elisabetta SANCASSANI	7:17.31	United States (USA) Kristin HEDSTROM Kathleen BERTKO	7:20.73	Germany (GER) Lena MUELLER Anja NOSKE	7:22.24

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	China (CHN) Yunxia CHEN Ling ZHANG Yang LYU Xiaotong CUI	6:34.65	Poland (POL) Agnieszka KOBUS-ZAWOJSKA Marta WIELICZKO Maria SAJDAK Katarzyna ZILLMANN	6:36.59	Netherlands (NED) Olivia VAN ROOIJEN Inge JANSSEN Sophie SOUWER Nicole BEUKERS	6:36.62
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Poland (POL) Agnieszka KOBUS-ZAWOJSKA Marta WIELICZKO Maria SPRINGWALD Katarzyna ZILLMANN	6:08.96	Germany (GER) Marie-Catherine ARNOLD Carlotta NWAJIDE Franziska KAMPMANN Frieda HAEMMERLING	6:11.42	Netherlands (NED) Olivia VAN ROOIJEN Karolien FLORIJN Sophie SOUWER Nicole BEUKERS	6:11.79
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Netherlands (NED) Olivia VAN ROOIJEN Inge JANSSEN Sophie SOUWER Nicole BEUKERS	6:16.72	Poland (POL) Agnieszka KOBUS-ZAWOJSKA Marta WIELICZKO Maria SPRINGWALD Katarzyna ZILLMANN	6:17.71	Great Britain (GBR) Bethany BRYAN Mathilda HODGKINS-BYRNE Jess LEYDEN Holly NIXON	6:19.93
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Amanda ELMORE Tracy EISSER Megan KALMOE Olivia COFFEY	6:27.07	Germany (GER) Annekatrin THIELE Carina BAER Marie-Catherine ARNOLD Lisa SCHMIDLA	6:28.41	Netherlands (NED) Nicole BEUKERS Chantal ACHTERBERG Inge JANSSEN Carline BOUW	6:29.69
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Germany (GER) Annekatrin THIELE Carina BAER Julia LIER Lisa SCHMIDLA	6:06.84	China (CHN) Yan JIANG Xiaoxing SHEN Yang LYU Xinyue ZHANG	6:10.51	United States (USA) Grace LATZ Tracy EISSER Olivia COFFEY Felice MUELLER	6:12.03
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Germany (GER) Annekatrin THIELE Carina BAER Julia RICHTER Britta OPPELT	6:41.86	Canada (CAN) Emily CAMERON Katharine GOODFELLOW Carling ZEEMAN Antje VON SEYDLITZ- KURZBACH	6:45.02	Poland (POL) Sylvia LEWANDOWSKA Joanna HENTKA Magdalena FULARCZYK- KOZLOWSKA Natalia MADAJ	6:46.27

Women's Eight (W8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	New Zealand (NZL) Ella GREENSLADE Emma DYKE Lucy SPOORS Kelsey BEVAN Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER Elizabeth ROSS Jackie GOWLER Caleb SHEPHERD	5:56.91	Australia (AUS) Leah SAUNDERS Jacinta EDMUNDS Bronwyn COX Georgina ROWE Rosemary POPA Annabelle MCINTYRE Jessica MORRISON Molly GOODMAN James ROOK	5:59.63	United States (USA) Felice MUELLER Kristine O'BRIEN Meghan MUSNICKI Dana MOFFAT Olivia COFFEY Emily REGAN Gia DOONAN Erin REELICK Katelin GUREGIAN	6:01.93

2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	United States (USA) Kristine O'BRIEN Felice MUELLER Victoria OPITZ Gia DOONAN Dana MOFFAT Tracy EISSER Emily REGAN Olivia COFFEY Katelin GUREGIAN	6:00.97	Canada (CAN) Lisa ROMAN Stephanie GRAUER Madison MAILEY Susanne GRAINGER Christine ROPER Sydney PAYNE Jennifer MARTINS Rebecca ZIMMERMAN Kristen KIT	6:03.05	Australia (AUS) Leah SAUNDERS Georgina GOTCH Rosemary POPA Georgina ROWE Annabelle MCINTYRE Ciona WILSON Jacinta EDMUNDS Emma FESSEY James ROOK	6:03.86
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Romania (ROU) Ioana VRINCEANU Viviana-Iuliana BEJINARIU Mihaela PETRILA Iuliana POPA Madalina BERES Denisa TILVESCU Adelina BOGUS Laura OPREA Daniela DRUNCEA	6:06.40	Canada (CAN) Lisa ROMAN Kristin BAUDER Nicole HARE Hillary JANSSENS Christine ROPER Susanne GRAINGER Jennifer MARTINS Rebecca ZIMMERMAN Kristen KIT	6:07.09	New Zealand (NZL) Ashlee ROWE Ruby TEW Georgia PERRY Kelsey BEVAN Kelsi WALTERS Rebecca SCOWN Lucy SPOORS Emma DYKE Sam BOSWORTH	6:07.27
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	United States (USA) Victoria OPITZ Meghan MUSNICKI Amanda POLK Lauren SCHMETTERLING Emily REGAN Kerry SIMMONDS Tessa GOBBO Heidi ROBBINS Katelin GUREGIAN	6:05.65	New Zealand (NZL) Kayla PRATT Emma DYKE Ruby TEW Kelsey BEVAN Grace PRENDERGAST Kerri GOWLER Genevieve BEHRENT Rebecca SCOWN Frances TURNER	6:08.52	Canada (CAN) Lisa ROMAN Cristy NURSE Jennifer MARTINS Ashley BRZOZOWICZ Christine ROPER Susanne GRAINGER Natalie MASTRACCI Lauren WILKINSON Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	6:09.05
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	United States (USA) Victoria OPITZ Meghan MUSNICKI Amanda POLK Lauren SCHMETTERLING Grace LUCZAK Caroline LIND Eleanor LOGAN Heidi ROBBINS Katelin GUREGIAN	5:56.83	Canada (CAN) Cristy NURSE Lisa ROMAN Rosanne DEBOEF Natalie MASTRACCI Susanne GRAINGER Christine ROPER Ashley BRZOZOWICZ Lauren WILKINSON Lesley THOMPSON-WILLIE	5:59.66	China (CHN) Dan ZHANG Linlin GUO Liqin YI Qiuqiu GAO Xiaotong CUI Rui JU Min ZHANG Huan ZHANG Li ZHAO	6:00.52
2013	Chungju (KOR)	United States (USA) Amanda POLK Kerry SIMMONDS Emily REGAN Lauren SCHMETTERLING Grace LUCZAK Meghan MUSNICKI Victoria OPITZ Caroline LIND Katelin GUREGIAN	6:02.14	Romania (ROU) Cristina ILIE Ionelia ZAHARIA Cristina GRIGORAS Ioana STRUNGARU Camelia LUPASCU Andreea BOGHIAN Roxana COGIANU Nicoleta ALBU Daniela DRUNCEA	6:07.04	Canada (CAN) Lisa ROMAN Jennifer MARTINS Carolyn GANES Susanne GRAINGER Sarah BLACK Christine ROPER Natalie MASTRACCI Cristy NURSE Kristen KIT	6:09.34

Men's results

Men's Pair (M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:42.28	New Zealand (NZL) Thomas MURRAY Michael BRAKE	6:45.47	Australia (AUS) Sam HARDY Joshua HICKS	6:51.81
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:14.96	Romania (ROU) Marius-Vasile COZMIUC Ciprian TUDOSA	6:16.90	France (FRA) Valentin ONFROY Theophile ONFROY	6:17.51
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Italy (ITA) Matteo LODO Giuseppe VICINO	6:16.22	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:16.56	New Zealand (NZL) Thomas MURRAY James HUNTER	6:20.85
2015	Aliguebelette (FRA)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric MURRAY Hamish BOND	6:15.83	Great Britain (GBR) James FOAD Matt LANGRIDGE	6:22.35	Serbia (SRB) Milos VASIC Nenad BEDIK	6:25.36
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric MURRAY Hamish BOND	6:09.34	Great Britain (GBR) James FOAD Matt LANGRIDGE	6:13.75	South Africa (RSA) Vincent BREET Shaun KEELING	6:16.85
2013	Chungju (KOR)	New Zealand (NZL) Eric MURRAY Hamish BOND	6:34.98	France (FRA) Germain CHARDIN Dorian MORTELETTE	6:41.74	Netherlands (NED) Rogier BLINK Mitchel STEENMAN	6:45.67

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	China (CHN) Zhiyu LIU Liang ZHANG	6:05.68	Ireland (IRL) Philip DOYLE Ronan BYRNE	6:06.25	Poland (POL) Miroslaw ZIETARSKI Mateusz BISKUP	6:07.87
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	France (FRA) Hugo BOUCHERON Matthieu ANDRODIAS	6:05.16	Switzerland (SUI) Barnabe DELARZE Roman ROEOESLI	6:06.49	New Zealand (NZL) John STOREY Christopher HARRIS	6:06.71
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	New Zealand (NZL) John STOREY Christopher HARRIS	6:10.07	Poland (POL) Miroslaw ZIETARSKI Mateusz BISKUP	6:10.66	Italy (ITA) Filippo MONDELLI Luca RAMBALDI	6:11.33
2015	Aliguebelette (FRA)	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:03.33	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas MASCINSKAS Saulius RITTER	6:05.31	New Zealand (NZL) Robert MANSON Christopher HARRIS	6:06.73
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Croatia (CRO) Martin SINKOVIC Valent SINKOVIC	6:00.52	Italy (ITA) Romano BATTISTI Francesco FOSSI	6:04.42	Australia (AUS) James MCRAE Alexander BELONOGOFF	6:04.43
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway (NOR) Nils Jakob HOFF Kjetil BORCH	6:09.51	Lithuania (LTU) Rolandas MASCINSKAS Saulius RITTER	6:10.87	Italy (ITA) Francesco FOSSI Romano BATTISTI	6:12.54

Men's Four (M4-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Poland (POL) Mateusz WILANGOWSKI Mikolaj BURDA Marcin BRZEZINSKI Michal SZPAKOWSKI	6:09.86	Romania (ROU) Mihaita-Vasile TIGANESCU Mugurel Vasile SEMCIUC Stefan-Constantin BERARIU Cosmin PASCARI	6:11.41	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew ROSSITER Oliver COOK Rory GIBBS Sholto CARNEGIE	6:11.71
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Australia (AUS) Joshua HICKS Spencer TURRIN Jack HARGREAVES Alexander HILL	5:44.74	Italy (ITA) Matteo CASTALDO Bruno ROSETTI Matteo LODO Marco DI COSTANZO	5:44.99	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas FORD Jacob DAWSON Adam NEILL James JOHNSTON	5:46.46
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Australia (AUS) Joshua HICKS Spencer TURRIN Jack HARGREAVES Alexander HILL	5:55.24	Italy (ITA) Marco DI COSTANZO Giovanni ABAGNALE Matteo CASTALDO Domenico MONTRONE	5:57.19	Great Britain (GBR) Matthew ROSSITER Mohamed SBIHI Matthew TARRANT William SATCH	5:57.99
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Italy (ITA) Marco DI COSTANZO Matteo CASTALDO Matteo LODO Giuseppe VICINO	5:46.78	Australia (AUS) William LOCKWOOD Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH Spencer TURRIN Alexander HILL	5:48.74	Great Britain (GBR) Scott DURANT Alan SINCLAIR Tom RANSLEY Stewart INNES	5:49.00
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Alex GREGORY Mohamed SBIHI George NASH Andrew T HODGE	5:40.24	United States (USA) Grant JAMES Michael GENNARO Henrik RUMMEL Seth WEIL	5:42.90	Australia (AUS) Fergus PRAGNELL Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH Spencer TURRIN Alexander LLOYD	5:43.47
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Netherlands (NED) Boaz MEYLINK Kaj HENDRIKS Mechiel VERSLUIS Robert LUECKEN Alex GREGORY	6:13.95	Australia (AUS) William LOCKWOOD Alexander LLOYD Spencer TURRIN Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH Ioannis CHRISTOU	6:14.58	United States (USA) Grant JAMES Seth WEIL Henrik RUMMEL Michael GENNARO Joshua DUNKLEY-SMITH	6:15.46

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Germany (GER) Oliver ZEIDLER	6:44.55	Denmark (DEN) Sverri NIELSEN	6:44.58	Norway (NOR) Kjetil BORCH	6:44.84
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Norway (NOR) Kjetil BORCH	6:38.31	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:39.92	Lithuania (LTU) Mindaugas GRISKONIS	6:42.90
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:40.64	Cuba (CUB) Angel FOURNIER RODRIGUEZ	6:43.49	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas BARRAS	6:45.14
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:54.76	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe DRYSDALE	6:55.10	Lithuania (LTU) Mindaugas GRISKONIS	6:57.64
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:37.12	New Zealand (NZL) Mahe DRYSDALE	6:37.85	Cuba (CUB) Angel FOURNIER RODRIGUEZ	6:44.31
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Czech Republic (CZE) Ondrej SYNEK	6:45.24	Cuba (CUB) Angel FOURNIER RODRIGUEZ	6:48.91	Germany (GER) Marcel HACKER	6:49.39

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Ireland (IRL) Fintan MCCARTHY Paul O'DONOVAN	6:37.28	Italy (ITA) Stefano OPPO Pietro RUTA	6:39.71	Germany (GER) Jonathan ROMMELMANN Jason OSBORNE	6:41.07
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Ireland (IRL) Gary O'DONOVAN Paul O'DONOVAN	6:06.81	Italy (ITA) Stefano OPPO Pietro RUTA	6:08.31	Belgium (BEL) Tim BRYN Niels VAN ZANDWEGHE	6:11.25
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	France (FRA) Pierre HOUIN Jeremie AZOU	6:13.10	Italy (ITA) Stefano OPPO Pietro RUTA	6:15.15	China (CHN) Man SUN Junjie FAN	6:15.40
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	France (FRA) Stany DELAYRE Jeremie AZOU	6:13.38	Great Britain (GBR) Will FLETCHER Richard CHAMBERS	6:15.15	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer BRUN Are STRANDLI	6:15.62
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	South Africa (RSA) James THOMPSON John SMITH	6:05.36	France (FRA) Stany DELAYRE Jeremie AZOU	6:05.45	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer BRUN Are STRANDLI	6:05.79
2013	Chungju (KOR)	Norway (NOR) Kristoffer BRUN Are STRANDLI	6:36.04	Switzerland (SUI) Simon SCHUERCH Mario GYR	6:37.11	Great Britain (GBR) Richard CHAMBERS Peter CHAMBERS	6:38.04

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Netherlands (NED) Dirk UITTENBOGAARD Abe WIERSMA Tone WIETEN Koen METSEMAKERS	5:51.75	Poland (POL) Dominik CZAJA Wiktor CHABEL Szymon POSNIK Fabian BARANSKI	5:55.59	Italy (ITA) Filippo MONDELLI Andrea PANIZZA Luca RAMBALDI Giacomo GENTILI	5:56.11
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Italy (ITA) Filippo MONDELLI Andrea PANIZZA Luca RAMBALDI Giacomo GENTILI	5:35.31	Australia (AUS) Caleb ANTILL Campbell WATTS Alexander PURNELL David WATTS	5:36.51	Ukraine (UKR) Dmytro MIKHAY Sergii GRYN Olexandr NADTOKA Ivan DOVGODKO	5:37.28
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Lithuania (LTU) Dovydas NEMERAVICIUS Martynas DZIAUGYS Rolandas MASCINSKAS Aurimas ADOMAVICIUS	5:43.10	Great Britain (GBR) Jack BEAUMONT Jonathan WALTON John COLLINS Graeme THOMAS	5:45.03	Estonia (EST) Kaur KUSLAP Allar RAJA Tonu ENDREKSON Kaspar TAIMSOO	5:45.32
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Germany (GER) Karl SCHULZE Philipp WENDE Lauritz SCHOOF Hans GRUENE	5:53.22	Australia (AUS) David CRAWSHAY Karsten FORSTERLING Cameron GIRDLESTONE David WATTS	5:54.75	Estonia (EST) Andrei JAMSA Allar RAJA Tonu ENDREKSON Kaspar TAIMSOO	5:56.34
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Ukraine (UKR) Dmytro MIKHAY Artem MOROZOV Olexandr NADTOKA Ivan DOVGODKO	5:32.26	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme THOMAS Sam TOWNSEND Charles COUSINS Peter LAMBERT	5:32.35	Germany (GER) Karl SCHULZE Tim GROHMANN Kai FUHRMANN Philipp WENDE	5:36.97

2013	Chungju (KOR)	Croatia (CRO) David SAIN Martin SINKOVIC Damir MARTIN Valent SINKOVIC	5:53.57	Germany (GER) Karl SCHULZE Paul HEINRICH Lauritz SCHOOFF Tim GROHMANN	5:54.39	Great Britain (GBR) Graeme THOMAS Sam TOWNSEND Charles COUSINS Peter LAMBERT	5:54.78
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Men's Eight (M8+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Germany (GER) Johannes WEISSENFELD Laurits FOLLERT Christopher REINHARDT Torben JOHANNESSEN Jakob SCHNEIDER Malte JAKSCHIK Richard SCHMIDT Hannes OCK Martin SAUER	5:19.41	Netherlands (NED) Bjorn VAN DEN ENDE Ruben KNAB Jasper TISSEN Simon VAN DORP Maarten HURKMANS Bram SCHWARZ Mechiel VERSLUIS Robert LUECKEN Aranka KOPS	5:19.96	Great Britain (GBR) Thomas GEORGE James RUDKIN Josh BUGAJSKI Mohamed SBIHI Jacob DAWSON Oliver WYNNE-GRIFFITH Matthew TARRANT Thomas FORD Henry FIELDMAN	5:22.35
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Germany (GER) Johannes WEISSENFELD Felix WIMBERGER Maximilian PLANER Torben JOHANNESSEN Jakob SCHNEIDER Malte JAKSCHIK Richard SCHMIDT Hannes OCK Martin SAUER	5:24.31	Australia (AUS) Liam DONALD Robert BLACK Angus MOORE Simon KEENAN Nicholas PURNELL Timothy MASTERS Joshua BOOTH Angus WIDDICOMBE Kendall BRODIE	5:26.11	Great Britain (GBR) James RUDKIN Alan SINCLAIR Tom RANSLEY Thomas GEORGE Mohamed SBIHI Oliver WYNNE-GRIFFITH Matthew TARRANT William SATCH Henry FIELDMAN	5:26.14
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Germany (GER) Johannes WEISSENFELD Felix WIMBERGER Maximilian PLANER Torben JOHANNESSEN Jakob SCHNEIDER Malte JAKSCHIK Richard SCHMIDT Hannes OCK Martin SAUER	5:26.85	United States (USA) Dariush AGHA Yohann RIGOGNE Alexander KARWOSKI Jordan VANDERSTOEP Thomas PESZEK Nicholas MEAD Andrew REED Patrick EBLE Julian VENONSKY	5:28.45	Italy (ITA) Cesare GABBIA Emanuele LIUZZI Luca PARLATO Paolo PERINO Bruno ROSETTI Mario PAONESSA Davide MUMOLO Leonardo PIETRA CAPRINA Enrico D'ANIELLO	5:28.90
2015	Aiguebelette (FRA)	Great Britain (GBR) Matt GOTREL Constantine LOULOUIS Pete REED Paul BENNETT Mohamed SBIHI Alex GREGORY George NASH William SATCH Phelan HILL	5:36.18	Germany (GER) Maximilian MUNSKI Malte JAKSCHIK Maximilian REINELT Eric JOHANNESSEN Anton BRAUN Felix DRAHOTTA Richard SCHMIDT Hannes OCK Martin SAUER	5:36.36	Netherlands (NED) Dirk UITTENBOGAARD Boaz MEYLINK Kaj HENDRIKS Boudewijn ROELL Olivier SIEGELAAR Tone WIETEN Mechiel VERSLUIS Robert LUECKEN Peter WIERSUM	5:38.09
2014	Amsterdam (NED)	Great Britain (GBR) Nathaniel REILLY-O'DONNELL Matthew TARRANT William SATCH Matt GOTREL Pete REED Paul BENNETT Tom RANSLEY Constantine LOULOUIS Phelan HILL	5:24.11	Germany (GER) Maximilian PLANER Malte JAKSCHIK Andreas KUFFNER Felix DRAHOTTA Richard SCHMIDT Eric JOHANNESSEN Maximilian REINELT Felix WIMBERGER Martin SAUER	5:24.77	Poland (POL) Zbigniew SCHODOWSKI Mateusz WILANGOWSKI Marcin BRZEZINSKI Robert FUCHS Krystian ARANOWSKI Michał SZPAKOWSKI Mikołaj BURDA Piotr JUSZCZAK Daniel TROJANOWSKI	5:26.90

2013	Chungju (KOR)	Great Britain (GBR) Daniel RITCHIE Tom RANSLEY Alex GREGORY Pete REED Mohamed SBIHI Andrew T HODGE George NASH William SATCH Phelan HILL	5:30.35	Germany (GER) Hannes OCIK Maximilian MUNSKI Eric JOHANNESSEN Maximilian REINELT Anton BRAUN Felix DRAHOTTA Richard SCHMIDT Kristof WILKE Martin SAUER	5:30.89	United States (USA) Ian SILVEIRA Ross JAMES Nareg GUREGIAN Ambrose PUTTMANN Austin HACK Stephen KASPRZYK Thomas DETHLEFS Thomas PESZEK Zachary VLAHOS	5:33.92
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8.2 World Rowing Championships 2017-2019 (current Para rowing boat classes)

Women's results

PR1 Women's Single Sculls (PR1W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Norway (NOR) Birgit SKARSTEIN	10:18.83	France (FRA) Nathalie BENOIT	10:24.07	Israel (ISR) Moran SAMUEL	10:30.19
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Norway (NOR) Birgit SKARSTEIN	10:13.63	Israel (ISR) Moran SAMUEL	11:02.06	United States (USA) Hallie SMITH	11:17.56
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Norway (NOR) Birgit SKARSTEIN	11:14.17	Israel (ISR) Moran SAMUEL	11:20.81	Germany (GER) Sylvia PILLE-STEPPART	11:55.75

PR2 Women's Single Sculls (PR2W1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Australia (AUS) Kathryn ROSS	9:37.30	Netherlands (NED) Annika VAN DER MEER	9:56.84	Ireland (IRL) Katie O'BRIEN	10:01.64
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	France (FRA) Perle BOUGE	9:39.73	Netherlands (NED) Annika VAN DER MEER	9:45.52	Poland (POL) Jolanta MAJKA	9:58.52

PR3 Women's Pair (PR3W2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	United States (USA) Molly MOORE Jaclyn SMITH	8:06.51	Italy (ITA) Greta MUTI Maryam AFGEI	9:20.71		
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	United States (USA) Danielle HANSEN Jaclyn SMITH	7:39.30				

Men's results

PR1 Men's Single Sculls (PR1M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Ukraine (UKR) Roman POLIANSKYI	9:12.99	Russia (RUS) Alexey CHUVASHEV	9:19.43	Australia (AUS) Erik HORRIE	9:23.86
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Australia (AUS) Erik HORRIE	9:16.90	Ukraine (UKR) Roman POLIANSKYI	9:17.36	Russia (RUS) Alexey CHUVASHEV	9:35.33
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Australia (AUS) Erik HORRIE	9:39.48	Ukraine (UKR) Roman POLIANSKYI	9:47.89	Russia (RUS) Alexey CHUVASHEV	9:52.25

PR2 Men's Single Sculls (PR2M1x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Netherlands (NED) Corne DE KONING	8:42.78	Canada (CAN) Jeremy HALL	8:47.44	Italy (ITA) Daniele STEFANONI	9:11.55
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Netherlands (NED) Corne DE KONING	8:35.89	Canada (CAN) Jeremy HALL	8:42.46	Italy (ITA) Daniele STEFANONI	8:52.08

PR3 Men's Pair (PR3M2-)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Canada (CAN) Kyle FREDRICKSON Andrew TODD	7:16.42	Australia (AUS) William SMITH Jed ALTSCHWAGER	7:17.83	France (FRA) Jerome HAMELIN Laurent VIALA	7:24.00
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Canada (CAN) Kyle FREDRICKSON Andrew TODD	7:12.82	Australia (AUS) James TALBOT Jed ALTSCHWAGER	7:23.96	France (FRA) Jerome PAILLER Laurent VIALA	7:29.08

Mixed's results

PR2 Mixed Double Sculls (PR2Mix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Great Britain (GBR) Lauren ROWLES Laurence WHITELEY	8:34.95	Netherlands (NED) Annika VAN DER MEER Corne DE KONING	8:37.78	France (FRA) Perle BOUGE Christophe LAVIGNE	9:02.60
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Netherlands (NED) Annika VAN DER MEER Corne DE KONING	8:07.92	Poland (POL) Michal GADOWSKI Jolanta MAJKA	8:12.60	Ukraine (UKR) Svitlana BOHUSLAVSKA Iaroslav KOIUDA	8:20.61
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Netherlands (NED) Annika VAN DER MEER Corne DE KONING	8:11.00	Ukraine (UKR) Iaroslav KOIUDA Iryna KYRYCHENKO	8:28.71	Poland (POL) Michal GADOWSKI Jolanta MAJKA	8:29.77

PR3 Mixed Double Sculls (PR3Mix2x)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Russia (RUS) Valentina ZHAGOT Evgenii BORISOV	7:48.32	Austria (AUT) Johanna BEYER David ERKINGER	8:01.12	United States (USA) Joshua BOISSONEAU Pearl OUTLAW	8:17.51
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Brazil (BRA) Diana BARCELOS DE OLIVEIRA Jairo KLUG	7:30.82	Austria (AUT) Johanna BEYER David ERKINGER	7:42.68	Russia (RUS) Evgenii BORISOV Valentina ZHAGOT	7:49.93
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Brazil (BRA) Diana BARCELOS DE OLIVEIRA Jairo KLUG	7:28.95	France (FRA) Antoine JESEL Guyline MARCHAND	7:34.70	Germany (GER) Jessica DIETZ Valentin LUZ	7:40.72

PR3 Mixed Coxed Four (PR3Mix4+)							
Year	Location	1st	Time	2nd	Time	3rd	Time
2019	Linz Ottensheim (AUT)	Great Britain (GBR) Ellen BUTTRICK Giedre RAKAUSKAITE James C. FOX Oliver STANHOPE Erin KENNEDY	7:09.54	United States (USA) Alexandra REILLY Charley NORDIN John TANGUAY Danielle HANSEN Karen PETRIK	7:21.61	Italy (ITA) Cristina SCAZZOSI Alessandro BRANCATO Lorenzo BERNARD Greta MUTI Lorena FUINA	7:29.34
2018	Plovdiv (BUL)	Great Britain (GBR) Ellen BUTTRICK Grace CLOUGH Oliver STANHOPE Daniel BROWN Erin WY SOCKI-JONES	7:00.36	United States (USA) Alexandra REILLY Michael VARRO Charley NORDIN Danielle HANSEN Jennifer SICHEL	7:02.13	France (FRA) Elodie LORANDI Guylaine MARCHAND Remy TARANTO Antoine JESEL Robin LE BARREAU	7:04.93
2017	Sarasota-Bradenton (USA)	Great Britain (GBR) Grace CLOUGH Giedre RAKAUSKAITE Oliver STANHOPE James C. FOX Anna CORDEROY	6:55.70	United States (USA) Jaclyn SMITH Michael VARRO Zachary BURNS Danielle HANSEN Jennifer SICHEL	7:18.80	Italy (ITA) Lucilla AGLIOTI Tommaso SCHETTINO Luca AGOLETTO Paola PROTOPAPA Gaetano IANNUZZI	7:23.52

8.3 All time National Federation medal table (since 1962) – Olympic and International boat classes

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GDR	86	37	22
2	GBR	83	78	58
3	ITA	82	71	57
4	GER	76	77	74
5	USA	69	76	89
6	AUS	60	45	45
7	NZL	50	29	24
8	DEN	33	27	32
9	ROU	32	40	42
10	FRA	30	50	30
11	CAN	29	34	47
12	URS	28	36	22
13	FRG	22	21	20
14	NED	20	44	41
15	CHN	16	9	22
16	NOR	16	9	12
17	SUI	14	12	14
18	POL	11	20	20
19	BLR	11	7	12
20	UKR	10	11	6
21	IRL	10	8	8
22	BUL	9	12	14
23	AUT	9	8	7
24	CZE	7	14	11
25	GRE	7	9	10
26	ESP	6	8	15
27	CRO	6	5	5
28	RUS	4	11	15
29	SLO	4	5	5

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
30	HUN	4	4	6
31	BRA	4	2	4
32	FIN	3	4	4
33	HKG	3	0	0
34	BEL	2	7	7
35	SWE	2	4	6
36	RSA	2	2	5
37	LTU	2	2	1
38	CHI	1	3	1
39	ISR	1	2	3
40	JPN	1	2	1
41	SCG	1	0	0
42	TCH	0	10	10
43	YUG	0	2	4
44	CUB	0	2	1
45	EST	0	1	6
46	SRB	0	1	5
46	ARG	0	1	5
48	POR	0	1	4
49	SVK	0	1	2
50	TUR	0	0	1
50	ZIM	0	0	1

8.4 All time National Federation medal table per boat class (since 1962) – Olympic and International boat classes

Women

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GDR	7	2	3
2	ROU	6	7	4
3	CAN	6	3	4
4	NZL	4	3	3
5	GBR	4	3	1
6	FRA	3	0	1
7	USA	1	5	4
8	AUS	1	3	3
9	BLR	1	2	1
10	FRG	1	0	1
11	GER	0	3	1
12	URS	0	2	1
13	NED	0	1	1
14	RUS	0	0	3
15	POL	0	0	1
15	DEN	0	0	1
15	ESP	0	0	1

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	NZL	9	4	4
2	GDR	7	2	1
3	GER	4	3	2
4	URS	3	3	1
5	GBR	3	2	1
6	BUL	2	3	6
7	LTU	2	0	0
8	AUS	1	2	3
9	POL	1	1	1
10	CHN	1	1	0
10	CAN	1	1	0
12	ROU	0	6	4
13	NED	0	2	2
14	USA	0	1	5
15	RUS	0	1	1
16	FRG	0	1	0
16	GRE	0	1	0
18	BLR	0	0	2
19	ITA	0	0	1

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	USA	8	7	3
2	AUS	6	3	3
3	NED	3	2	3
4	BLR	3	0	3
5	GBR	2	1	0
6	CAN	1	3	2
7	CHN	1	2	3
8	ROU	1	2	2
9	NZL	1	1	0
10	GDR	1	0	1
11	FRA	1	0	0
11	UKR	1	0	0
13	GER	0	4	5
14	POL	0	2	0
15	RUS	0	1	2
16	FRG	0	1	0
17	DEN	0	0	2

Women's Single Sculls (W1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GDR	8	3	0
2	BLR	6	3	2
3	BUL	3	3	1
3	ROU	3	3	1
5	GER	2	4	1
6	AUS	2	1	0
7	SWE	2	0	3
8	IRL	2	0	0
9	CZE	1	3	2
10	CAN	1	3	0
11	NZL	1	2	2
12	DEN	1	1	1
13	RUS	1	1	0
13	SUI	1	1	0
15	URS	0	3	3
16	GBR	0	2	0
17	HUN	0	1	3
18	USA	0	0	5
19	BEL	0	0	4
20	CHN	0	0	2
20	NED	0	0	2
22	AUT	0	0	1
22	FRG	0	0	1

Lightweight Women's Double Sculls (LW2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GER	6	3	3
2	CAN	5	3	2
3	USA	3	7	4
4	NZL	3	2	0
5	ROU	3	0	4
6	DEN	2	2	2
7	AUS	2	2	1
8	GRE	2	0	2
9	GBR	1	2	5
10	NED	1	2	2
11	CHN	1	2	1
12	ITA	1	0	0
13	POL	0	2	0
14	FIN	0	1	1
14	FRA	0	1	1
14	FRG	0	1	1
17	BEL	0	1	0
18	RSA	0	0	1

Women's Quadruple Sculls (W4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GER	11	5	5
2	GDR	6	0	0
3	GBR	4	0	0
4	CHN	2	2	1
5	USA	1	2	3
6	UKR	1	2	2
7	AUS	1	1	1
8	POL	1	2	1
9	NED	1	0	5
10	URS	0	3	2
11	RUS	0	2	2
11	ROU	0	2	2
13	CAN	0	2	0
13	DEN	0	2	0
15	NZL	0	1	1
15	BUL	0	1	1
15	BLR	0	1	1
18	TCH	0	0	1

Women's Eight (W8+)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	USA	11	9	2
2	ROU	8	7	8
3	URS	6	3	1
4	GDR	3	4	2
5	GER	2	2	3
6	AUS	2	2	2
7	CAN	1	6	7
8	NZL	1	1	1
9	NED	0	0	3
9	GBR	0	0	3
11	CHN	0	0	2

Lightweight Women's Single Sculls (LW1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	SUI	4	1	2
2	ROU	4	1	1
3	NED	3	6	2
4	USA	3	4	7
5	GER	3	2	2
6	NZL	3	1	0
7	DEN	2	0	3
7	CAN	2	0	3
9	AUS	2	0	0
10	FRA	1	5	0
11	BEL	1	3	1
12	GRE	1	2	0
13	IRL	1	1	1
14	AUT	1	1	0
14	FRG	1	1	0
16	FIN	1	0	1
17	BUL	1	0	0
17	RSA	1	0	0
17	BRA	1	0	0
20	GBR	0	3	3
21	ITA	0	2	2
22	CRO	0	1	1
22	SWE	0	1	1
24	JPN	0	1	0
25	ESP	0	0	3
26	ARG	0	0	2
27	BLR	0	0	1

Lightweight Women's Pair (LW2-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GBR	4	4	1
1	USA	4	4	1
3	ITA	1	1	0
4	ROU	1	0	1
5	AUS	1	0	0
6	ARG	0	1	1
7	CHI	0	1	0
8	GER	0	0	2
9	DEN	0	0	1
9	GRE	0	0	1
9	ESP	0	0	1
9	ZIM	0	0	1

Lightweight Women's Quadruple Sculls (LW4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GER	6	2	3
2	AUS	4	3	1
3	CHN	4	2	5
4	GBR	2	3	2
5	NED	2	2	3
6	ITA	2	0	2
7	USA	1	4	5
8	CAN	1	2	1
9	POL	1	1	0
10	DEN	0	4	0
11	GRE	0	0	1

Men

Men's Pair (M2-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GBR	7	9	2
2	NZL	7	3	1
3	GDR	7	1	2
4	AUS	4	2	2
5	URS	3	3	1
6	CRO	2	2	2
7	ITA	1	2	3
7	FRA	1	2	3
9	GER	1	2	0
10	NOR	1	0	1
11	RUS	1	0	0
12	ROU	0	3	0
13	RSA	0	2	3
14	YUG	0	2	1
15	NED	0	1	3
16	BUL	0	1	0
17	GRE	0	0	2
17	AUT	0	0	2
19	POL	0	0	1
19	USA	0	0	1
19	SRB	0	0	1
19	SLO	0	0	1
19	SUI	0	0	1
19	CAN	0	0	1
19	ESP	0	0	1

Men's Double Sculls (M2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	NOR	7	5	3
2	GDR	4	4	3
3	FRA	4	3	3
4	GER	3	4	4
5	SLO	3	1	0
6	NZL	3	0	2
7	HUN	2	0	0
7	CRO	2	0	0
9	ITA	1	4	3
10	GBR	1	2	3
11	NED	1	1	0
11	BUL	1	1	0
13	AUT	1	0	1
14	DEN	1	0	0
14	CHN	1	0	0
16	URS	0	2	1
17	LTU	0	2	0
18	SUI	0	1	2
18	POL	0	1	2
20	TCH	0	1	1
20	FRG	0	1	1
22	FIN	0	1	0
22	IRL	0	1	0
24	AUS	0	0	3
25	EST	0	0	2
26	CZE	0	0	1

Men's Four (M4-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GBR	9	3	7
2	GDR	6	1	4
3	AUS	4	4	2
4	ITA	3	3	3
5	URS	2	6	0
6	FRA	2	3	0
7	FRG	2	1	1
8	USA	1	3	3
9	NED	1	2	2
9	GER	1	2	2
11	NZL	1	1	2
12	POL	1	1	1
13	SUI	1	1	0
14	CAN	1	0	1
15	GRE	0	2	0
16	ROU	0	1	3
17	TCH	0	1	1
18	SLO	0	0	2
19	SWE	0	0	1

Men's Single Sculls (M1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	NZL	7	3	1
2	CZE	5	4	6
3	GDR	5	3	2
4	FRG	5	2	1
5	GER	4	3	2
6	NOR	3	1	3
7	FIN	2	2	1
8	USA	1	2	3
9	SLO	1	2	2
10	URS	1	1	4
11	CAN	1	0	1
12	TCH	0	3	0
12	SUI	0	3	0
14	CUB	0	2	1
15	GBR	0	1	4
16	EST	0	1	0
16	IRL	0	1	0
16	DEN	0	1	0
19	LTU	0	0	2
20	YUG	0	0	1
20	POL	0	0	1

Lightweight Men's Double Sculls (LM2x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	ITA	12	8	4
2	FRA	3	5	2
3	GBR	3	1	3
4	NOR	3	0	2
5	POL	2	3	1
6	DEN	2	1	3
7	AUS	2	1	1
8	IRL	2	0	1
9	USA	1	3	1
10	SUI	1	2	6
11	AUT	1	2	1
11	NZL	1	2	1
13	GER	1	0	3
14	HUN	1	0	0
14	RSA	1	0	0
16	FRG	0	3	1
17	NED	0	2	2
18	SWE	0	1	0
18	GRE	0	1	0
18	ESP	0	1	0
21	CAN	0	0	1
21	TCH	0	0	1
21	BEL	0	0	1
21	CHN	0	0	1

Men's Quadruple Sculls (M4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GER	6	5	4
2	GDR	6	2	0
3	ITA	5	3	6
4	POL	4	3	1
5	URS	4	2	1
6	NED	2	1	1
7	CRO	2	0	1
8	UKR	1	4	2
9	AUS	1	3	2
10	FRG	1	2	1
11	CAN	1	0	2
12	LTU	1	0	0
13	FRA	0	2	2
14	GBR	0	2	1
15	TCH	0	1	2
16	NOR	0	1	0
16	SLO	0	1	0
16	SUI	0	1	0
16	CZE	0	1	0
20	EST	0	0	4
21	SWE	0	0	1
21	ARG	0	0	1
21	BUL	0	0	1
21	AUT	0	0	1

Men's Eight (M8+)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	GER	10	7	2
2	USA	7	2	8
3	GDR	4	3	1
4	GBR	3	5	6
5	CAN	3	3	1
6	URS	2	3	1
7	NZL	2	1	3
8	FRG	2	1	1
9	ROU	1	2	2
10	AUS	1	1	3
11	ITA	0	3	2
11	NED	0	3	2
13	CRO	0	1	0
14	RUS	0	0	2
15	POL	0	0	1

Lightweight Men's Single Sculls (LM1x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	DEN	9	4	4
2	ITA	6	4	3
3	IRL	5	2	0
4	GBR	4	3	0
5	NZL	4	1	2
6	USA	3	3	9
7	NED	2	4	2
8	SUI	2	3	2
9	AUT	2	3	1
10	FRG	2	0	1
11	CZE	1	4	2
12	GER	1	2	2
13	BEL	1	2	1
14	ESP	1	1	2
15	GRE	1	1	1
15	AUS	1	1	1
17	GER	1	0	0
18	HUN	0	3	3
19	CAN	0	2	1
20	SVK	0	1	2
20	FRA	0	1	2
22	SLO	0	1	0
23	NOR	0	0	2
24	SRB	0	0	1
24	UKR	0	0	1
24	FIN	0	0	1

Lightweight Men's Pair (LM2-)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	ITA	7	8	3
2	FRA	4	3	1
3	DEN	4	1	3
4	SUI	3	0	0
5	IRL	2	2	2
6	GBR	2	1	4
7	GER	1	2	4
8	CHI	1	2	1
9	ESP	1	1	0
9	GRE	1	1	0
11	CAN	1	0	2
12	RUS	0	3	0
13	NED	0	2	0
14	NZL	0	1	0
15	SRB	0	0	2
15	USA	0	0	2
15	BRA	0	0	2
18	AUS	0	0	1

Lightweight Men's Quadruple Sculls (LM4x)				
Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze
1	ITA	16	5	2
2	GER	4	12	4
3	AUT	3	0	0
4	FRA	2	5	4
5	GRE	2	2	2
6	AUS	1	1	1
7	CHN	1	0	2
8	JPN	1	0	1
9	POL	1	0	0
10	SWE	0	2	0
11	ESP	0	1	1
11	GBR	0	1	1
11	CAN	0	1	1
14	SUI	0	1	0
14	BEL	0	1	0
16	DEN	0	0	4
17	IRL	0	0	2
17	NED	0	0	2
19	POR	0	0	1
19	USA	0	0	1
19	TUR	0	0	1

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